

POCKET

COMPENDIUM

of Australian Statistics

No. 52,

1967

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

AUSTRALIA

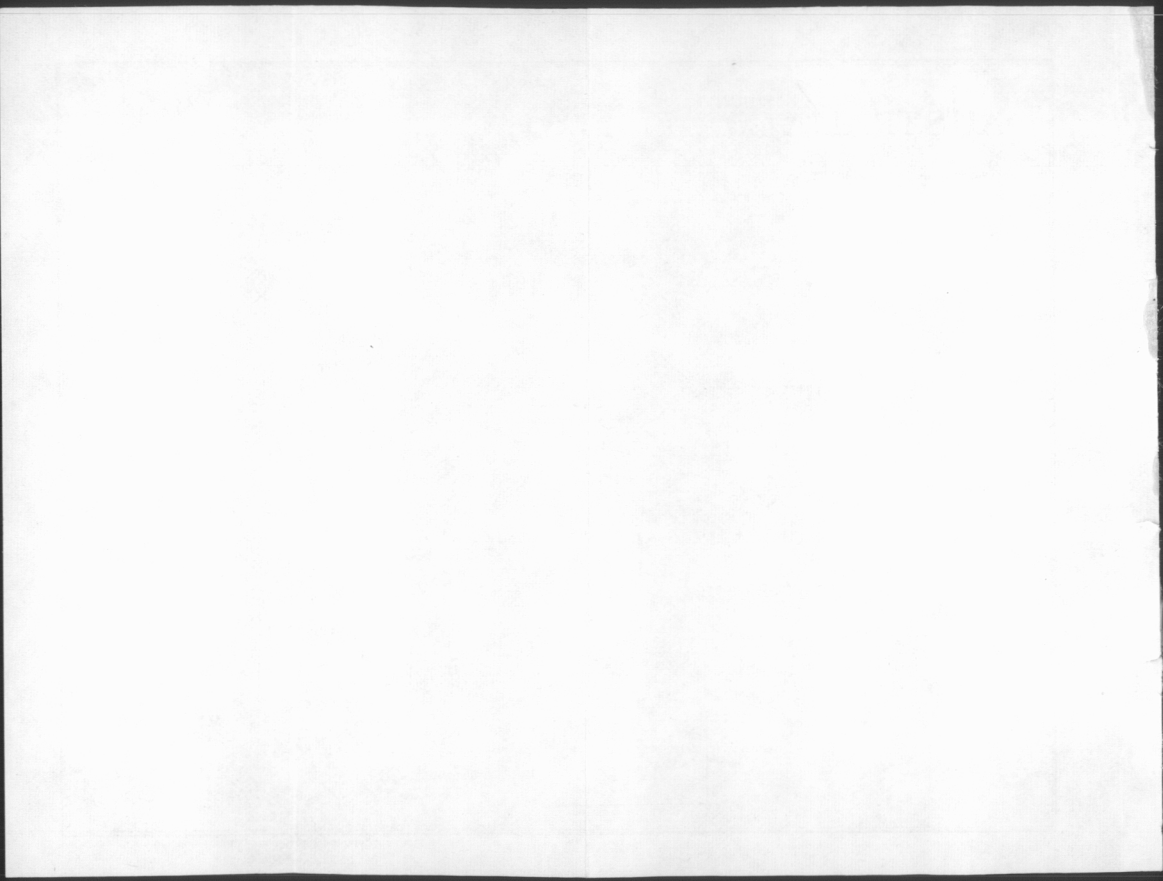
The Australian Commonwealth, which includes the island continent of Australia and the island of Tasmania, is situated in the Southern Hemisphere, and comprises an area of 2,967,909 square miles, almost as large as the United States of America excluding Alaska.

Bounded on the west and east by the Indian and Pacific Oceans respectively, it lies between longitudes $113^{\circ} 9' \text{ E.}$ and $153^{\circ} 39' \text{ E.}$, while its northern and southern limits are the parallels of latitude $10^{\circ} 41' \text{ S.}$ and $43^{\circ} 39' \text{ S.}$

On its north are the Timor and Arafura Seas and Torres Strait, on its south the Southern Ocean. The extreme points are Steep Point on the west, Cape Byron on the east, Cape York on the north, and South-East Cape on the south.

The difference in latitude between its extreme north and south points is about 2,300 miles and in longitude between its extreme east and west points about 2,500 miles.

See Table 1, page 68, for years of formation of the Colonies and the Commonwealth, areas of the States and Territories, standard times, etc., and page 251 for major historical events.



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

**POCKET
COMPENDIUM
OF
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS**

No. 52 : 1967

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER
BY
K. M. ARCHER,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

n.a. —not available.

.. —nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.

p —preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.

r —figure or series revised since previous issue.

n.e.i.—not elsewhere included.

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1966, refer to the year ended 31 December 1966; those shown as, e.g., 1965-66, refer to the year ended 30 June 1966. Other yearly periods are specifically indicated.

Unless otherwise indicated, the British system of weights and measures is used.

Values are expressed in dollars(\$) or cents(c) Australian, with or without the letter A, unless another currency is specifically stated.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

By Authority:

A. J. Arthur, Commonwealth Government
Printer, Canberra

(Printed in Australia)

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Note.—The information on pages 1-67 is as at 1 January 1967 except for Parliament, etc. which is at 25 November 1966 (see Appendix for new Parliament and Ministry) and some other later additions.

GOVERNOR GENERAL:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. LORD CASEY, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.H., D.S.O., M.C., K.St.J.

Official Secretary: M. L. Tyrrell, C.V.O., C.B.E., O.St.J.

Military Secretary: Lieutenant Commander K. A. Doolan, R.A.N.

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, M.V.O., O.B.E., M.C., R.A.A.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY*:

As from 26th January, 1966.

Prime Minister:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade and Industry:

THE RT. HON. J. McEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for External Affairs:

THE RT. HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE RT. HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Defence:

THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Supply:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (Tas.)

* For new Ministry see Appendix.

Commonwealth Ministry—*continued.*

Postmaster-General and Vice-President of the Executive Council:

THE HON. A. S. HULME, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for National Development:

THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. C. E. BARNES, M.P. (Qld.)

*Minister for Works, and under the Prime Minister
Minister-in-Charge, Commonwealth Activities in
Education and Research:*

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Labour and National Service:

THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Immigration

THE HON. H. F. OPPERMAN, O.B.E., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Civil Aviation:

THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.
(Qld.)

Attorney-General:

THE HON. B. M. SNEDDEN, Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Health:

THE HON. A. J. FORBES, M.C., M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for the Interior:

THE HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Navy:

THE HON. F. C. CHANEY, A.F.C., M.P. (W.A.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Air and assisting the Treasurer:

THE HON. P. HOWSON, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON (N.S.W.)

Minister for Repatriation:

SENATOR THE HON. G. C. MCKELLAR (N.S.W.)

Minister for Social Services:

THE HON. I. MCC. SINCLAIR, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Housing:

SENATOR THE HON. DAME ANNABELLE RANKIN, D.B.E.
(Qld.)

Minister for the Army:

THE HON. J. M. FRASER, M.P. (Vic.)

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT*.

THE SENATE*:

President:

SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN,
K.C.M.G.

Chairman of Committees:

SENATOR T. C. DRAKE-BROCKMAN, D.F.C.

Leader of the Government in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate:

SENATOR D. R. WILLESEE.

* Twenty-fifth Parliament. For Twenty-sixth see Appendix.

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
Anderson, Hon. K. M. (Lib.)	N.S.W. ..	1971
Benn, A. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Bishop, R. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Branson, G. H. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Breen, Marie F., O.B.E. (Lib.)	Vic. ..	1968
Bull, T. L., O.B.E. (C.P.)	N.S.W. ..	1971
Cant, H. G. J. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Cavanagh, J. L. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Cohen, S. H., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Vic. ..	1968
Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E. (C.P.)	Qld. ..	1968
Cormack, M. C. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Cotton, R. C. (Lib.) ..	N.S.W. ..	(a)
Davidson, G. S. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Devitt, D. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Dittmer, F. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. (C.P.)	W.A. ..	1971
Drury, A. J. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Fitzgerald, J. F. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Gair, Hon. V. C. (A.D.L.P.)	Qld. ..	1971
Gorton, Hon. J. G. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1971
Hannaford, D. C. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Heatley, W. C. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	(a)
Hendrickson, A. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1971
Henty, Hon. N. H. D. (Lib.)	Tas. ..	1968
Keeffe, J. B. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. (A.L.P.)	Vic. ..	1971
Lacey, R. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Laught. K. A. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Lawrie, A. G. E. (C.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Lillico, A. E. D. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1971

NOTE.—Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations:—A.D.L.P., Australian Democratic Labor Party; A.L.P. Australian Labor Party; C.P., Australian Country Party; Ind., Independent; Lib., Liberal Party of Australia.

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
McClelland, D. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKellar, Hon. G. C. (C.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKenna, Hon. N. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1968
McManus, F. P. (A.D.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1971
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G. (Lib.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1971
Marriott, J. E. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Mattner, E. W., M.C., D.C.M., M.M. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Morris, Hon. K. J., C.M.G. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Mulvihill, J. A. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1971
Murphy, L. K., Q.C. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Nicholls, T. M. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
O'Byrne, J. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Ormonde, J. P. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1971
Poke, A. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1968
Prowse, E. W. (C.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Rankin, Dame Annabelle, D.B.E. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Ridley, C. F. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Sandford, C. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Scott, M. F. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Sim, J. P. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	(a)
Tangney, Dorothy M. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Toohy, J. P. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Turnbull, R. J. D. (Ind.) ..	Tas. ..	1968
Webster, J. J. (C.P.) ..	Vic. ..	(a)
Wedgwood, Ivy E. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1971
Wheeldon, J. M. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Willesee, D. R. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Withers, R. G. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	(a)
Wood, I. A. C. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Wright, R. C. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1968

See NOTE on page 4.

(a) Subject to Section 15 of the Constitution.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES*.
 (Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election)
 30th November, 1963.)

Speaker:

THE HON. SIR JOHN MCLEAY, K.C.M.G.,
 M.M., M.P.

Deputy Speaker and Chairman of Committees:
 P. E. LUCOCK, ESQ., M.P.

Leader of the Opposition:

THE HON. A. A. CALWELL, M.P.

Member:

Constituency:

Adermann, Rt. Hon. C. F.	Fisher. (Q.)
(C.P.)	
Allan, A. I. (C.P.)	.. Gwydir. (N.S.W.)
Anthony, Hon. J. D. (C.P.)	.. Richmond. (N.S.W.)
Armstrong, A. A., M.C.	.. Riverina. (N.S.W.)
(C.P.)	
Aston, W. J. (Lib.)	.. Phillip. (N.S.W.)
Barnard, L. H. (A.L.P.)	.. Bass. (T.)
Barnes, Hon. C. E. (C.P.)	.. McPherson. (Q.)
Bate, H. J. (Lib.)	.. Macarthur. (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L. (A.L.P.)	.. Bendigo. (V.)
Beazley, K. E. (A.L.P.)	.. Fremantle. (W.A.)
Benson, S. J., R.D. (A.L.P.)	.. Batman. (V.)
Birrell, F. R. (A.L.P.)	.. Port Adelaide. (S.A.)
Bosman, L. L. (Lib.)	.. St. George. (N.S.W.)
Bowen, N. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	.. Parramatta. (N.S.W.)
Bridges-Maxwell, C. W.	.. Robertson. (N.S.W.)
(Lib.)	
Brimblecombe, W. J. (C.P.)	.. Maranoa. (Q.)
Bryant G. M. (A.L.P.)	.. Wills. (V.)
Buchanan, A. A. (Lib.)	.. McMillan. (V.)
Bury, Hon. L. H. E. (Lib.)	.. Wentworth. (N.S.W.)
Cairns, J. F. (A.L.P.)	.. Yarra. (V.)
Cairns, K. M. K. (Lib.)	.. Lilley. (Q.)
Calwell, Hon. A. A. (A.L.P.)	.. Melbourne. (V.)
Cameron, C. R. (A.L.P.)	.. Hindmarsh. (S.A.)
Chaney, Hon. F. C., A.F.C.	.. Perth. (W.A.)
(Lib.)	
Chipp, D. L. (Lib.)	.. Higinbotham. (V.)

* Twenty-fifth Parliament. For Twenty-sixth *see* Appendix.

See NOTE on page 4.

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

<i>Member:</i>		<i>Constituency:</i>
Clark, J. J. (A.L.P.)	..	Darling. (N.S.W.)
Cleaver, R. (Lib.)	..	Swan. (W.A.)
Collard, F. W. (A.L.P.)	..	Kalgoorlie. (W.A.)
Connor, R. F. X. (A.L.P.)	..	Cunningham. (N.S.W.)
Cope, J. F. (A.L.P.)	..	Watson. (N.S.W.)
Costa, D. E. (A.L.P.)	..	Banks. (N.S.W.)
Courtney, F. (A.L.P.)	..	Darebin. (V.)
Coutts, W. C. (A.L.P.)	..	Griffith. (Q.)
Cramer, Hon. Sir John (Lib.)		Bennelong. (N.S.W.)
Crean, F. (A.L.P.)	..	Melbourne Ports. (V.)
Cross, M. D. (A.L.P.)	..	Brisbane. (Q.)
Curtin, D. J. (A.L.P.)	..	Kingsford-Smith. (N.S.W.)
Daly, F. M. (A.L.P.)	..	Grayndler. (N.S.W.)
Davies, R. (A.L.P.)	..	Braddon. (T.)
Davis, F. J., O.B.E. (Lib.)	..	Deakin. (V.)
Devine, L. T. (A.L.P.)	..	East Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Drury, E. N. (Lib.)	..	Ryan. (Q.)
Duthie, G. W. A. (A.L.P.)	..	Wilmot. (T.)
England, J. A., E.D. (C.P.)	..	Calare. (N.S.W.)
Erwin, G. D. (Lib.)	..	Ballaarat. (V.)
Failes, L. J. (C.P.)	..	Lawson. (N.S.W.)
Fairbairn, Hon. D. E., D.F.C. (Lib.)		Farrer. (N.S.W.)
Fairhall, Hon. A. (Lib.)	..	Paterson. (N.S.W.)
Falkinder, C. W. J., D.S.O., D.F.C. (Lib.)		Franklin. (T.)
Forbes, Hon. A. J., M.C. (Lib.)		Barker. (S.A.)
Fox, E. M. C. (Lib.)	..	Henty. (V.)
Fraser, A. D. (A.L.P.)	..	Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.)
Fraser, Hon. J. M. (Lib.)	..	Wannon. (V.)
Fraser, J. R. (A.L.P.)	..	Aust. Cap. Terr.
Freeth, Hon. G. (Lib.)	..	Forrest. (W.A.)
Fulton, W. J. (A.L.P.)	..	Leichhardt. (Q.)
Galvin, P. (A.L.P.)	..	Kingston. (S.A.)
Gibbs, W. T. (Lib.)	..	Bowman. (Q.)

See NOTE on page 4.

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
Gibson, A. (Lib.) ..	Denison. (T.)
Giles, G. O'H. (Lib.) ..	Angas. (S.A.)
Gray, G. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Capricornia. (Q.)
Griffiths, C. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Shortland. (N.S.W.)
Hallett, J. M. (C.P.) ..	Canning. (W.A.)
Hansen, B. P. (A.L.P.) ..	Wide Bay. (Q.)
Harding, E. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Herbert. (Q.)
Harrison, E. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Blaxland. (N.S.W.)
Hasluck, Rt. Hon. P. M. C. (Lib.)	Curtin. (W.A.)
Haworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.)	Isaacs. (V.)
Hayden, W. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Oxley. (Q.)
Holt, Rt. Hon. H. E. (Lib.)	Higgins. (V.)
Holten, R. McN. (C.P.) ..	Indi. (V.)
Howson, Hon. P. (Lib.) ..	Fawkner. (V.)
Hughes, T. E. F., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parkes. (N.S.W.)
Hulme, Hon. A. S. (Lib.) ..	Petrie. (Q.)
Irwin, L. H., M.B.E. (Lib.)	Mitchell. (N.S.W.)
Jack, W. M. (Lib.) ..	North Sydney. (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Hunter. (N.S.W.)
Jess, J. D. (Lib.) ..	La Trobe. (V.)
Johnson, L. R. (A.L.P.) ..	Hughes. (N.S.W.)
Jones, C. K. (A.L.P.) ..	Newcastle. (N.S.W.)
Kelly, C. R. (Lib.) ..	Wakefield. (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Lib.)	Chisholm. (V.)
Killen, D. J. (Lib.) ..	Moreton. (Q.)
King, R. S. (C.P.) ..	Wimmera. (V.)
Lindsay, R. W. L. (Lib.) ..	Flinders. (V.)
Luchetti, A. S. (A.L.P.) ..	Macquarie. (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. (C.P.) ..	Lyne. (N.S.W.)
Mackay, M. G. (Lib.) ..	Evans. (N.S.W.)
Mackinnon, E. D., C.B.E. (Lib.)	Corangamite. (V.)
Maisey, D. W. (C.P.) ..	Moore. (W.A.)
McEwen, Rt. Hon. J. (C.P.)	Murray. (V.)

See NOTE on page 4.

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
McIvor, H. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Gellibrand. (V.)
McLeay, Hon. Sir John, K.C.M.G., M.M. (Lib.)	Boothby. (S.A.)
McMahon, Rt. Hon. W. (Lib.)	Lowe. (N.S.W.)
Minogue, D. (A.L.P.) ..	West Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Mortimer, J. (A.L.P.) ..	Grey. (S.A.)
Nelson, J. N. (A.L.P.) ..	Northern Territory.
Nicholls, M. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Bonython. (S.A.)
Nixon, P. J. (C.P.) ..	Gippsland. (V.)
O'Connor, W. P. (A.L.P.)	Dalley. (N.S.W.)
Opperman, Hon. H. F. O.B.E. (Lib.)	Corio. (V.)
Patterson, R. A. (A.L.P.)..	Dawson. (Q.)
Peacock, A. S. (Lib.) ..	Kooyong. (V.)
Peters, E. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Scullin. (V.)
Pettitt, J. A. (C.P.) ..	Hume. (N.S.W.)
Pollard, Hon. R. T. (A.L.P.)	Lalor. (V.)
Reynolds, L. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Barton. (N.S.W.)
Riordan, Hon. W. J. F. (A.L.P.)	Kennedy. (Q.)
Robinson, I. L. (C.P.) ..	Cowper. (N.S.W.)
Sexton, J. C. L. (A.L.P.) ..	Adelaide. (S.A.)
Sinclair, Hon. I. McC. (C.P.)	New England. (N.S.W.)
Snedden, Hon. B. M., Q.C. (Lib.)	Bruce. (V.)
Stewart, F. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Lang. (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. (Lib.)	Maribyrnong. (V.)
Swartz, Hon. R. W. C., M.B.E. E.D. (Lib.)	Darling Downs. (Q.)
Turnbull, W. G. (C.P.) ..	Mallee. (V.)
Turner, H. B. (Lib.) ..	Bradfield. (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. (A.L.P.) ..	Reid. (N.S.W.)
Webb, C. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Stirling. (W.A.)
Wentworth, W. C. (Lib.) ..	Mackellar. (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E. G., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Werriwa. (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. (Lib.) ..	Balaclava. (V.)
Wilson, Sir Keith (Lib.) ..	Sturt. (S.A.)

See NOTE on page 4.

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES*.

Broadcasting of Parliamentary Proceedings: The Hon. Sir John McLeay, K.C.M.G., M.M., M.P. (Chairman), Senator the Hon. Sir Alister McMullin, K.C.M.G., Senator D. McClelland, Senator J. P. Sim, D. E. Costa, M.P., G. D. Erwin, M.P., C. W. J. Falkinder, D.S.O., D.F.C., M.P., A. S. Luchetti, M.P., W. G. Turnbull, M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Browning)

Public Accounts: R. Cleaver, M.P. (Chairman), Senator J. F. Fitzgerald, Senator J. J. Webster, Senator I. E. Wedgwood, J. F. Cope, M.P., W. T. Gibbs, M.P., P. J. Nixon, M.P., L. J. Reynolds, M.P., J. C. L. Sexton, M.P., R. H. Whittorn, M.P. (Secretary—D. F. N. Reid)

Public Works: A. A. Buchanan, M.P. (Chairman), Senator G. H. Branson, Senator F. Dittmer, Senator E. W. Prowse, L. L. Bosman, M.P., W. J. Brimblecombe, M.P., W. J. Fulton, M.P., C. E. Griffiths, M.P., W. P. O'Connor, M.P., (Secretary M. Adamson)

JOINT COMMITTEES*.

Australian Capital Territory: Senator I. A. C. Wood (Chairman), Senator D. C. Hannaford, Senator the Hon. K. J. Morris, C.M.G., Senator D. M. Tangney, Senator J. P. Toohey, W. C. Coutts, M.P., J. A. England, E.D., M.P., E. M. C. Fox, M.P., J. R. Fraser, M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Browning)

Foreign Affairs: H. B. Turner, M.P. (Chairman), Senator T. L. Bull, O.B.E., Senator The Hon. Sir Walter Cooper, M.B.E., Senator M. C. Cormack, Senator K. A. Laught, Senator E. W. Mattner, M.C., D.C.M., M.M., Senator F. P. McManus, Senator R. C. Wright, W. J. Aston, M.P., N. H. Bowen, Q.C., M.P., D. L. Chipp, M.P., J. A. England, E.D., M.P., L. J. Failes, M.P., C. W. J. Falkinder, D.S.O., D.F.C., M.P., The Hon. W. C. Haworth, M.P., R. McN. Holten, M.P., T. E. F.

* Twenty-fifth Parliament.

Joint Committees—continued.

Hughes, Q.C., M.P., J. D. Jess, M.P., C. R. Kelly, M.P., D. J. Killen, M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Cumming Thom)

New and Permanent Parliament House: Senator the Hon. Sir Alistair McMullin, K.C.M.G., The Hon. Sir John McLeay, K.C.M.G., M.M., M.P., Rt. Hon. H. E. Holt, M.P. (in his absence. Rt. Hon. W. McMahon, M.P.), Rt. Hon. J. McEwen, M.P., The Hon. A. A. Calwell, M.P., Senator J. L. Cavanagh, Senator T. C. Drake-Brockman, D.F.C., Senator J. O'Byrne, Senator I. E. Wedgwood, The Hon. J. D. Anthony, M.P., W. J. Aston, M.P., L. C. Barnard, M.P., S. J. Benson, R.D., M.P., C. R. Cameron, M.P., D. L. Chipp, M.P., E. N. Drury, M.P., M. H. Nicholls, M.P., E. G. Whitlam, Q.C., M.P. (Secretary—J. A. Pettifer.)

PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS.

(Canberra 7 05.)

Senate.

Clerk of the Senate: J. R. Odgers.

Deputy Clerk: R. E. Bullock.

Clerk-Assistant: K. O. Bradshaw.

Principal Parliamentary Officer: A. R. Cumming Thom.

Usher of the Black Rod and Clerk of Committees: H. C. Nicholls.

House of Representatives.

Clerk of the House: A. G. Turner, C.B.E.

Deputy Clerk: N. J. Parkes, O.B.E.

Clerk-Assistant: J. A. Pettifer.

Principal Parliamentary Officer: D. M. Blake.

Serjeant-at-Arms and Clerk of Committees: A. R. Browning.

Parliamentary Departments—*continued.*

Joint House Department.

Secretary: A. G. Turner, C.B.E.

Chief Executive Officer: R. W. Hillyer.

Parliamentary Library.

Parliamentary Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

Deputy Parliamentary Librarian: L. C. Key.

Parliamentary Reporting Staff.

Principal Parliamentary Reporter: A. K. Healy.

Second Reporter: W. J. Bridgman.

Third Reporter: K. R. Ingram.

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY.

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA:

THE RT. HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, G.C.M.G.
(Chief Justice).

THE RT. HON. SIR EDWARD McTIERNAN, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B.,
D.S.O., E.D.

THE RT. HON. SIR WILLIAM OWEN, K.B.E.

Principal Registrar: A. N. Gamble.

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT.

THE HON. SIR JOHN SPICER (Chief Judge).
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS.

COMMONWEALTH COURT OF CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION.

Chief Judge: THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY.
Judge: THE HON. MR. JUSTICE S. C. G. WRIGHT.

COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.

President: THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY.

Deputy Presidents: THE HON. MR. JUSTICE S. C. G. WRIGHT, THE HON. MR. JUSTICE F. H. GALLAGHER, C.M.G., THE HON. MR. JUSTICE J. C. MOORE, THE HON. MR. JUSTICE C. A. SWEENEY, THE HON. MR. JUSTICE J. A. NIMMO, O.St.J.

Industrial Registrar: A. E. O'Brien.

Senior Commissioner: J. E. Taylor, C.B.E.

Commissioners:

J. R. Donovan.	L. G. Matthews.
G. A. Findlay.	T. C. Winter.
J. H. Portus, O.B.E., D.F.C.	H. G. Neil, M.B.E.
J. P. Horan.	N. J. Hood.
J. L. Gough.	E. J. Clarkson.
J. J. McCreadie.	

Conciliators:

M. F. Lyttleton.	W. B. Wilson.
T. W. S. McCloghry.	

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY:*Judge:* THE HON. SIR THOMAS CLYNE.**SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY:***Judges:* THE HON. MR. JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE J. R. KERR.**SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN
TERRITORY:***Judges:* THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. A. BLACKBURN.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS.**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA:***Chief Justice:* THE HON. SIR ALAN MANN, M.B.E.*Judges:* THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. C. A. OLLEREN-
SHAW.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE J. P. MINOGUE
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE S. T. FROST.
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE G. D. CLARKSON.**ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES:***Northern Territory:* R. L. Dean.*Papua and New Guinea:* D. O. Hay, C.B.E., D.S.O.*Nauru:* Brig. L. D. King O.B.E., E.D.*Norfolk Island:* R. Marsh.*Cocos (Keeling) Islands:* (Official Representative):
P. L. Ryan.*Christmas Island:* (Official Representative): C. I.
Buffett, M.B.E.

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS.(a)

- Argentina: Chargé d'Affaires*—T. V. Holland.
Austria: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. M. Morris, O.B.E.
Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. L. Harry, C.B.E.*
Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. M. McMillan.
Britain: High Commissioner—The Hon. Sir Alexander Downer, K.B.E.
Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—M. L. Johnston.
Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—N. St. C. Deschamps.
Canada: High Commissioner—Sir Kenneth Bailey C.B.E.
Ceylon: High Commissioner—G. N. Upton.
China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. B. Cooper.
Denmark: Consul—L. G. Sellars.
Ethiopia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E. (resident in Nairobi).
Fiji: Commissioner—R. N. Birch (designate).
France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Ronald Walker, C.B.E.
Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. J. Blakeney.
Ghana: High Commissioner—J. E. Ryan.
Greece: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. B. Gullett, M.C.
India: High Commissioner—Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E.
Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. M. Loveday, M.B.E.
Republic of Ireland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. S. Robertson.

(a) See also page 20, *Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service*. As at 15 February 1967.

* Also *Ambassador, Australian Mission, European Atomic Energy Commission* and *Head, Australian Mission, European Economic Community*:

Australlian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

- Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—W. G. A. Landale.
- Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—A. T. Stirling, C.B.E.
- Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Sir Allen Brown, C.B.E.
- Kenya: High Commissioner*—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.*
- Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—R. A. Peachey.
- Laos: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—B. G. Dexter.
- Lebanon: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—W. D. Forsyth, O.B.E. (designate)
- Malaysia: High Commissioner*—A. J. Eastman, C.B.E.
- Malta: High Commissioner (designate)*—H. Opperman, O.B.E.
- Mexico: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—D. McCarthy, M.B.E.
- Nepal: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E. (resident in New Delhi).
- Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—C. T. Moodie.
- New Caledonia: Consul*—I. E. Nicholson.
- New Zealand: High Commissioner*—D. W. McNicol, C.B.E.
- Nigeria: High Commissioner*—J. W. C. Cumes.
- Pakistan: High Commissioner*—T. W. Cutts.
- Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—F. H. Stuart.
- Portuguese Timor: Consul*—J. D. C. Denvers.
- Singapore: High Commissioner*—W. B. Pritchett.
- South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—J. C. G. Kevin, C.B.E.
- Spain: Consul-General*—P. C. Purcell.
- Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—B. C. Ballard.

* Also Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Ethiopia.

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

- Switzerland: Consul-General, Geneva*—B. C. Hill.
Tanzania: High Commissioner—H. W. Bullock.
Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. H. Loomes, O.B.E.
Uganda: High Commissioner—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E. (resident in Nairobi).
U.S.S.R.: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. R. Rowland.
United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. J. Lawrey.
United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. K. Waller, C.B.E.
 Consul-General, New York—Sir Reginald Sholl.
 Consul-General, San Francisco—H. N. Truscott.
United Nations: Ambassador, Australian Mission, New York—P. Shaw, C.B.E.
 Permanent Representative, Mission to the European Office, Geneva—B. C. Hill.
Vietnam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. H. Border, M.V.O.
Yugoslavia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. P. Renouf, O.B.E.

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA.

- Argentina: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—M. E. Manzella (Canberra 81 1052).
Austria: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. A. Reitbauer (Canberra 4 6688).
Belgium: Ambassador (Designate)—M. J. De Bruyn (Canberra 7 2051).
Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Margarida Guedes Nogueira (Canberra 9 2680).
Britain: High Commissioner—Sir Charles Hepburn Johnston, K.C.M.G. (Canberra 7 2211).
Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—U Mya Sein (Canberra 9 0045).
Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mr. Tim Ngoun (Canberra 7 2517).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

- Canada: High Commissioner*—A. R. Menzies (Canberra 7 2541).
- Ceylon: High Commissioner*—Clarence O. Coorey, O.B.E. (Canberra 9 0121).
- Chile: Chargé d'Affaires*—Vacant.
- China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Shen Chien-Hung (Canberra 7 1367).
- Denmark: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—P. A. Sally (Sydney 28 3547).
- Finland: Chargé d'Affaires*—Olavi Wanne (Sydney 36 1252).
- France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Francois J. L. F. Brière (Canberra 7 1454).
- Germany (Federal Republic): Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dr. Joachim-Friedrich Ritter, K.C.V.O. (Canberra 7 1553).
- Ghana: High Commissioner*—Mr. Henry Van Hien Sekyi (Canberra 95 1122).
- Greece: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Basil L. Tsamissis (Canberra 9 0144).
- India: High Commissioner*—Dwarka Nath Chatterjee (Canberra 9 0186).
- Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Maj. - Gen. R. A. Kosasih (Canberra 7 1221).
- Ireland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dr. Eoin MacWhite (Canberra 4 3251).
- Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—David S. Teshler (Canberra 7 1309).
- Italy: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—Dr. Eric Da Rin (Canberra 7 2529).
- Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Mr. Koh Chiba (Canberra 7 1251).
- Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dong Whan Lee (Canberra 9 4995).
- Laos: Counsellor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—H.R.H. Prince Khamhing. (Canberra 7 1013).
- Malaysia: High Commissioner*—Inche Mohamed Bin Baba (Canberra 7 1543).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

- Malta: High Commissioner*—Dr. A. A. Pullicino (Canberra 7 0273).
- Mexico: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—Mr. Eugenio de Anzorena. (Canberra 9 3493).
- Nepal: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Bharat Raj Bhandary (Tokyo 4447303).
- Netherlands: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—F. Simons (Canberra 7 1256).
- New Zealand: High Commissioner*—J. Luke Hazlett (Canberra 4 0631).
- Pakistan: High Commissioner*—Dr. A. M. Malik (Canberra 9 0021).
- Peru: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary*—Juan Patricio Gallagher (Canberra 7 1562).
- Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Mariano Ezpeleta (Canberra 7 2535).
- Portugal: Chargé d'Affaires*—Dr. Jose Eduardo de Mello Gouveia (Canberra 9 1992).
- Singapore: High Commissioner*—Mr. Stanley Toft Stewart (Canberra 95 1022).
- South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Johan Christiaan Holm Maree (Canberra 9 4000).
- Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—G. L. S. af Petersens (Canberra 7 1421).
- Switzerland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—M. Egbert de Graffenried (Canberra 81 2128).
- Thailand: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—Mr. Owart Suthiwart-Narueput.
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—N. Tarakanov (Canberra 9 1033).
- United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—El-Sayed Nabih Abdel-Hamid (Canberra 9 0394).
- United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Edward Clark (Canberra 7 1351).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

Uruguay: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Dr. Carlos Perez del Castillo (Canberra 7 1849).

Vietnam: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Dr. Nghiem My. (Canberra 7 1322).

Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

**AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE
COMMISSIONER SERVICE.**

**Representatives in Countries of the British
Commonwealth.**

Britain.—Senior Trade Commissioner, K. H. Jarvie, Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Canada.—*Montreal*—Trade Commissioner, R. W. Holberton, 1155 Dorchester Blvd. West, Montreal; *Ottawa*—Trade Commissioner, J. R. Gardner, 90 Sparks Street, Ottawa; *Vancouver*—Trade Commissioner, K. F. McKernan, 1030 W. Georgia Street, Vancouver.

Ceylon.—Trade Commissioner, P. B. Clare, P. O. Box 934, Colombo.

Hong Kong.—Senior Trade Commissioner, P. R. Searcy, O.B.E., P.O. Box 820, Central.

India.—*New Delhi*—Trade Commissioner, A. R. Taysom, 34 Golf Link Road, New Delhi; *Calcutta*—Trade Commissioner, D. R. McPhee, P.O. Box 303, Calcutta; *Bombay*—Trade Commissioner, R. Fletcher, P.O. Box 217, Bombay.

Kenya.—Trade Commissioner, J. M. Keddie, P.O., Box 4719, Nairobi.

Malaysia.—*Kuala Lumpur.*—Trade Commissioner, J. A. Ellis, 44 Jalan, Ampang Road, Kuala Lumpur.

Singapore.—Trade Commissioner, J. H. Rowland, P.O. Box 99, Singapore.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

New Zealand.—Senior Trade Commissioner, T. W. Collis, P.O. Box 2191, Wellington; *Auckland*—Trade Commissioner, K. J. Cosgrave, P.O. Box 3601, Auckland; *Christchurch*—Trade Commissioner, M. G. B. Coultas, P.O. Box 2259, Christchurch.

Pakistan.—Trade Commissioner, G. B. Zegelin, G.P.O. Box 3919, Karachi.

West Indies.—Trade Commissioner, G. M. Carr, P.O. Box 642, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Representatives in Countries outside the British Commonwealth.

Argentina.—Trade Commissioner, H. G. D. McConnell, Calle Riva Davia 1823-1°A, Buenos Aires.

Austria.—Trade Commissioner, R. J. C. Schneeman, 2nd Floor, Concordia platz 2 EZ.800, Vienna 1.

Bahrain.—Trade Commissioner, G. I. Holyman, P.O. Box 252, Bahrain.

France.—Trade Commissioner, G. M. Hill, 26 Rue de la Pepiniere, Paris, 8.E.

Germany. Federal Republic of.—Bonn—Trade Commissioner, W. E. L. Young, Kolnerstrasse 157, Bad Godesberg, Bonn, Germany; *Hamburg*—E. D. Letts, 2000 Hamburg 11, Postfach, 2168.

Greece.—Trade Commissioner, B. T. Connolly, Box 134, P.O., Athens.

Indonesia.—Trade Commissioner, R. G. Tallboys, P.O. Box 2076, Djakarta.

Italy.—Trade Commissioner, D. K. W. Fagg, Via Salustiana 26, Rome.

Japan.—Senior Trade Commissioner, D. F. J. McSweeney, 9 Mita Tsuna-Machi, Shiba, Minatoku, Tokyo; *Osaka*—Trade Commissioner, A. C. Schrape, Asahi Seimei Building, 5, Chome Koraibashi-Suji, Higashi-ku, Osaka.

Lebanon.—Trade Commissioner, P. B. Mackenzie, P.O. Box 1860, Beirut.

Netherlands.—Trade Commissioner, H. C. Menzies, 143 Koninginnegracht, The Hague.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

- Nigeria.*—Trade Commissioner, J. L. Holmes, P.O. Box 2427, Lagos.
- Peru.*—Trade Commissioner, L. J. Martin, P.O. Box 2977, Lima.
- Philippines.*—Trade Commissioner, G. H. Watkin, P.O. Box 1948, Manila.
- South Africa.*—Trade Commissioner, R. G. Strange, Box 1164, G.P.O., Johannesburg.
- Sweden.*—Senior Trade Commissioner, M. F. Roberts, Box 40046, Stockholm 40.
- Switzerland.*—Trade Commissioner, K. W. Ryan, 56–58 Rue de Moillebeau, Petit Saconnex, Geneva.
- Thailand.*—Trade Commissioner, B. H. M. Maxwell, P.O. Box 2705, Bangkok.
- United Arab Republic.*—Trade Commissioner, E. B. Dillon, 1097 Corniche El Nil, Garden City, Cairo.
- United States of America.*—Washington—Commercial Counsellor, J. T. Smith, 17/35 Eye Street, Washington, D.C.; New York—Senior Trade Commissioner, H. C. Sargent, 636 Fifth Avenue, New York; Los Angeles—Trade Commissioner, M. J. Long, 3600 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles; San Francisco—Trade Commissioner, W. P. Barry, 350 Post Street, Union Square, San Francisco.
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AGENTS-GENERAL FOR STATES IN LONDON.

- New South Wales.*—HON. A. LANDA, 56–57 Strand, London, W.C.2.
- Victoria.*—THE HON. SIR HORACE PETTY, Victoria House, Melbourne Place, Strand, London, W.C.2.
- Queensland.*—DR. W. A. T. SUMMERVILLE, 392 Strand, London, W.C.2.
- South Australia.*—K. L. MILNE, F.C.A., South Australia House, 50 Strand, London, W.C.2.
- Western Australia.*—THE HON. G. P. WILD, M.B.E., Western Australia House, 115 Strand, London, W.C.2.
- Tasmania.*—THE HON. A. J. WHITE, 457 Strand, Charing Cross, London, W.C.2.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS

(Address and Telephone Number of Principal Offices given in brackets.)

Advertising Division, Commonwealth (Bank House, 315 George St., Sydney, 20 248):

Director: W. H. H. Greenfield.

Deputy Director (Carlow House, 289 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, 62 2501): A. W. Scott.

Advisory Committee on Advanced Education (Department of Education and Science, Canberra 49 6811)

Chairman: Dr. I. W. Wark, C.M.G., C.B.E.

Members: Mr. V. G. Burley, Professor Gordon Greenwood, Mr. S. E. Huddleston, Mr. J. H. Kaye, Professor G. L. McClymont, Mr. H. P. Weber, Dr. H. S. Williams

Secretary: Mr. J. McCusker.

Advisory Committee on Standards for Science Buildings and Equipment in Independent Schools (C/o Department of Education and Science, Canberra 49 6811):

Chairman: E. D. Gardiner, O.B.E.

Members: Rev. Br. Dr. V. C. McKenna, Professor R. Selby-Smith, R. T. Smith, Professor W. Stephenson, C.M.G., Dr. Alice Whitley, M.B.E.

Executive Member: I. J. W. Bissett.

Agricultural Council, Australian (Administrative Building, Parkes, Canberra, 61 9111):

Secretary: W. D. Hardy.

Air Board (Russell Offices, Canberra, 65 9111):

Air Marshal Sir Alister Murdoch, K.B.E., C.B.

Air Vice-Marshal C. D. Candy, C.B., C.B.E.

Air Vice-Marshal I. D. McLachlan, C.B., C.B.E., D.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal E. Hey, C.B.E.

A. B. McFarlane, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Air, Dept. of (Russell Offices, Canberra, 65 9111):

Secretary: A. B. McFarlane, C.B.E., D.F.C.

First Assistant Secretaries: F. J. Green, F. C. Sutherland, O.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries: A. Storr, M. J. Madden, A. L. Hall, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Analyst, C'wealth (415-17 Flinders Lane, Melb., 62 0251): See Customs and Excise, Dept. of.

Apple and Pear Board, Australian (Hooker House, 327 Collins Street, Melbourne, 62 5236-7):
Chairman: C. E. Critchley, O.B.E.

Arbitrator, Public Service (390 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 60 0501): E. A. C. Chambers, C.B.E.

Archives Office, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., Parkes, Canberra, 7 1271):

Chief Archivist: I. Maclean.

Branch Offices:

A.C.T.: Dr. K. Penny.

N.S.W.: R. Britton (Commonwealth Centre, Elizabeth Street, Sydney, 259 3923).

Vic.: Miss T. Exley (Outer-crescent, Middle Brighton, Melb., 92 3103).

Qld.: G. Cavendish (Wynnum Road, Cannon Hill, Brisbane, 95 2822).

S.A.: K. McKenzie (13 D'Erlanger Ave., Menindie Gdns., Sth. Aust., 65 9096).

W.A.: L. J. J. Hanley (Box A18, G.P.O., Perth, 3 5100).

Army, Dept. of the (Parkes, Canberra, 65 9111).
Secretary: B. White, C.R.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: W. J. Curtis, O.B.E.,
J. W. Nunn.

Assistant Secretaries: O. P. Gay, H. F. Walker,
K. W. Major.

Military Board:

President: The Hon. Malcolm Fraser, Minister
for the Army.

Lt.-Gen. T. J. Daly, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. J. S. Andersen, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. M. F. Brogan, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. C. E. Long, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. A. L. MacDonald, O.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. N. A. Vickery, M.B.E., M.C., E.D.
B. White, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Art Advisory Board** (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra 49 6811):

Chairman: Sir Daryl Lindsay.

Members: Robert Campbell, O.B.E., W. A. Dargie, O.B.F., Douglas Pratt, O.B.E., Russell Drysdale.

Secretary: Vacant.

Atomic Energy Commission, Australian (45 Beach St., Coogee, N.S.W., 665 1221):

Chairman: Professor Sir Philip Baxter, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Deputy Chairman: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E.

Members: B. F. Dargan, R. W. Boswell, O.B.E.

Executive Member: M. C. Timbs.

Secretary: W. B. Lynch.

Attorney-General's Dept. (Parkes, Canberra, 61 9111):

Secretary: E. J. Hook, C.B.E.

Parliamentary Draftsman: J. Q. Ewens, C.B.E.

First Asst. Parliamentary Draftsmen: C. K. Comans, O.B.E., B. C. Quayle.

Senior Parliamentary Draftsmen: N. T. Sexton, J. Munro, G. K. Koltz.

Deputy Secretary: C. W. Harders.

First Assistant Secretaries: E. Smith (Advisings), K. F. Edmunds (Executive).

Senior Assistant Secretaries: H. T. Bennett, G. J. F. Yuill (Executive), B. J. O'Donovan, P. Brazil, A. C. C. Menzies (Advising).

Assistant Secretary: N. E. J. Sainsbury.

Crown Solicitor: H. E. Renfree, O.B.E.

First Assistant Crown Solicitor: R. B. Hutchison.

Senior Assistant Crown Solicitor: A. R. Neaves.

Auditor-General's Office (East Block, Canberra, 7 1411):

Auditor-General: V. J. W. Skermer, C.B.E.

First Assistant Auditors-General: J. K. Lawrence (Policy and Special Investigations); W. H. Scott (Acting) (Departmental Audits and Inspections).

Assistant Auditor-General: J. M. Jorgensen.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Australian Broadcasting Commission (145 Elizabeth St., Sydney, 31 0211):

Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E. (Chairman),
E. R. Dawes, C.M.G. (Vice-Chairman), Miss
R. M. Felgate, M.B.E., A. G. Lowndes,
C.B.E., H. B. Halvorsen, M.B.E., J. T. Reid,
Mrs. D. E. A. Edwards, O.B.E. (Members).

General Manager: T. S. Duckmanton.

Australian High Commission, London (Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2, Temple Bar 2435):

High Commissioner: Hon Sir Alexander
Downer, K.B.E.

Deputy High Commissioner: J. L. Knott.

Official Secretary: A. L. Moore.

Australian National University (Canberra 49 5111):

Vice-Chancellor: Emeritus Professor Sir Leonard
Huxley, K.B.E.

Vice-Chancellor Elect: Professor Sir John
Crawford, C.B.E.

Deputy Vice-Chancellor Professor Sir Hugh
Ennor, C.B.E.

Registrar: R. A. Hohnen.

Registrar, Institute of Advanced Studies:

D. K. R. Hodgkin.

Registrar, School of General Studies:

C. G. Plowman.

Australian Research Grants Committee (C/o Department of Education and Science, Canberra, 49 6811):

Chairman: Professor R. N. Robertson

Members: Professor D. Cochrane, Professor

G. R. A. Ellis, Dr. D. I. Ford, Dr. S. D.

Hamann, Professor E. S. Hills, Emeritus

Professor W. M. O'Neil, Professor J. W.

Roderick, Professor G. H. Russell, Professor

E. J. Underwood, Professor R. J. Walsh,

Professor H. C. Webster.

Secretary: T. Carmody.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Bankruptcy Inspector-General (450 Law Courts Place, Melbourne): L. G. Bohringer (Acting).

Board of Examiners of Patent Attorneys (Patent Office, Barton, Canberra 7 2351):

Chairman: K. B. Petersson.

Secretary: D. W. Reid.

Broadcasting Control Board, Australian (373 Elizabeth St., Melb., 30 4321):

M. F. E. Wright (Chairman), J. M. Donovan, D. McDonald (Members), W. C. Radford, M.B.E., Sir Tasman Heyes, C.B.E. (Part-time Members), J. A. McNamara (Secretary).

Canned Fruits Board, Australian (95 Collins St., Melb. 63 3487):

Chairman: Lionel Adams.

Canned Fruits Sales Promotion Committee, Australian (Shire Buildings, 21 Nixon St., Shepparton, Victoria. 4 245).

Chairman: D. E. Barry-Wood.

Civil Aviation, Dept. of (499 Lt. Collins St., Melb., 62 0131):

Director-General: D. G. Anderson, C.B.E.

First Assistant Directors-General: J. H. Harper A.F.C. (Operations), Dr. K. N. E. Bradfield, O.B.E. (Ground Facilities), R. D. Phillips (Policy), B. Lewis (Management Services).

Senior Assistant Directors-General: C. A. J. Lum, A.F.C. (Flying Operations), P. S. Langford (Airworthiness) W. H. Pickford (Airport Engineering), G. P. Brown (Communications, and ATC. Engineering), E. Stern (Nav. Aids, Elect. and Mech. Eng.), R. W. Gross, D.F.C., (Airways Operations).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*continued.**Civil Aviation, Dept. of—continued.*

Assistant Directors-General: D. S. Graham, M.V.O., M.B.E. (Air Safety Investigation), T. A. Pyman (Acting) (International Relations), C. J. Smith (Air Transport Policy), G. R. Woodward (Finance), J. Martin (Establishments and Personnel).

Director, Aviation Medicine: Dr. J. C. Lane.

Regional Directors:

N.S.W. (Sydney): A. W. Doubleday, D.S.O., D.F.C. (92 041).

Vic.-Tas. (Melbourne): T. A. Pyman (32 2451).

Qld. (Brisbane): R. M. Seymour, D.F.C. (6 5901).

S.A.-N.T. (Adelaide): F. W. Collopy, A.F.M. (57 6671).

W.A. (Perth): W. E. Boud, A.F.C. (23 1731).

Papua and New Guinea (Port Moresby): K. M. Barclay, D.F.C. (26).

Oversea Representatives:

Civil Aviation Liaison Officer (London):

I. T. Perry.

Civil Air Attaché (Washington): R. B. Crampton.

Australian Council Member I.C.A.O. (Montreal): J. W. Stone, A.F.C.

Civil Defence, Directorate of (M.L.C. Building, Canberra, 4 0411):

Director: A. E. Buchanan, D.S.O.

Coal Board, Joint (Sirius House, 23 Macquarie Place, Sydney, 27 7941): Chairman: B. W. Hartnell.

Members: S. Flowers, E. W. Linder.

Secretary: A. C. Girard.

Coal Industry Tribunal (119 Phillip St., Sydney, 28 9606, 28 9347, 28 4256):

The Honorable Mr. Justice F. H. Gallagher, C.M.G.

Secretary: J. Hills.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Coastal Shipping Commission, Australian (73-79)
 Riverside Av., Sth. Melb., 62 4031):

Chairman: Capt. J. P. Williams, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Vice-Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, C.B.E.

Members: A. G. Thomson, O.B.E., D. C. L.

Williams, C.B.E., D. Bell. O.B.E.

General Manager: F. J. Mercovich.

Secretary: R. D. Robin.

Commonwealth Banking Corporation (Head Office)
 Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0155):

Board:

Chairman: Sir Roland Wilson, K.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: G. H. Rushworth,
 C.M.G.

Managing Director: B. B. Callaghan.

Deputy Managing Director: C. R. Coulter;

R. G. Baxter, C.B.E., A. Burton Taylor,

H. N. Giles, O.B.E., Sir Reginald Groom,

F. J. Horwood, O.B.E., Sir Richard Randall,

Sir Frank Selleck, K.B.E., M.C.,

Member Banks:

Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia,
 General Manager: F. E. J. Butcher.

Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia,
 General Manager: I. R. Norman.

Commonwealth Development Bank of Aus-
 tralia, General Manager: R. S. Elliott.

Commonwealth Hostels Ltd. (31 Carabella St.,
 Milson's Pt., Sydney, 92 4057, 92 4037):

Chairman: Sir Tasman Heyes, C.B.E.

General Manager and Secretary: R. Bruce
 Brown.

State Administration:

N.S.W.: R. E. Ward, State Manager (Acting).

Vic.: E. D. Thomas, State Manager.

S.A.: J. Lawson, State Manager.

Qld.: Agent, W. A. Bath.

W.A.: Agent, F. E. Donovan.

Tas.: Agent, G. J. McDermott.

A.C.T.: F. K. Hodge, Manager.

N.T.: N. Ashworth, Manager.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Police Force (Kingston, Canberra, 9 0051):

Commissioner: R. W. Whitrod, C.V.O.

Commonwealth Practitioners' Board:

Chairman: Hon. N. H. Bowen, Q.C., M.P.

Secretary: L. Naar (61 9111).

Commonwealth Reporting Service (Law Court Place Melb. 60 0501):

Chief Reporter: L. Gibson.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization (314 Albert St., East Melbourne, C.2. 419 1333):

Chairman: Sir Frederick White, K.B.E.

Executive: C. S. Christian, Dr. M. F. Day, W Ives, Dr. J. R. Price, Professor E. J. Underwood, C.B.E., (part-time). Sir Henry Somerset, K.B.E. (part-time), Dr. K. L. Sutherland (part-time), E. P. S. Roberts (part-time).

Associate Member of Executive: L. Lewis.

Secretaries: L. G. Wilson (Administration), A. F. G. Smith (Agriculture and Biological Sciences), J. P. Shelton (Industrial and Physical Sciences).

Chiefs of Divisions:

Animal Genetics: Dr. J. M. Rendel (P.O. Box 90, Epping, N.S.W., 88 0221).

Animal Health: Dr. A. E. Pierce (Private Bag No. 1, P.O., Parkville, N.2. Vic., 34 2661).

Animal Physiology: Dr. I. W. McDonald (P.O. Box 144, Parramatta, N.S.W., 631 8022).

Applied Chemistry: Dr. S. D. Hamann (G.P.O. Box 4331, Melbourne, Vic., 64 0251).

Applied Minerology: A. J. Gaskin (G.P.O. Box 4331, Melbourne, Vic., 64 0251).

Applied Physics: F. J. Lehany (National Standards Laboratory, University Grounds, City Road, Chippendale, N.S.W., 68 0566).

Building Research: I. Langlands (Graham Road, Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).

Chemical Engineering: Dr. H. R. C. Pratt (G.P.O. Box 4331, Melbourne, Vic., 64 0251)

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.

Chiefs of Divisions—continued.

Chemical Physics: Dr. A. I. G. Rees (P.O. Box 160, Clayton, Vic., 544 0631).

Coal Research: H. R. Brown (P.O. Box 175, Chatswood, N.S.W., 88 0261).

Dairy Research: G. Loftus Hills (P.O. Box 20, Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).

Entomology: Dr. D. F. Waterhouse (P.O. Box 109, Canberra City, A.C.T., 4 0455).

Fisheries and Oceanography: Dr. G. F. Humphrey (P.O. Box 21, Cronulla, N.S.W., 523 6222).

Food Preservation: Dr. J. R. Vickery (P.O. Box 43, Ryde, N.S.W., 88 0233).

Forest Products: R. W. Muncey (P.O. Box 310, South Melbourne, S.C.5, Vic., 69 5831).

Land Research: G. A. Stewart (P.O. Box 109, Canberra City, A.C.T., 4 0455).

Mathematical Statistics: Dr. E. A. Cornish (Kintore Avenue, Adelaide, S.A., 23 5511).

Mechanical Engineering: R. N. Morse (P.O. Box 26, Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).

Meteorological Physics: Dr. C. H. B. Priestley (Station Street, Aspendale, S.13, Vic., 90 3331).

Mineral Chemistry: I. E. Newnham, M.B.E. (P.O. Box 124, Port Melbourne, Vic., 64 4041).

Nutritional Biochemistry: Dr. A. T. Dick, O.B.E. (Kintore Ave., Adelaide, S.A., 23 5511).

Physics: Dr. R. G. Giovanelli (National Standards Laboratory, University Grounds, City Road, Chippendale, N.S.W., 68 0566).

Plant Industry: Dr. J. E. Falk (P.O. Box 109, Canberra City, A.C.T., 4 0455).

Protein Chemistry: Dr. F. G. Lennox (343 Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2. Vic., 34 8171).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.****Chiefs of Divisions—continued.**

Radiophysics: Dr. E. G. Bowen, C.B.E. (City Road, Chippendale, N.S.W., 68 0566).

Soils: Dr. E. G. Hallsworth (Private Bag No. 1, P.O., Glen Osmond, S.A., 79 3605).

Textile Industry: Dr. M. Lipson (P.O. Box 21, Belmont, Vic., 8 7811).

Textile Physics: V. D. Burgmann (338 Blaxland Road, Ryde, N.S.W., 80 0211).

Tribophysics: Dr. W. Boas (University of Melbourne, Parkville, N.2, Vic., 34 1614).

Tropical Pastures: Dr. J. Griffiths Davies (Cunningham Laboratory, Mill Rd., St. Lucia, Qld., 7 3121).

Wildlife Research: Dr. H. J. Frith (P.O. Box 109, Canberra City, A.C.T., 4 2328).

Courts Martial Appeal Tribunal:

President: Hon. Mr. Justice B. P. Macfarlan, O.B.E.

Registrar: L. G. Bohringer.

Customs and Excise, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, 7 0414):

Comptroller-General: A. T. Carmody, O.B.E.

First Assist. Comptrollers-General: D. L. O'Connor (Tariff). R. M. Keogh (General Operations and Management Services).

Assist. Comptrollers-General: J. Somerville, (Imports, Exports and Excise), J. E. Walsh (Management Services), W. W. Moore (Tariff and Appraisements), J. W. Cahill (By-law).

Collectors—

N.S.W.: H. A. Forbes (2 0521).

Vic.: L. V. Goldwater (62 0251).

Q'land: D. K. Campbell (31 0361).

S.A.: G. A. Venning (4 1621).

W.A. W. R. Lawson (21 9761).

Tas.: P. A. Murphy (2 7041).

Assist. Comptroller-General (415-17 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, 62 0251): L. N. Macleod, M.B.E. (Laboratory).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Dairy Produce Board, Australian (406 Lonsdale St. Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Dairy Research Committee (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Decimal Currency Board (C'wealth. Treasury) (124 Phillip St., Sydney, 22 11044):

Chairman: Sir Walter Scott.

Secretary: V. W. W. Holtsbaum.

Defence, Dept. of (Canberra 65 9111):

Secretary: Sir Edwin Hicks, C.B.E.

Chairman, Chiefs of Staff Committee: Lt.

General Sir John Wilton, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.

Deputy Secretaries: G. E. Blakers, O.B.E.,

W. H. Leng, O.B.E.

Defence Scientific Adviser (Part-time): Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E. (49 6055)

First Assistant Secretaries. W. H. King, M.B.E.,

D. L. Overhue, L. G. Poyser, A. G. Sa'isbury.

Director, Joint Service Plans: Air Vice Marshal

G. C. Hartnell, C.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries: N. M. Boyle, D. S. Clues,

M.B.E., C. W. Clugston.

Secretary, Defence Committee and Defence

Admin. Committee: G. Adamson.

Joint Secretaries, Chiefs of Staff Committee:

G. Adamson, Wing Commander D. A. Glenn.

Melbourne (Victoria Barracks, 69 0440):

Chairman, Joint War Production Committee:

(Part-time): Sir Ian McLennan, K.B.E.

Chairman, Defence Business Board (Part-

time): A. C. Wigan, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: J. P. Buckley,

R. N. Thompson, M.B.E., E. L. D. White,

M.B.E.

Director of Recruiting: Rear Admiral O. H.

Becher, C.B.E., D.S.O., D.S.C. (Navy,

Army and Air Force)

Secretary, Defence Business Board: W. N. C.

Fairweather.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Dried Fruits Control Board, Australian (24 Jeffcott St., Melbourne, 30 2881):

Chairman: Sir E. Gorman, K.B.E., M.C., Q.C.
Education and Science, Department of (Canberra, 49 6811):

Secretary: Sir John Bunting, C.B.E. (Acting).

First Assistant Secretary: K. N. Jones.

Director Commonwealth Office of Education:
W. J. Weeden.

Assistant Secretaries: J. M. McCusker, I. J. W. Bisset, H. K. Coughlan, D. M. Morrison (Acting).

Commonwealth Scholarships Board:

Chairman: W. J. Weeden.

Members: Professor W. H. Frederick, N. H. Hicks, H. E. Roberts.

Secretary: D. M. Morrison.

Egg Board, Australian (300 Castlereagh St., Sydney 26 1723):

Chairman: R. C. Blake, O.B.E.

Electoral Office (City, Canberra, 4 0281):

Chief Electoral Officer: F. L. Ley, O.B.E.

Employees' Compensation C'wealth. (Commonwealth Treasury, Canberra, 7 0413):

Commissioner: The Secretary to the Treasury.

Delegate of the Commissioner: (Vacant).

Enemy Property, Controller of (Commonwealth Treasury Canberra, 7 0413): A. Harris.

Delegate of the Controller: R. M. Murden.

Executive Council, Federal (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra, 7 2088):

Secretary: R. J. Inford.

Export Sugar Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

External Affairs, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 61 9111):

Secretary: Sir James Plimsoll, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: Sir Laurence McIntyre, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretary, Division 1: G. A. Jockel, O.B.E.

First Assistant Secretary, Division 2: M. R. Booker.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**External Affairs, Dept. of—continued.**

First Assistant Secretary, Division 3: K. C. O. Shann, C.B.E.
 First Assistant Secretary, Division 4: O. L. Davis.
 Senior Assist. Secretary, Management Services:
 K. G. Brennan.
 Legal Adviser: P. Brazil.
 Chief of Protocol: F. B. Hall.
 Public Information Officer: R. A. Woolcott.

Film Censorship Board (Imperial Arcade Castlereagh St., Sydney, 28 2275):

Chief Censor: R. J. Prowse.
 Deputy Chief Censor: R. W. Pinfold.
 Members: L. Kirkwood, Miss E. J. McMillan,
 Mrs. M. G. Stuckey, Miss C. M. Piddington,
 G. H. Robin.
 Appeal Censor: C. J. Campbell.

Forestry and Timber Bureau, C^owealth. (Yarralumla, Canberra, 81 1244):

Director-General: Dr. M. R. Jacobs, I.S.O.

Forest Research Institute (Cotter Road, Woden, Canberra, 81 1466):

Director: Dr. D. A. N. Cromer.

Fruit Industry Sugar Concession Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

Grants Commission, Commonwealth (187 Collins St. Melbourne, 63 1812):

Sir Philip Phillips, C.M.G., M.M., O.C. (Chairman), H. J. Goodes, C.B.E. (Member), A. Callinan (Secretary).

Health, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 61 9111):

Director-General and Director of Quarantine:
 Sir William Refshauge, C.B.E.
 Deputy Directors-General: Dr. H. E. Downes,
 O.B.E., Dr. G. M. Redshaw, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Health, Dept. of—continued.**

First Assist. Directors-General: D. G. Dunlop (Management Services and Benefits), Dr. R. W. Greville (Laboratories and Quarantine), Dr. R. H. C. Wells (National Health and Medical Research Council), Dr. G. Howells (Tuberculosis Division), Dr. J. B. Mathieson (National Health Division).

Assist. Directors-General: M. Carroll (Establishments and Finance), L. J. Daniels (Planning and Legislation), A. A. M. Kelly (Medical and Hospital), R. M. W. Cunningham (Pharmaceutical Services), K. S. McIntosh (Animal Quarantine), J. R. Morschel (Plant Quarantine).

Australian Institute of Anatomy (Canberra): Medical Officer-in-Charge—Dr. E. H. Hipsley.

National Biological Standards Laboratory (Canberra): Director—Dr. I. F. Dodson.

School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine (Sydney): Principal—Sir Edward Ford, O.B.E.

Institute of Child Health (Sydney): Director—Professor T. Stapleton.

C'wealth. Acoustic Laboratories (Sydney): Director—N. E. Murray, O.B.E.

C'wealth. X-ray and Radium Laboratory (Melbourne): Director—D. J. Stevens, O.B.E.

C'wealth. Bureau of Dental Standards (Melbourne): Officer-in-charge—A. R. Docking.

Commonwealth Directors of Health:

N.S.W.: Dr. L. J. Wienholt (28 8001).

Vic.: Dr. H. M. Franklands (32 4121).

Qld.: Dr. A. H. Humphry (31 0101).

S.A.: Dr. C. S. Barbour (51 2666).

W.A.: Dr. R. C. Webb (21 8211).

Tas.: Dr. C. W. Phillips (2 2661).

A.C.T.: Dr. W. H. F. Crick (61 2242).

Darwin: Dr. W. A. Langsford (3821).

Chief Medical Officer, Australia House, London: Dr. A. Johnson.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*continued.**Historic Memorials Committee* (C/o Prime Minister's Department, Canberra):

Chairman: Prime Minister.

Members: Vice-President of the Federal Executive Council, President of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Leader of the Opposition in the Senate, Leader of the Opposition in the House of Representatives.

Secretary: W. R. Cumming, C.V.O.

Honey Board, Australian (4th Floor, 647 George Street, Sydney, 211 2372):

Chairman: K. J. C. Mitchell.

Housing, Dept. of (State Circle, Canberra, 7 2591):*

War Service Homes (Sydney Buildings, Canberra, 44343)

Secretary: J. F. Nimmo, C.B.E.

Director of War Service Homes: K. D. A. Medbury.

First Assistant Secretaries: K. D. A. Medbury (War Service Homes and Management Services), Dr. R. Mendelsohn (Policy and Research), K. See (Operations).

Assistant Secretaries: J. L. Emanuel (War Service Homes), N. F. Neild (Acting), (Home Savings Grants and Insurance).

Regional Directors (War Service Homes and Home Savings Grants):

N.S.W.: E. H. McGrath (2 0234).

Vic.: D. T. Forsyth (32 0211).

Q'ld.: A. C. Saver (31 0251).

S.A.: M. C. McTaggart (23 4200).

W.A.: W. B. Gibson (23 2581) (Home Savings Grants only). R. B. McKenzie (General Manager, State Housing Commission, 23 0171) (Agent for Director of War Service Homes).

Tas.: N. C. Barnes (34 3911).

A.C.T.: L. C. Thompson (4 4323).

* From June 1967—Anzac Park West.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Housing Loans Insurance Corporation (King York House, 34-36 York St., Sydney 29 6271).

Chairman: E. S. Evers, O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: J. M. B. Fitzpatrick.

Members: L. H. Moore, C.B.E., P. C. Trumble
H. Wilckens.

Managers: S. A. King, N.S.W., F. M. Blundell,
Vic. (63 5251).

Representatives: S. R. Ricketts, M.B.E., Qld.,
(2 5035), A. D. McDonald, S.A. (51 5028),
G. Redhead, W.A. (23 3140), B. Plummer,
O.B.E., Tas. (2 4466).

Immigration, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, 7 0411)

Secretary: P. R. Heydon, C.B.E.

First Asst. Secretary: R. E. Armstrong, O.B.E.
(Planning and Operations Division).

First Asst. Secretary: H. McGinness (Entry and
Citizenship Division).

Assistant Secretaries: G. C. Watson (Planning),
R. F. Harris (Operations), E. L. Charles (Entry
Policy), S. J. Dempsey (Citizenship).

Directors: J. M. Williamson (Establishments and
Finance); H. Boardman (Publicity).

Finance Officer: T. T. McElroy.

Commonwealth Directors of Migration:

Sydney: G. E. Hitchins (2 0342).

Melbourne: H. V. Casey (32 4011).

Brisbane: H. D. Winterbottom (31 0101).

Adelaide: G. H. Spicer (51 3681).

Perth: J. B. MacKay (21 9441).

Hobart: M. F. Manning (34 3488).

Darwin: A. N. Furler (3521).

Interior, Department of the (Moresby House
Canberra City, 4 0411):

Secretary: R. Kingsland, D.F.C.

First Asst. Secretaries: E. S. Keehn (Lands and
Policy), C. Douglas (A.C.T. Services).

Assistant Secretaries (Civic Offices, Canberra
City 4 0411): L. L. Gillespie (Management
Services), E. Wigley (Lands), W. McGregor
(Facilities).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Interior Dept. of the—continued.***

Commonwealth Surveyor-General: J. Boyle.

Assistant Secretaries: (Moresby House, Canberra City 4 0411), M. R. Penketh (Property), E. J. Orriell (Housing), 4 0411.

State Branches:

Sydney: R. Snellgrove (2 0340).

Melbourne: J. M. Brown, D.F.C. (32 4541).

Brisbane: F. W. Huxham (33 5011).

Adelaide: T. H. Hall (83 6911).

Perth: T. F. Hopkinson (23 2918).

Hobart: J. M. Windsor (2 7601).

***Ionospheric Prediction Service* (Commonwealth Centre, Sydney, 2 0340):**

Director: Dr. W. G. Baker.

***Labour and National Service, Dept. of* (125 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 0361):**

Secretary: Sir Henry Bland, C.B.E.

First Asst. Secretaries: M. Kangan (Employment and Industrial Services), Dr. P. H. Cook, O.B.E. (Industrial Relations and General), Vacant (Planning and Research).

Asst. Secretaries: K. C. McKenzie (Employment), A. A. L. Brentwood (Industrial Services), G. Sutcliffe (International Relations and General): J. A. J. Caine (Industrial Relations Research), B. H. Tregillis (Industrial Relations), S. H. Solomon (Planning and Research).

Director, Establishments and Finance: B. K. Phelan.

Regional Directors:

Sydney: (The Commonwealth Centre, Chifley Square, 2 0343): R. A. Smee.

Melbourne: (Commonwealth Centre, Cnr. Spring and Latrobe Sts., 32 4331): W. K. Allen.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Labour and National Service—continued.****Regional Directors—continued.**

Brisbane: (147-153 Ann St., 32 0261): A. Gibson.

Adelaide: (99 Currie St., 51 0441): W. F. Sharpe.

Perth: (575 Wellington St., 21 9241): M. D. Robertson.

Hobart: (81 Murray St., 3 3721): C. W. McPherson (Acting).

Literary Fund, C'wealth (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra, 49 6811):

Chairman: Senator the Hon. J. G. Gorton.

Members: The Hon. A. A. Calwell, M.P., P. E. Lucock, M.P.

Secretary: W. R. Cumming. C.V.O.

Advisory Board: Sir Grenfell Price, C.M.G. (Chairman), Professor T. Inglis Moore, O.B.E., Professor A. R. Chisholm, O.B.E., Kenneth Slessor, O.B.E., Douglas Stewart, O.B.E., Miss Kylie Tennant.

Literature Censorship Board (Barton, Canberra 7 0414):

Chairman: Prof. E. R. Bryan, O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: Prof. K. C. Masterman.

Members: Prof. E. K. T. Koch-Emmery, Mrs. A. H. Hewitt, H. C. Chipman, K. Slessor, O.B.E.

Literature Censorship Appeal Board:

Chairman: Sir George Currie.

Members: A. A. Phillips, Mrs E. M. Axon.

Loan Council, Australian (Commonwealth Treasury, Canberra, 7 0413):

Chairman: Rt. Hon. W. McMahon, Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

Loan, Organization, C'wealth (West Block, Canberra 7 0413):

Director: A. P. Bailey.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Meat Board, Australian (30 Grosvenor St., Sydney 27 5951):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.F.

Meat Research Committee, Australian (30 Grosvenor St., Sydney, 27 5951):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Meteorology, Commonwealth Bureau of, Department of the Interior (2 Drummond St., Carlton, Vic., 34 9021):

Director: W. J. Gibbs.

Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Bureau of (Constitution Avenue, Parkes, Canberra, 49 9111):

Director: J. M. Rayner O.B.E.

Assistant Directors: R. F. Thyer (Operations), D. F. O'Driscoll (Mineral Resources), M. A. Condon (Petroleum Exploration), Dr. N. H. Fisher (Geological), L. S. Prior (Geophysical).

National Airlines Commission, Australian (50 Franklin St., Melbourne, C.1, 34 0333).

Chairman: Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick Scherger, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.

Vice-Chairman: K. H. Vial.

Commissioners: J. E. V. Murdoch, Air Vice-Marshal E. C. Wackett, C.B., C.B.E., Sir Reginald Groom, R. R. Law-Smith, C.B.E., A.F.C.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

(See also *Trans-Australia Airlines*.)

National Capital Development Commission (City, Canberra, 4 0499):

Commissioner: J. W. Overall, C.B.E., M.C.

Associate Commissioners: W. C. Andrews, R. B. Lansdown.

Secretary and Manager: L. R. Killeen.

National Debt Commission (Commonwealth Treasury, Canberra, 7 0413):

Chairman: Rt. Hon. W. McMahon, Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

National Development, Dept. of (Tasman House,
Hobart Place, Canberra, 49 6188):

Secretary: R. W. Boswell. O.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: F. L. McCay.

Senior Assistant Secretaries:

Materials and Development Policy Branch:

J. B. R. Livermore. D.F.C.

Water Power and Geographic Branch: A. I.
McCutchan.

Northern Division: D. N. Sutherland.

Assistant Secretaries: Management Services

Branch: R. H. J. Thompson, Fuel Branch,

Resources Policy Division: Dr. W. T.

McFadyen (203 Collins St., Melbourne,

63 1021) Materials Policy Section: W. J.

Ricketts, Resources Evaluation Section: L. T.

Gleeson.

Division of National Mapping (Derwent House,

22-34 University Ave., Canberra City, 4 0477):

Director: B. P. Lambert.

Assist. Directors: G. R. L. Rimington,

J. D. Lines (Melbourne, 62 3555)

N.S.W. Regional Office (Commonwealth Centre,

Elizabeth St., Sydney, 2 0343)

Executive Officer: J. Leahey.

National Materials Handling Bureau (115

Delhi Road, North Ryde, 88 5411) Direc-

tor: D. L. Beattie.

Vic. Regional Office (Wentworth House, 203

Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021).

Executive Officer: C. J. H. Sullivan.

National Library of Australia (Canberra, 9 0301):

National Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

(Canberra 7 05).

Assist. Nat. Librarian: A. L. Johnson.

Principal Librarian (Development Services):

C. A. Burmester.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**National Library of Australia—continued.**

Principal Librarian (User Services): P. H. Saunders.

Principal Librarian (Bibliographical Services): F. J. Balnaves.

Director, Establishments, Finance and General Services: R. N. Allen.

National Standards Commission: (C/o National Standards Laboratory, C.S.I.R.O., University Grounds, City Road, Chippendale, Sydney, 68 0566)

Chairman: Professor R. Street.

Members: N. A. Esserman, Dr. R. G. Giovanelli, F. J. Lehany, S. J. Proctor.

Secretary: A. F. A. Harper

Naval Board (Canberra, 65 9111):

President: The Hon. D. L. Chipp, Minister for the Navy.

Vice-Admiral Sir Alan McNicoll, K.B.E., C.B., G.M.

Rear-Admiral J. S. Mesley, C.B.E., M.V.O., D.S.C.

Rear-Admiral F. L. George, C.B.E.

Rear-Admiral W. D. H. Graham.

S. Landau, C.B.E.

Navy, Dept. of the (Canberra, 65 9111):

Secretary: S. Landau, C.B.E.

First Asst. Secretaries: T. S. Philpott, O.B.E., M. T. Hyland.

Asst. Secretaries: R. Hyslop, W. H. Boreham, C. M. Colgan, C. J. Hill.

News and Information Bureau (Dept. of the Interior, Parkes, Canberra, 61 9111):

Director: K. P. Murphy.

Observatory, Mt. Stromlo (Australian National University Canberra, 706-511).

Director: Professor O. J. Eggen.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Overseas Telecommunications Commission (Aust.),
(12 Spring St., Sydney, 2 0544; Telex 2 0591):

Chairman: A. E. Chadwick, M.S.M.

Vice-Chairman: B. F. Jones, O.B.E.

Commissioners: A. H. Petfield, G. B. Kater,
J. H. Garrett, O.B.E.

General Manager: H. White.

Secretary: A. W. Brown.

Parliamentary Departments (Parliament House,
Canberra, 7 05). (See p 11)

Patent Attorneys Examination Board (See Board of
Examiners of Patent Attorneys.).

Patents, Trade Marks, Designs and Copyrights (Patent
Office, Barton, Canberra, 7 2351):

Commissioner and Registrar: K B Petersson,

Deputy Commissioner: G Henshilwood.

Phosphate Commissioners (515 Collins St., Melbourne
61 2311):

British Phosphate Commission: Sir Alexander
Waddell, K.C.M.G., D.S.C. (Britain), Sir
William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), R. B.
Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

General Manager: L. E. Ravenscroft.

Christmas Island Phosphate Commission:
Sir William Dunk C.B.E. (Australia), and
R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand)

Joint Commissioner: J. A. Bissett. C.M.G.

Postmaster-General's Department (Treasury Gardens,
Melbourne, 63 0331):

Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs:
T. A. Housley, C.B.E.

Deputy Directors-General: B. F. Jones, O.B.E.,
E. Sawkins, O.B.E.

First Assistant Directors-General: L. M. Harris
(Engineering, Planning and Research), C. J.
Griffiths (Engineering Works), J. L. Skerrett
(Telecommunications), R. J. Page (Postal
Services), A. F. Spratt (Management Services).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Postmaster General's Department—continued.****State Directors:**

N.S.W.: T. H. Skelton (2 040).

Vic.: G. N. Smith (60 0551).

Q'land: E. F. Lane (2078).

S.A.: J. R. O'Sullivan (51 99).

W.A.: J. H. W. White (23 7011).

Tas.: R. R. Gilson (2 0511).

Primary Industry, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, 7 0425)

Secretary: A. C. B. Maiden, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

First Asst. Secretary: M. W. Oakley (Marketing).

Assist. Secretaries: F. N. Giles (Animal Products), L. R. Kentwell (Agricultural Products), W. C. Duggan (External Relations).

First Asst. Secretary: F. O. Grogan (Production).

Assist. Secretaries: R. A. Sherwin (Agricultural Production), C. G. Setter (Fisheries), T. T. Colquhoun (War Service Land Settlement).

First Asst. Secretary: E. S. Hoffman (Extension Services).

First Asst. Secretary: J. D. Macfarlane (I.S.O. (Export Inspection and Management Division)).

Chief Veterinary Officer: L. N. Thornton.

Director, Bureau of Agricultural Economics: D. H. McKay, O.B.E.

Asst. Directors: S. F. Harris (Commodities, General and Statistics), W. T. Allen (Land Use), E. J. Waring (Wool and Beef), L. N. Thornton (Chief Veterinary Officer).

Regional Executive Officers:

Sydney: (Kembla Building, Margaret St. 29 1971): L. J. Hart.

Melbourne: (301 Flinders Lane, 62 0341): A. Callingham.

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, Adelaide St., 31 0101): C. M. Bycroft.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Primary Industry, Dept. of—continued.**

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., 23 9911): G. R. Howells.

Perth: (Council House, St. Georges Terrace, 21 5611): L. Jury.

Hobart: (M.L.C. Building, 65, Murray St., 2 7156): M. Young.

Prime Minister's Dept. (Canberra 7 1411).

Secretary: Sir John Bunting, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: P. J. Lawler, O.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: D. J. Munro, P. H. Bailey.

Assistant Secretaries: R. Linford, G. J. Yeend, A. T. Griffith, R. P. Deane, J. W. Colwell (Acting), W. R. Cumming.

Director, Establishments and Finance Branch: N. J. Flanagan.

Director, Ceremonial and Hospitality Branch: J. H. Scholtens, C.V.O.

Printer, Government (Kingston, Canberra, 9 0291):

A. J. Arthur, O.B.E.

Public Service Board (Barton, Canberra, 7 0411):

Commissioners: Sir Frederick Wheeler, C.B.E. (Chairman), K. E. Grainger, C.B.E., J. E. Collings.

First Assistant Commissioners: F. C. Nordeck, O.B.E., E. S. Lightly, W. T. Gleeson.

Assistant Commissioners: E. E. Crichton, E. W. Dwyer, T. F. Paterson, B. R. Hamilton, J. Shaw, G. N. Vanthoff, K. W. Heydon, M. R. Finger, W. P. Butler.

Secretary: A. B. Milne.

Assistant Secretary: H. B. MacDonald.

Arbitration Division (Commonwealth Centre, Cnr. Spring and Latrobe Sts., Melb., 32 4411):

First Assistant Commissioner: R. J. Young.

Assistant Commissioners: K. J. Brennan, P. A. E. McCormick.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Public Service Board—continued.****Public Service Inspectors:**

N.S.W.: F. C. Grey, O.B.E. (28 5701).

Vic.: R. A. Moffatt (32 4411).

Q'land.: W. H. Harper (31 0101).

S.A.: R. W. Cruickshanks (23 9911).

W.A.: W. L. Thorley (23 1261).

Tas.: B. C. Palmer (34 2122).

Public Service Board Representative, London
(Australia House, The Strand, London W.C.2)
J. C. Conway.**Queen Elizabeth Fellowships Committee: (C/o
Department of Education and Science, Canberra,
49 6811).**

Chairman: Sir Macfarlane Burnett, O.M.

Members: Sir Leonard Huxley, K.B.E., Sir
Maurice Mawby, C.B.E., Dr. J. A. L. Matheson,
M.B.E., Professor R. N. Robertson, Professor
W. N. Christiansen, Dr. I. W. Wark, C.B.E.,
Dr. M. F. Day, Dr. C. H. P. Priestly.
Secretary: T. Carmody.**Railways, C'wealth (325 Collins St., Melbourne,
62 5911).**

Commissioner: K. A. Smith.

Secretary: H. N. Turner.

**Repatriation Department (Cnr. St. Kilda Rd. and
Coventry St., South Melbourne, S.C.1, 69 5791):**Brigadier F. O. Chilton, C.B.E., D.S.O., (Chair-
man), R. A. Hurman, O.B.E., (Deputy Chair-
man) C. H. Costello, O.B.E., E.D. (Member).

Secretary: R. G. Kelly.

Chief Director Medical Services: Dr. W. E. E.
Langford, O.B.E.First Assistant Commissioners: R. J. P. Daffy,
M.B.E., W. Rigby, C. A. Nettle.Assistant Commissioners: R. M. O'Brien, V. G.
Gardner, W. J. Perazzo, G. T. Miller.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Repairation Department—continued.****Deputy Commissioners:**

N.S.W.: J. H. Greenwood (2 0234).

Vic.: T. M. Stephens (69 0110).

Q'land: B. R. Lyne (33 5011).

S.A.: R. G. Collins (23 4868).

W.A.: A. H. Panton (21 0131).

Tas.: J. S. May (2 7281).

Reserve Bank of Australia (Head Office, 65 Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0327).**Board:****Chairman:** H. C. Coombs (Governor),**Deputy Chairman:** J. G. Phillips (Deputy

Governor), Sir Richard Randall (Secretary

to the Treasury), Sir William Anderson,

C.B.E., Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.,

D. J. Hibberd, O.B.E., Sir Theo Kelly,

O.B.E., Sir Leslie Melville, K.B.E., W. W.

Pettingell, C.B.E., H. W. Rowden.

River Murray Commission (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic. 81 0271):**President:** The Hon. D. E. Fairbairn, D.F.C.,

Minister for National Development.

G D. B. Maunder, O.B.E. (Deputy C'wealth

Commissioner), A. F. Reddoch (N.S.W.),

R. A. Horsfall, M.B.E. (Vic.), J. R. Dridan,

C.M.G. (S.A.).

Secretary: J. T. Richardson.**Road Safety Council, Australian** (35 Elizabeth St., Melbourne, 64 0481):**Chairman:** Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E.**Roads, Commonwealth Bureau of** (60 Collins St., Melbourne 63 0461)**Chairman:** H. T. Loxton.**Royal Australian Mint** (Canberra 81 1766).**Controller:** J. M. Henderson.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Scholarship Board, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., 50 Miller St., Nth. Sydney, 92 0201):

Chairman: W. J. Weeden.

Secretary: D. M. Morrison.

Members: Professor W. H. Frederick, N. H. Hicks, H. E. Roberts.

Serum Laboratories Commission, Commonwealth: (Poplar Rd., Parkville, Melbourne, 387 1066):

Commissioners: C. S. Butt, C.M.G. (Chairman), J. A. Hancock (Vice-Chairman), O. G. Meyer, O.B.E., E.D., J. L. Frew, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.A.C.P.

Secretary: P. V. Sullivan.

Director: Dr. W. R. Lane.

Commercial Director: G. H. Rowden, O.B.E.

Branches:

N.S.W.: 212 Willoughby Rd., Naremburn.

Vic.: 45 Poplar Rd., Parkville.

Qld.: 49-51 Gregory Tce., Brisbane.

S.A.: 282-284 Gilbert St., Adelaide.

W.A.: 416-418 Newcastle St., Perth

Tas.: 123 Murray St., Hobart.

New Guinea: C.S.L. Laboratory, Wewak.

Services Canteens Trust Fund (Victoria Barracks Melbourne 69 0440 and 63 8704):

Chairman: E. Harding, O.B.E., M.M.

General Secretary: Maj.-Gen. R. R. Gordon, C.B.E., D.S.O., E.D.

Shipping and Transport, Department of (35 Elizabeth St., Melbourne, 64 0481):

Secretary: D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: G. Uncles, E. S. Clarke.

Assistant Secretaries: L. T. Kelly, T. Norris.

Shipbuilding Board, Australian (58 Margaret St., Sydney, 20 154):

Chairman: R. C. Reed.

Members: Rear Admiral F. L. George, C.B.E., Prof. P. T. Fink, T. Norris, A. J. Richardson.

General Manager: E. S. Clarke.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority (Box 332, P.O., Cooma Nth., N.S.W., Cooma 2 1777):

Commissioner: Sir William Hudson, K.B.E., F.R.S.

Associate Commissioners: H. E. Dann, C.B.E., E. G. Warrell.

Chief Engineers: N. M. Worner (Civil Design and Scientific Services), C. H. W. Skinner (Electrical and Mechanical), K. E. Andrews (Major Contracts).

Business Manager: P. G. Collins.

Social Services, Dept. of (A.M.P. Bldg., Hobart Place Canberra, 49 6011):

Director-General: L. B. Hamilton, O.B.E.

First Asst. Directors-General: N. C. Tritton, P. A. Nott.

Principal Medical Officer: Dr. D. O. Longmuir.

Asst. Directors-General: I. Prowse (Policy and Benefits), M. Wryell (Planning and Research), F. T. Hill (Rehabilitation, Homes and General).

Directors: K. T. Kimball (Automatic Data Processing), C. Calvert (Finance), R. G. Williams (Establishments).

State Headquarters Directors:

N.S.W.: A. W. Cox (2 0255).

Vic.: K. W. Growcott (32 0291).

Q'land: C. G. Atkinson (32 0491).

S.A.: A. R. Kopp, D.F.C. (8 0133).

W.A.: F. W. Humphreys, M.B.E. (23 0161).

Tas.: D. Wearne (2 7541).

Solicitor-General, Attorney-General's Dept., (Parkes, Canberra, 61 9111):

Solicitor-General: A. F. Mason, Q.C.

Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and (Treasury Building, Canberra 63 9111):

Commonwealth Statistician: K. M. Archer O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and—continued.**

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician: J. P. O'Neill.

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician: Dr. F. B. Horner.

Assistant Statisticians: I. G. Jones (Production, Distribution and Development), J. G. Miller (Population Census), D. V. Youngman (National Accounts), F. D. Bagley (Services), F. M. Stewart (Prices and Labour), E. K. Foreman (Sampling and Methodology), J. V. Monaghan (Finance and Overseas Transactions), H. D. Pridmore (Automatic Data Processing), L. G. Hopkins (Demography and Employment).

Deputy Commonwealth Statisticians:

N.S.W.: R. G. Walker (Bank House, 315 George St., Sydney, 2 0248).

Vic.: V. H. Arnold (8 Elizabeth St., Melbourne, 63 6341).

Qld.: S. E. Solomon (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane, 33 5011).

S.A.: D. L. J. Aitchison (195 North Terrace, Adelaide, 23 9911).

W.A.: F. W. Sayer (37-39 St. George's Terrace, Perth, 21 8041).

Tas.: R. Lakin (115 Collins St., Hobart, 2 2741).

Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian (82 Pitt Street, Sydney, 28 1013):

N. J. Hood, C.B.E. (Chairman), P. Hampson, D. S. Yelland (Members), T. J. Bellew (Secretary).

Stores Supply and Tender Board, Commonwealth (380 Russell St., Melbourne, 34 8081):

Chief Executive Officer: F. R. McNamara.

Superannuation Board, (City, Canberra, 49 6288):

President: L. K. Burgess

Members: S. W. Caffin, C. L. Glover.

Secretary: B. A. Lorenz.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Supply, Dept. of (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 32 0261):

Secretary: A. S. Cooley.

Chief Scientist: H. A. Wills.

Deputy Chief Scientist: Dr. F. A. Fox (Acting).

Controller-General (Production): E. J. W. Herbert.

First Asst. Secretaries: E. L. Cook, M.B.E. (Establishments and General Services), L. F. Bott, D.S.C. (Finance and Contracts), R. W. B. Davies (Planning and Management Systems).

Controllers: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E. (Aircraft and Guided Weapons Supply), J. L. Knight (Explosives and Ammunition Supply), R. S. Thompson (Ordnance and Small Arms Supply).

Assistant Secretaries: A. J. D. McGill (Contracts and Disposals), D. J. O'Connor (Finance), C. F. Rouse (Management Systems), R. G. Burnet (Personnel and Establishments), D. C. Bruce (Planning), H. P. Matthews (Production), M. I. Homewood (Projects), J. H. Dolphin (Research and Development), L. A. Murphy (Acting) (Stores and Transport, 30 1551).

Director, Weapons Research Establishment: Dr. M. W. Woods (Salisbury, South Australia, 599).

General Manager, Stores and Transport: L. A. Murphy (Acting) (Melbourne, 30 1551).

State Offices:

N.S.W. (424-8 George St., Sydney, 2 0154): R. F. Patterson, M.B.E.

Q'land. (38-52 Herschell St., Brisbane, 33 5011): L. G. Kerr.

S.A. (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 23 9911): A. W. Nelves.

W.A. (50 Murray St., Perth, 23 2351): J. A. Mills.

Tas. (174 Elizabeth St., Hobart, 3 3611): H. A. Coward.

A.C.T. (41 Jardine St., Kingston, Canberra, 9 0354), J. Harman.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Tariff Board (Kings Avenue, Canberra, 7 0415):

G. A. Rattigan, C.B.E. (Chairman), D. J. Pekin (Deputy Chairman), N. V. Watson (Deputy Chairman), R. Boyer, J. R. Murray, S. J. Cossar, E. J. L. Tucker (Members), R. G. Robertson (Chief Executive Officer), G. C. Hauff, R. L. Harrison (Assistant Chief Executive Officers), J. R. W. Hunt (Secretary).

Taxation Boards of Review:

No. 1 Sydney (Bank House, 315 George St., Sydney, 2 0248):

J. L. Burke (Chairman), R. C. Smith, Q.C., R. E. O'Neill.

No. 2 Melbourne (372 Albert St., 41 1139):

A. M. J. Donovan (Chairman), J. D. Davies, G. R. Thompson.

No. 3 Brisbane (Ampol House, Herschell Street, 31 2971):

R. J. Gale (Chairman), J. F. McCaffrey, N. Dempsey.

Taxation Office (West Block, Canberra, 7 0413):

Commissioner of Taxation: E. T. Cain, C.B.E.

Second Commissioners: A. H. Wicks, O.B.E., W. J. O'Reilly (Acting).

First Assistant Commissioners: N. W. Killen (Policy and Legislation Division), P. J. Lanigan (Interpretation Division), W. Grant (Management Services Division).

Senior Asst. Commissioners: J. W. Curtin (Income Tax Branch), F. E. Dubout (Appeals Branch), H. H. Whalen (Sales Tax, etc., Branch).

Assistant Commissioners: T. P. W. Boucher (Acting) (Legislation and Treaties Branch), K. F. A. Myers (Management Services Division), J. E. Scanlan (Revenue Research Branch).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Taxation Office—continued.**

Directors: M. D. McPherson (General Management Branch), A. W. Walsh (Accounting Management Branch), G. F. Flanagan (Automatic Data Processing Branch), J. A. Howard (Valuation Section).

State Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: All Taxes, R. R. Gray (2 0322).

Vic.: Income Tax, J. Canny (60 0281).
Sales Tax, etc., L. T. Fitzgerald (63 0131).

Q'land: All Taxes, D. T. Cunningham (33 5011).

S.A.: All Taxes, E. A. Edwards (50 2911).

W.A.: All Taxes, G. R. McCarter (23 0191).

Tas.: All Taxes, C. R. Woodhouse (2 7071).

N.T.: R. A. G. Gill (Darwin 2381).

Territories, Dept. of (Derwent House, Hobart Place, Canberra City, 4 0477):

Secretary: G. Warwick Smith, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: R. S. Swift, O.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: G. O. Gutman (Economic Affairs), Vacant (Government and Social Affairs), Vacant (Central Secretariat).

Assistant Secretaries: F. L. Ahrens (Economic Policy and Research), E. J. Wood (Resources Development), Vacant (Trade and Industry), C. E. Reseigh (Social and Community Affairs), J. O. Ballard (Political Affairs), Vacant (Legal Affairs), H. S. Amos (Finance), Vacant (Special Projects).

Director: N. N. Drummond (Establishments).

Sydney Office (46-48 Market St., 29 5151—After hours, 93 4295): Official Representative: A. J. Sutherland.

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central (Barton, Canberra, 7 0425).

Chairman: F. O. Grogan.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Tobacco Board Australian (Dickson, Canberra, 49 6166).

Chairman: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Trade and Industry, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 61 4111):

Secretary: Sir Alan Westerman, C.B.E.

Head, Office of Secondary Industry: W. Callaghan.

Deputy Secretaries: A. J. Campbell, O.B.E.,
G. Paul Phillips, O.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: N. F. Stuart (Secondary Industry), W. A. McKinnon (Tariff & Imports), A. L. Paltridge (Export Development), J. T. Fogarty (International Trade Organization), M. M. Summers (Commodity Policy), N. S. Currie (International Trade Relations).

Assistant Secretaries: J. M. Gothe (Industry Economies), J. A. Back (Industry Development), B. G. L. Johns (Tariffs), R. F. Felgenner (Acting) (Imports), F. Atkins (Trade Promotion), T. M. Williams (Export Services), J. Scully (Export Policy), J. F. Richardson (U.N. and Commonwealth), R. S. Livingston, B. F. Meere (Commodity Policy), F. E. Anderson, G. F. Johnson (International Trade Relations), K. J. Heffernan (Policy Secretariat), D. O. Dickinson (Management Services).

State Offices:

Sydney: (68 Pitt St., Sydney, 2 0372).

Melbourne: (424 St. Kilda Rd., Melbourne 26 6901).

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, 232 Adelaide St., 31 0101).

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 23 9911).

Perth: (Council House, 27 St. George's Tce., Perth, 21 5611).

Hobart: (M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St., 2 7156).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Trade Practices Commissioner: R. M. Bannerman
(Hobart Place, Canberra, 48 1211).

Trade Practices Tribunal:

President: The Hon. Mr. Justice R. M. Eggleston

Deputy Presidents: The Hon. Mr. Justice C. A. Sweeney, The Hon. Mr. Justice J. A. Nimmo, O.St.J., The Hon. Mr. Justice J. R. Kerr, C.M.G.

Trans-Australia Airlines (50 Franklin St., Melbourne, 34 0333):

General Manager: John P. Ryland, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Assistant General Manager: J. Chapman, O.B.E.

Directors: J. L. Watkins, O.B.E. (Engineering), Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C. (Operations), R. E. Edelsten-Pope, D.S.C. (Finance), L. L. McKenzie (Commercial Director).

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

State Managers:

N.S.W.: G. M. Shepherd.

Vic.: A. E. Daymond.

Qld.: R. G. Cochrane.

S.A.: R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.

W.A.: S. H. Logue.

Tas.: A. L. Hargraves.

A.C.T.: C. L. Smith.

New Guinea: L. J. Thrift.

Treasury, Commonwealth (West Block, Canberra, 7 0413):

Secretary to the Treasury: Sir Richard Randall.

Deputy Secretary: M. W. O'Donnell, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: J. H. Garrett, O.B.E. (Supply and General).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Treasury, Commonwealth—continued.**

First Assist. Secretaries: A. Harris (Budget and Accounting), F. C. Pryor (General Financial and Economic Policy), R. J. Cameron (Acting) (Commerce and Industry), D. R. S. Craik (Social Services), L. B. Brand (Loans and Investment).

Assist. Secretaries: M. G. Cowie, G. S. Davidson, D. J. Hill (Budget and Accounting), Dr. N. W. Davey (Loans and Investment), R. N. Townsend (Defence Division), Dr. R. J. Whitelaw, R. Daniel, R. W. Cole (Acting), J. O. Stone (General Financial and Economic Policy), C. W. Conron (Acting), R. S. Gilbert (Commerce and Industry), J. M. Wark (Social Services).

Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Commissioner: S. W. Caffin.

Director (Establishments and Finance): R. J. Perriman.

Sub-Treasuries:

N.S.W.: R. V. Hutchinson (20 248).

Vic.: R. J. Gray (63 0331).

Qld.: M. L. Salter (33 5011).

S.A.: B. J. Cain (23 9911).

W.A.: D. H. Higgins (21 8041).

Tas.: M. G. Lavin (2 7791).

N.T.: W. R. Mason (489).

A.C.T.: E. J. Donnelly (7 0413).

Universities Commission, Australian (1st Floor, Reserve Bank Building, London Circuit, Canberra, (49 6055)):

Chairman: C. L. S. Hewitt, C.B.E.

Members: Professor N. S. Bayliss, C.B.E., Professor S. Sunderland, C.M.G., Professor A. D. Trendall, C.M.G., Professor D. P. Derham, M.B.E., R. A. Simpson, Sir James Vernon, C.B.E., Dr. W. L. Hughes, A. W. Knight, C.M.G.

Secretary: D. St. A. Dexter.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Valuation Boards (Bank House, 315 George St., Sydney, 2 0248):

Chairman: J. P. Lloyd.

War Memorial, Australian (Canberra, 4 2291):

Director: W. R. Lancaster.

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (156 Creek St., Brisbane, 33 5692).

Chairman: D. J. Barry.

No. 2 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 3453):

Chairman: V. L. Ryan.

No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 26 5479):

Chairman: L. S. Smith.

No. 4 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 26 5571):

Chairman: J. H. McDougall.

No. 5 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 26 5525):

Chairman: D. R. Cunningham.

No. 6 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 3339):

Chairman: W. K. Mooney.

No. 7 (156 Creek St., Brisbane, 33 5691):

Chairman: Rear-Admiral P. Perry, C.B.E.

War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (468 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 1337):

Chairman: R. T. Unkles.

No. 2 (Associated Securities House, 8th Floor, 171-175 Clarence St., Sydney, 29 5549):

Chairman: Lt.-Col. R. Honner, D.S.O..
M.C.

No. 3 (Associated Securities House, 8th Floor, 171-175 Clarence St., Sydney, 29 5653):

Chairman: J. P. C. Watson, V.R.D.

No. 4 (Flat 11, Landene Court, Louise St., Melbourne, 26 5847):

Chairman: K. L. Harding.

War Service Homes (See under Housing, Dept. of).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Wheat Board, Aust. (528 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 60 1391):

Chairman: Dr. A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G.

Wheat Industry Research Council (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: R. A. Sherwin.

Wine Board, Aust. (Bank Building, 25 Bank St., Adelaide, 51 5088):

Chairman: I. H. Seppelt, O.B.E.

Wine Research Institute, Aust. (230 East Terrace, Adelaide, 8 6721):

Chairman: M. Auld, O.B.E.

Wool Board, Aust. (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261):

Chairman: Sir William Gunn K.B.E., C.M.G.

Wool Production Research Advisory Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: D. H. McKay, O.B.E.

Wool Statistical Service (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261):

Director: R. B. McMillan.

Wool Testing Authority, Aust. (22-28 Munster Tce., Nth. Melbourne, 30 4751.):

Chairman: L. T. Yeo.

Director: D. J. Ward.

Wool Textile Research Advisory Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Works, Dept. of (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic., 81 0271):

Director-General: G. D. B. Maunder, O.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: A. S. Reiher.

First-Assist. Directors-General: A. J. G. Stevenson (Management Services Division), C. D. Osborne, M.B.E. (Architecture Division)

K. W. Jack (Engineering Division).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Works, Dept. of—continued.****Directors of Works:**

N.S.W.: B. A. Brogan (2 0344).

Vic. and Tas.: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (32 0471).

Q'land.: F. G. Vidgen (31 0101).

S.A.: W. C. Alexander (23 9911).

W.A.: F. W. Statham, O.B.E. (23 0161).

N.T.: L. G. Redmond (489).

A.C.T.: A. T. Ferrari (7 0421).

Papua-New Guinea: K. J. Rodda (4661).

Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton
(Hobart, 2 2871).**GOVERNMENTS.****NEW SOUTH WALES.****GOVERNOR:****HIS EXCELLENCY SIR RODEN CUTLER,**
V.C., K.C.M.G., C.B.E., K.St.J.**MINISTRY As from 13 May 1965:***Premier and Treasurer:***THE HON. R. W. ASKIN, M.L.A.***Deputy Premier, Minister for Education, and Minister
for Science:***THE HON. C. B. CUTLER, E.D., M.L.A.***Minister for Labour and Industry, Chief Secretary,
and Minister for Tourist Activities:***THE HON. E. A. WILLIS, M.L.A.***Minister for Child Welfare, Minister for Social
Welfare, Advisory Minister for Transport, and
Vice-President of the Executive Council:***THE HON. A. D. BRIDGES, M.L.C.**

GOVERNMENT: NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.*Minister for Agriculture:*

THE HON. W. A. CHAFFEY, M.L.A.

Attorney-General:

THE HON. K. M. MCCAW, M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, and Minister for
Highways:*

THE HON. P. H. MORTON, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works:

THE HON. D. HUGHES, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. M. A. MORRIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Decentralisation and Development:

THE HON. J. B. M. FULLER, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands and Minister for Mines:

THE HON. T. L. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Conservation:

THE HON. J. G. BEALE, M.L.A.

*Minister for Housing, and Minister for Co-operative
Societies:*

THE HON. S. T. STEPHENS, M.L.A.

Minister of Justice:

THE HON. J. C. MADDISON, M.L.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. A. H. JAGO, M.L.A.

Assistant Minister for Education:

THE HON. W. C. FIFE, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR
ROHAN DELACOMBE, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.,
C.B., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY as from 1 December 1965:

Premier, and Treasurer:

THE HON. SIR HENRY BOLTE, K.C.M.G., M.P.

Chief Secretary, and Attorney-General:

THE HON. A. G. RYLAH, C.M.G., E.D., M.P.

Minister of Agriculture:

THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Minister of Housing, and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. J. S. BLOOMFIELD, Q.C., M.P.

Minister for Fuel and Power:

THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P.

Minister of Public Works:

THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA—continued.*Minister of Transport:*

THE HON. E. R. MEAGHER, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.

Minister for Local Government:

THE HON. R. J. HAMER, E.D., M.L.C.

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Soldier Settlement,
and Minister for Conservation:*

THE HON. J. C. M. BALFOUR, M.P.

Minister of Water Supply, and Minister of Mines:

THE HON. T. A. DARCY, M.P.

*Minister for Immigration, and Assistant Minister
of Education:*

THE HON. J. F. ROSSITER, M.P.

Minister of Labour and Industry:

THE HON. V. F. WILCOX, M.P.

Minister of Health:

THE HON. V. O. DICKIE, M.L.C.

Minister of State Development:

THE HON. J. W. MANSON, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: QUEENSLAND.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR ALAN JAMES
MANSFIELD, K.C.M.G.

(As from 21 March 1966)

MINISTRY as from 10 June 1966:

*Premier and Minister for State Development, and
Vice-President of the Executive Council:*
THE HON. G. F. R. NICKLIN, M.M., M.L.A.

Treasurer:

THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. J. C. A. PIZZEY, M.L.A.

Minister for Industrial Development:

THE HON. A. T. DEWAR, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands:

THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A.

Minister for Local Government and Conservation.

THE HON. H. RICHTER, M.L.A.

Minister for Primary Industries:

THE HON. J. A. ROW, M.L.A.

Minister for Works and Housing:

THE HON. J. BJELKE-PETERSEN, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General:

THE HON. P. R. DELAMOTHE, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. S. D. TOOTH, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Tourism:

THE HON. J. D. HERBERT, M.L.A.

Minister for Mines and Main Roads:

THE HON. R. E. CAMM, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. W. E. KNOX, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGUE BASTYAN,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY as from 11 November 1965:

*Premier, Treasurer, Minister of Immigration and
Minister of Housing:*

THE HON. F. H. WALSH, M.P.

Chief Secretary and Minister of Health:

THE HON. A. J. SHARD, M.L.C.

Minister of Works and Minister of Marine:

THE HON. C. D. HUTCHENS, M.P.

*Attorney-General, Minister of Aboriginal Affairs and
Minister of Social Welfare:*

THE HON. D. A. DUNSTAN, Q.C., M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. R. R. LOVEDAY, M.P.

*Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads and
Minister of Mines:*

THE HON. S. C. BEVAN, M.L.C.

*Minister of Labour and Industry and Minister of
Transport:*

THE HON. A. F. KNEEBONE, M.L.C.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. G. A. BYWATERS, M.P.

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation and
Minister of Irrigation:*

THE HON. J. D. CORCORAN, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR
DOUGLAS ANTHONY KENDREW,
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

MINISTRY as from 17 August 1965:

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists:

THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier and Minister for Agriculture and
Electricity:*

THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A.

*Minister for Industrial Development, Railways and
the North-West:*

THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Native Welfare:

THE HON. E. H. M. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Mines and Justice:

THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands, Forests and Immigration:

THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Works and Water Supplies:

THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, Town Planning
and Child Welfare:*

THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C.

Chief Secretary and Minister for Police and Traffic:

THE HON. J. F. CRAIG, M.L.A.

Minister for Housing and Labour:

THE HON. D. H. O'NEIL, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport.

THE HON. R. J. O'CONNOR, M.L.A.

Minister for Health and Fisheries and Fauna:

THE HON. G. C. MACKINNON, M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT: TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR CHARLES HENRY GAIRDNER,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY as from 13 May 1964:

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines:

THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.

Deputy Premier and Attorney-General:

THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A.

Minister for Lands and Works:

THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.

Minister for Agriculture:

THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.

Chief Secretary:

THE HON. B. K. MILLER, M.L.C.

Minister for Housing and Forests:

THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. M. G. EVERETT, Q.C., M.H.A.

Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police:

THE HON. H. J. McLoughlin, M.H.A.

I.—AREA, COAST-LINE AND STANDARD TIMES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area.		Length of Coast-line.	Standard Times.	
		Total.	Per Mile of Coast-line.		Meridian Selected.	Ahead of G.M.T.
		Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Miles.		Hours.
N.S.W. ..	1786	309,433	443	700	150°E	10
Victoria ..	1851	87,884	129	680	150°E	10
Queensland ..	1859	667,000	206	3,236	150°E	10
South Aust.	1834	380,070	247	1,540	142° 30'E	9½
West. Aust.	1829	975,920	224	4,350	120°E	8
Tasmania ..	1825	26,383	29	900	150°E	10
Nor. Terr. ..	(a) 1863	520,280	500	1,040	142° 30'E	9½
A.C.T. ..	1911	939	..	..	150°E	10
Australia ..	..	2,967,909	238	12,446	..	..

(a) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name "Commonwealth of Australia" on 1 January 1901.

2.—DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA.

From—	By Rail.	By Sea.	By Air.	By Road.
	Miles.	Naut. Miles.	Route- miles.	Miles.
Canberra to—				
Sydney ..	203	..	150	190
Melbourne	523	..	294	407
Brisbane	816	..	629	818
Adelaide	1,006	..	614	753
Perth ..	2,628	..	1,991	2,457
Hobart ..	..	..	686	..
Darwin ..	..	..	(a)2,151	(b)2,737
Sydney to—				
Melbourne	596	582	462	555
Brisbane	613	515	479	628
Adelaide	1,079	973	743	890
Perth ..	2,701	(c) 2,140	2,120	2,594
Hobart ..	..	635	668	..
Darwin ..	..	(d) 2,453	2,001	2,810
Melb. to—				
Brisbane	1,209	1,080	871	1,183
Adelaide	483	514	407	464
Perth ..	2,105	(c) 1,681	1,784	2,168
Hobart ..	..	470	392	..
Darwin ..	..	(d) 3,018	2,126	(b)2,448
Brisbane to—				
Adelaide	1,692	1,471	1,222	1,518
Perth ..	3,314	(c) 2,638	2,599	3,222
Hobart ..	..	1,132	1,147	..
Darwin ..	..	(d) 2,050	1,794	2,182
Adelaide to—				
Perth ..	1,622	(c) 1,343	1,377	1,704
Hobart ..	..	756	799	..
Darwin ..	..	{ (d)3,409 (e)3,133 }	1,719	1,984
Perth to—				
Hobart ..	..	(f) 1,806	2,176	..
Darwin ..	..	(f) 1,841	1,868	2,564

(a) Via Sydney. (b) Via Adelaide. (c) To Fremantle.
 (d) Via Thursday Island. (e) Via Fremantle.
 (f) From Fremantle.

**3.—DISTANCES BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO
PRINCIPAL OVERSEA PORTS.(a)**
(Nautical Miles.)

To—	Distance From—					
	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Port Adel- aide.	Fre- mantle.	Hobart.
New Zealand—						
Auckland ..	1,274	1,644	1,358	2,035	3,202	1,517
Wellington ..	1,233	1,490	1,445	1,880	3,044	1,290
Europe (via Suez)—						
London ..	11,509	11,050	(b) 11,936	10,712	9,514	11,175
Hamburg ..	11,820	11,361	(b) 12,247	11,023	9,825	11,486
Marseilles ..	9,808	9,349	(b) 10,235	9,011	7,813	9,474
Naples ..	9,404	8,945	(b) 9,831	8,607	7,409	9,070
Asia and East Indies—						
Colombo ..	5,161	4,702	(b) 5,293	4,364	3,121	4,827
Djakarta ..	(b) 3,869	3,385	(b) 3,466	3,047	1,761	3,510
Hong Kong ..	(b) 4,449	(b) 5,014	(b) 4,046	4,789	3,505	(b) 5,066
Manila ..	(b) 3,915	(b) 4,480	(b) 3,512	4,220	(c) 6,055	(c) 4,550
Singapore ..	4,301	3,842	(b) 3,821	3,504	2,220	3,967
Yokahama ..	4,379	4,961	3,980	5,352	4,460	5,014

For footnotes see page 72.

3.—DISTANCES BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO
PRINCIPAL OVERSEA PORTS.(a)—*continued.*
(Nautical Miles.)

To—	Distance From—					
	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Port Adel- aide.	Fre- mantle.	Hobart.
Africa—						
Cape Town ..	6,904	6,445	7,402	6,107	4,951	6,570
Port Said ..	8,296	7,837	8,811	7,500	6,301	7,962
North America—						
East Coast—						
New York ..	(d) 13,669 (f) 9,689	(d) 13,210 (f) 9,932	be 13,826 (f) 9,727	(d) 12,872 (f) 10,323	(e) 11,404 cf 11,829	(d) 13,335 (f) 9,647
West Coast—						
San Francisco ..	6,456	6,966	6,193	7,357	8,524	6,923
Vancouver ..	6,818	7,350	6,489	7,741	8,908	7,338

For footnotes see page 72.

3.—DISTANCES BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO PRINCIPAL OVERSEA PORTS.(a)—*continued.*

(Nautical Miles.)

To—	Distance From—					
	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Port Adel- aide.	Fre- mantle.	Hobart.
Central America—						
Panama ..	7,673	7,916	7,711	8,307	9,357	7,631
South America—						
East Coast—						
Buenos Aires ..	(g) 7,269	(g) 7,384	(g) 7,482	(g) 7,775	8,660	(h) 7,095
Rio de Janeiro	(g) 8,073	(g) 8,188	(g) 8,286	(g) 8,579	8,177	(g) 7,899
South America—						
West Coast—						
Valparaiso ..	6,274	6,389	6,487	6,780	7,827	6,100

(a) Source: Compiled from Admiralty Distance Tables by the Hydrographic Branch of the Royal Australian Navy. (b) Via Torres Strait. (c) Via eastern Australia. (d) Via Cape Town. (e) Via Suez. (f) Via Panama. (g) Via Cape Horn. (h) Via Wellington, New Zealand.

4.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level. (a)	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney ..	138	44.80	86.33	23.01
Melbourne ..	114	25.89	38.04	15.61
Brisbane ..	134	40.09	88.26	16.17
Adelaide ..	140	21.09	30.95	11.32
Perth ..	210	35.99	52.67	20.00
Hobart ..	177	25.03	43.39	15.42
Canberra ..	1,906	24.53	43.35	12.05
Darwin ..	97	58.68	90.79	35.11

Capital.	Shade Temperature.			
	Mean Maxi- mum.	Mean Mini- mum.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Sydney ..	71.1	56.3	113.6	35.7
Melbourne ..	67.6	50.0	114.1	27.0
Brisbane ..	78.0	59.9	109.8	36.1
Adelaide ..	72.9	53.3	117.7	32.0
Perth ..	73.5	55.5	112.2	34.2
Hobart ..	61.9	46.9	105.2	27.7
Canberra ..	67.2	44.9	107.4	18.1
Darwin ..	90.3	74.5	104.9	50.7

(a) Height of barometer cistern.

NOTE.—Averages are for the standard 30-year period 1911–1940 except for Canberra where averages are for a 30-year period, 1928 to 1957. The normals shown for Darwin were recorded at the Darwin Post Office which ceased temperature recordings in January 1942. The Darwin Aerodrome commenced temperature and rainfall readings in 1941. The extremes of temperature and rainfall are taken from the records of both sites.

5.—AREA DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL.

(Per cent.)

Average Annual Rainfall.	W.A.	N.T.	S.A.	Qld	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Tas.	Aust.
Under 10 inches	58.0	24.7	82.8	13.0	19.7	Nil	Nil	39.0
10 and under 15 inches ..	22.4	32.4	9.4	14.4	23.5	22.4	Nil	20.6
15 and under 20 inches ..	6.8	9.7	4.5	19.7	17.5	15.2	0.7	11.2
20 and under 25 inches ..	3.7	6.6	2.2	18.8	14.2	17.9	11.0	9.0
25 and under 30 inches ..	3.7	9.3	0.8	11.6	9.1	18.0	11.4	7.2
30 and under 40 inches ..	3.3	4.7	0.3	11.1	9.9	16.1	20.4	6.1
40 inches and over ..	2.1	12.6	Nil	11.4	6.1	10.4	56.5	6.9
Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

6.—LAND SETTLEMENT, 30 JUNE 1964.

('000 Acres.)

State or Territory.	Alienated Land.	In Process of Alienation.	Held under Lease or Licence.	Other Crown Lands.
N.S.W.	58,850	7,131	113,262	18,794
Vic.(a)	31,790	2,359	6,147	15,950
Qld.(a)	26,368	3,817	369,404	27,291
S.A. ..	15,961	434	146,382	80,468
W.A. ..	29,101	14,542	246,467	334,479
Tas. ..	6,598	220	1,452	8,615
N.T. ..	324	..	191,436	141,219
A.C.T. (a) (b)	64	41	285	211
Australia	169,056	28,544	1,074,835	627,027

(a) 31 December 1964.

(b) Includes Jervis Bay.

NOTE.—Included under "Other Crown Lands" are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

7.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS.

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on service outside Australia is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, if he has lived in Australia for six months continuously.* Some property or special qualification is required for electors for the Legislative Councils in South Australia and Tasmania. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria and Western Australia adult suffrage operates.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

* If on or having been on 'special service', even if under 21.

7.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

Parliament.	Members, December 1966.			Cost of Parliamentary Government, 1965-66.
	No.	Annual Salary.	Electoral Allowance.(a)	
C'wealth—		\$	\$	\$'000.
Senate ..	60	7,000	2,100	} 8,897
Representatives ..	124	7,000	2,200-2,600	
N.S.W.—				
Council ..	60	2,040		} 2,410
Assembly	94	6,840	1,620-2,400	
Victoria—				
Council ..	34	5,600	1,700-2,400	} 1,985
Assembly	66	5,600	1,700-2,400	
Qld(b)—				
Assembly	78	6,700	1,100-2,630	1,546
S. Aust.—				
Council ..	20	6,500	1,200-1,900	} 1,288
Assembly	39	6,500	1,200-1,900	
W. Aust.—				
Council ..	30	6,500	1,400-2,800	} 1,451
Assembly	50	6,500	1,400-2,800	
Tasmania—				
Council ..	19	4,600	600-1,100	} 779
Assembly	35	4,600	1,100-1,850	
Total—				
Upper Houses	223	..	..	} (c) 18,357
Lower Houses	486	..	..

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc. (\$'000) of Governor-General and State Governors—1,273; Ministers—1,299; Parliaments—12,537; Electoral—3,095; other expenses—151.

8.—COMMONWEALTH REFERENDUMS.

Referendum.	Date.
<i>Senate Elections*</i>	12 December 1906
Finance; <i>State Debts*</i> ..	13 April 1910
Legislative Powers; Monopolies	26 April 1911
Trade and Commerce; Corporations; Industrial Matters; Railway Disputes; Trusts; Nationalization of Monopolies	31 May 1913
Military Service	28 October 1916
Military Service	20 December 1917
Legislative Powers; Nationalisation of Monopolies	13 December 1919
Industry and Commerce; Essential Services	4 September 1926
<i>State Debts*</i>	17 November 1928
Aviation; Marketing ..	6 March 1937
Post-war Reconstruction and Democratic Rights	19 August 1944
<i>Social Services*</i> ; Organised Marketing of Primary Products; Industrial Employment	28 September 1946
Rents and Prices	29 May 1948
Powers to deal with Communists and Communism	22 September 1951

* Majority of States and of all electors in favour of proposal. Requisite majorities not obtained at other referendums.

NOTE.—All referendum proposals except Military Service in 1916 and 1917 involved alteration of the Constitution. Prior to Federation there were two referendums, the first in 1898, when a proposed Constitution, embodied in the Federal Constitution Bill, was submitted to the popular vote but failed to receive the statutory votes. Following modification of the bill the necessary consent was obtained at a referendum held in 1899.

9.—POPULATION AND ANALYSIS OF INCREASE: AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Average Annual Number and Year.			Population at end of Period.
	Natural Increase.	Recorded Net Migration.	Total Increase.	
1901-10	61,926	4,049	65,975	4,425,083
1911-20	77,864	20,757	98,621	5,411,297
1921-30	77,648	31,297	108,945	6,500,751
1931-40	53,570	(a) 3,224	(b) 57,684	7,077,586
1941-50	90,394	(a) 36,089	(b) 122,990	8,307,481
1951-60	127,956	81,885	(b) 208,444	10,391,920
1964	128,555	99,342	(b) 221,298	11,227,619
1965	123,139	104,856	(b) 221,399	11,449,017
1966		p 83,168		c 11,540,764

(a) Excludes troop movements Sept. 1939 to June 1947. (b) Includes natural increase and recorded net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and differences disclosed by the 1947, 1954, 1961 and 1966 (preliminary results) Censuses. (c) Population at 30 June, preliminary Census result.

NOTE.—Figures relating to population in this and other tables in this publication are exclusive of particulars of full-blood Aborigines.

10.—POPULATION: 1961 AND 1966.

State or Terri- tory.	Census, 30 June 1961. Persons.	Population—30 June 1966.(a)]		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W.	3,917,013	2,122,559	2,108,544	4,231,103
Vic. ..	2,930,113	1,613,286	1,604,546	3,217,832
Qld. ..	1,518,828	842,201	819,039	1,661,240
S.A. ..	969,340	547,802	542,921	1,090,723
W.A...	736,629	425,872	409,698	835,570
Tas. ..	350,340	187,267	183,950	371,217
N.T. ..	27,095	21,319	15,847	37,166
A.C.T.	58,828	49,910	46,003	95,913
Aust...	10,508,186	5,810,216	5,730,548	11,540,764

(a) Preliminary Census Results.

11.—POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

31 Dec.—	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1801 ..	4,372	1,573	5,945
1811 ..	7,697	4,178	11,875
1821 ..	26,179	9,313	35,492
1831 ..	57,037	18,944	75,981
1841 ..	144,114	76,854	220,968
1851 ..	256,975	180,690	437,665
1861 ..	669,373	498,776	1,168,149
1871 ..	928,918	771,970	1,700,888
1881 ..	1,247,059	1,059,677	2,306,736
1891 ..	1,736,617	1,504,368	3,240,985
1901 ..	2,004,836	1,820,077	3,824,913
1911 ..	2,382,232	2,191,554	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,799,415	2,711,529	5,510,944
1931 ..	3,332,577	3,220,029	6,552,606
1941(a)	3,598,644	3,544,954	7,143,598
1951 ..	4,310,933	4,216,974	8,527,907
1961(b)	5,352,301	5,248,330	10,600,631
1962(b)	5,446,138	5,354,336	10,800,474
1963(b)	5,545,764	5,460,553	11,006,317
1964(b)	5,655,123	5,572,496	11,227,619
1965(b)	5,763,816	5,685,201	11,449,017

(a) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location. (b) Estimate based on preliminary results of Census held on 30 June 1966.

**12.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Division.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Percentage of Total.
Urban—				
Metropolitan(a)	2,913,942	2,983,362	5,897,304	56.12
Other(b)	1,362,766	1,350,650	2,713,416	25.82
Rural(c)	1,014,944	857,236	1,872,180	17.82
Migratory	20,600	4,686	25,286	0.24
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	100.00

(a) State capitals (incl. adjoining urban areas) and Canberra. (b) Cities and towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) other than Metropolitan. (c) Remaining portions of Australia.

**13.—ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE
POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1965.**

Age last Birthday. (Years.)	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0- 4 ..	596,900	567,300	1,164,200
5- 9 ..	580,000	551,500	1,131,500
10-14 ..	543,300	520,700	1,064,000
15-19 ..	520,500	493,600	1,014,100
20-24 ..	419,900	397,600	817,500
25-29 ..	370,300	349,300	719,600
30-34 ..	356,900	331,800	688,700
35-39 ..	397,500	366,900	764,400
40-44 ..	393,000	377,200	770,200
45-49 ..	329,100	324,000	653,100
50-54 ..	321,800	313,600	635,400
55-59 ..	268,000	256,900	524,900
60-64 ..	208,200	215,200	423,400
65-69 ..	157,100	191,500	348,600
70-74 ..	115,700	160,500	276,200
75 and over ..	131,400	206,000	337,400
Total ..	5,709,600	5,623,600	11,333,200
Under 21 ..	2,332,400	2,220,900	4,553,300
21-64 ..	2,973,000	2,844,700	5,817,700
65 and over ..	404,200	558,000	962,200

**14.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE
POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30
JUNE 1961.**

Conjugal Condition.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married— Under age 15	1,626,195	1,550,803	3,176,998
Age 15 and over ..	1,098,450	770,048	1,868,498
Total ..	2,724,645	2,320,851	5,045,496
Married ..	2,364,710	2,344,754	4,709,464
Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise) ..	68,172	78,367	146,539
Widowed ..	116,085	408,623	524,708
Divorced ..	38,640	43,339	81,979
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

**15.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Birthplace.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Australia	4,325,005	4,404,401	8,729,406
New Zealand ..	23,377	23,634	47,011
Europe—			
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland ..	400,491	354,911	755,402
Germany ..	57,579	51,736	109,315
Greece ..	43,593	33,740	77,333
Italy ..	134,624	93,672	228,296
Malta ..	22,628	16,709	39,337
Netherlands ..	56,811	45,272	102,083
Poland ..	36,395	23,654	60,049
Other ..	134,185	90,212	224,397
Total Europe	886,306	709,906	1,596,212
Other Birthplaces ..	77,564	57,993	135,557
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

**16.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE
POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30
JUNE 1961.**

Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
British(a)—			
Born in Australia	4,325,005	4,404,401	8,729,406
Born outside Australia ..	686,611	568,692	1,255,303
Total British	5,011,616	4,973,093	9,984,709
Foreign—			
Dutch ..	41,216	34,601	75,817
German ..	34,317	26,172	60,489
Greek ..	32,763	28,238	61,001
Hungarian ..	8,210	5,816	14,026
Italian ..	86,941	67,068	154,009
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian ..	4,176	2,936	7,112
Polish ..	12,939	9,474	22,413
Ukrainian ..	2,926	2,109	5,035
Yugoslavian ..	17,745	9,637	27,382
Other (including Stateless) ..	59,403	36,790	96,193
Total Foreign	300,636	222,841	523,477
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948, are deemed to be British subjects. Includes naturalized British. For purposes of this table "Irish" nationality is included with British.

**17.—RACE OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Race.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
European ..	5,260,853	5,157,908	10,418,761
Non-European—			
Chinese ..	14,237	6,145	20,382
Indian, Pakistani	2,937	595	3,532
Japanese ..	949	769	1,718
Malay ..	717	346	1,063
Syrian, Lebanese	1,834	1,407	3,241
Torres Strait Islander ..	2,446	2,526	4,972
Other and In-definite ..	4,146	2,526	6,672
Total Non-European	27,266	14,314	41,580
European and(a)—			
Australian Aboriginal ..	19,713	19,459	39,172
Chinese ..	1,648	1,538	3,186
Indian, Pakistani	293	240	533
Japanese ..	497	456	953
Malay ..	313	329	642
Syrian, Lebanese	108	108	216
Torres Strait Islander ..	134	111	245
Other and In-definite ..	1,427	1,471	2,898
Total European/Other Races(a) ..	24,133	23,712	47,845
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

**18.—RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Religion.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Christian—			
Baptist ..	70,990	78,638	149,628
Brethren ..	7,265	8,228	15,493
Catholic, Roman(a)	602,763	536,886	1,139,649
Catholic(a) ..	730,093	750,242	1,480,335
Churches of Christ	45,115	50,518	95,633
Church of England	1,834,732	1,834,208	3,668,940
Congregational ..	34,679	38,847	73,526
Lutheran ..	82,453	77,729	160,182
Methodist ..	528,003	548,392	1,076,395
Orthodox ..	84,965	69,959	154,924
Presbyterian ..	482,503	494,218	976,721
Protestant (un- defined) ..	50,515	48,048	98,563
Salvation Army..	24,379	26,735	51,114
Seventh Day Ad- ventist ..	14,313	17,320	31,633
Other (including Christian un- defined) ..	48,626	52,779	101,405
Total Christian	4,641,394	4,632,747	9,274,141
Non-Christian—			
Hebrew ..	29,571	29,758	59,329
Other ..	6,547	2,928	9,475
Total Non- Christian ..	36,118	32,686	68,804
Indefinite ..	13,495	11,267	24,762
No Religion ..	25,206	12,344	37,550
No Reply ..	596,039	506,890	1,102,929
Grand Total..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

**19.—NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY:
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Industry Group.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Primary Production	419,729	39,156	458,885
Mining, Quarrying	52,941	1,460	54,401
Manufacturing ..	887,127	253,208	1,140,335
Electricity, Gas, Water, etc. ..	88,667	5,644	94,311
Building and Con- struction ..	365,092	7,239	372,331
Transport, Storage and Communica- tion ..	326,527	36,789	363,316
Finance and Property	86,274	54,871	141,145
Commerce ..	451,717	235,049	686,766
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services ..	135,819	33,934	169,753
Community and Business Services (including Profes- sional) ..	182,226	227,907	410,133
Amusement, Hotels and Other Accom- modation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. ..	112,528	135,608	248,136
Other ..	57,280	28,304	85,584
Total in Work Force	3,165,927	1,059,169	4,225,096
Not in Work Force	2,146,325	4,136,765	6,283,090
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

**20.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Occupation Group.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Professional, Technical and Related Workers ..	207,446	146,612	354,058
Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers ..	254,544	43,338	297,882
Clerical Workers ..	241,245	306,820	548,065
Sales Workers ..	188,043	134,675	322,718
Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers ..	433,295	36,887	470,182
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers ..	33,168	15	33,183
Workers in Transport and Communications Operations ..	243,783	25,836	269,619
Craftsmen, Production - Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.i.	1,358,945	175,114	1,534,059
Service, Sport and Recreation Workers ..	130,513	167,187	297,700
Member of Armed Forces, Enlisted Personnel ..	42,226	1,780	44,006
Inadequately Described or Not Stated ..	32,719	20,905	53,624
Total in Work Force ..	3,165,927	1,059,169	4,225,096
Not in Work Force ..	2,146,325	4,136,765	6,283,090
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

21.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.

Occupational Status.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
In Work Force—			
At Work—			
Employer ..	224,369	42,712	267,081
Self-employed ..	350,111	62,704	412,815
Employee (on wage or salary)..	2,449,132	901,902	3,351,034
Helper (not on wage or salary)..	13,689	7,871	21,560
Total ..	3,037,301	1,015,189	4,052,490
Not at Work(a) ..	128,626	43,980	172,606
Total in Work Force ..	3,165,927	1,059,169	4,225,096
Not in Work Force—			
Child not attending School ..	594,455	566,780	1,161,235
Full-time Student	1,154,869	1,072,065	2,226,934
Indep. means, incl. "Retired (so described)" ..	60,646	63,342	123,988
Home Duties ..	..	1,963,045	1,963,045
Pensioner or Annuitant ..	274,584	415,030	689,614
Inmate of Institution ..	38,362	32,685	71,047
Other ..	23,409	23,818	47,227
Total Not in Work Force	2,146,325	4,136,765	6,283,090
Grand Total	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

**22.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS,
30 JUNE 1961.**

State or Territory.	Private House.(a)			Share of Private House. (b)	Flat.	Other.	Total.
	No.	Average Number of Rooms.	Average Number of In-mates.				
N.S.W. ..	889,878	5.39	3.68	30,819	104,092	23,433	1,048,222
Victoria ..	684,196	5.36	3.70	28,749	52,864	15,724	781,533
Queensland	350,007	5.60	3.72	5,602	30,219	6,231	392,059
S.A. ..	234,527	5.35	3.65	8,534	14,094	2,189	259,344
W.A. ..	179,136	5.15	3.69	2,788	8,672	1,020	191,616
Tasmania	81,281	5.39	3.81	2,455	5,574	888	90,198
N.T. ..	4,457	4.55	3.92	189	397	103	5,146
A.C.T. ..	11,684	5.36	4.08	414	1,674	55	13,827
Australia..	2,435,166	5.39	3.69	79,550	217,586	49,643	2,781,945

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

**23.—OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE DWELLINGS : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1961.**

Nature of Occupancy.	Class of Dwelling.				Total Occupied Private Dwellings.
	Private House. (a)	Share of Private House.	Flat.	Other.	
Owner	1,260,221	22,572	35,998	2,817	1,321,608
Purchaser by instalments	607,444	8,175	7,529	866	624,014
Tenant (governmental housing) (b) ..	102,087	488	13,925	579	117,079
Tenant	400,489	45,943	155,110	44,195	645,737
Caretaker	25,982	659	2,813	468	29,922
Other methods of occu- pancy	27,327	675	1,523	244	29,769
Not stated	11,616	1,038	688	474	13,816
Total	2,435,166	79,550	217,586	49,643	2,781,945

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Householders who indicated they were paying rent to the Governmental Housing Authority in their State or Territory.

24.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations Statistical
Year Book, 1965.)

Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate mid- year 1964.	Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate mid- year 1964.
	Mill.		Mill.
Africa—		America, South	
Nigeria ..	56.4	— <i>contd.</i>	
United Arab Republic ..	28.9	Colombia ..	17.5
Ethiopia ..	22.2	Peru ..	11.3
South Africa	17.5		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of) ..	15.3	Asia—	
Sudan ..	13.2	China (M'land)	690.0
Morocco ..	13.0	India ..	471.6
Algeria ..	11.0	Indonesia ..	102.2
		Pakistan ..	100.8
		Japan ..	96.9
		Turkey ..	(a) 30.7
America, North—		Philippines ..	31.3
U.S. America	192.1	Thailand ..	29.7
Mexico ..	39.6	Korea, Rep. of	27.6
Canada ..	19.3	Burma ..	24.2
		Iran ..	22.9
		Vietnam, N.	18.4
		Vietnam, Rep. of ..	15.7
America, South—		Afghanistan	15.2
Brazil ..	78.8	China (Taiwan) ..	12.1
Argentina ..	22.0		

For footnotes see following page.

24.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD— continued.

(Source: United Nations Statistical
Year Book, 1965)—continued.

Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate mid- year 1964.	Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate mid- year 1964.
	Mill.		Mill.
Europe—		Oceania—	
Germany, Fed.		Australia ..	11.1
Rep. of .. (b) 58.3		New Zealand	2.6
United King- dom .. 54.2			
Italy .. 51.1		U.S.S.R. (Eur- ope and Asia)	227.7
France .. 48.4			
Spain .. 31.3		Africa ..	303
Poland .. 31.2		America ..	448
Yugoslavia .. 19.3		Asia ..	1,783
Romania .. 18.9		Europe	441
Germany, East .. (c) 17.1		Oceania ..	17
C'slovakia .. 14.1		U.S.S.R. ..	228
Netherlands .. 12.1			
Hungary .. 10.1		World Total	3,220

(a) Includes European Territory. (b) In-
cludes West Berlin. (c) Includes East Berlin.

25.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1964.)

City.	Country.	Year.	Population.(a)
New York(b)	U.S.A. ..	1963	11,291,000
Tokyo ..	Japan ..	1963	10,428,000
London ..	England ..	1964	8,186,830
Paris ..	France ..	1962	7,369,387
Buenos Aires	Argentina ..	1960	7,000,000
Shanghai ..	China ..	1957	c 6,900,000
Los Angeles ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	6,488,791
Moscow ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1964	6,388,000
Chicago ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	5,959,213
Calcutta ..	India ..	1964	4,580,236
Philadelphia..	U.S.A. ..	1963	4,554,000
Bombay ..	India ..	1964	c 4,537,926
Peking ..	China ..	1957	c 4,010,000
Leningrad ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1964	3,607,000
Detroit ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	3,537,709
Cairo ..	U.A.R. ..	1962	c 3,518,200
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil ..	1960	c 3,223,408
Tientsin ..	China ..	1957	c 3,220,000
Osaka ..	Japan ..	1963	3,197,000
Sao Paulo ..	Brazil ..	1960	c 3,164,804
Mexico City..	Mexico ..	1963	c 3,118,059
Seoul ..	Korea ..	1962	c 2,983,324
Djakarta ..	Indonesia	1961	c 2,906,533
San Francisco	U.S.A. ..	1963	2,839,000
Delhi ..	India ..	1964	2,630,485
Manchester ..	England ..	1964	2,448,960
Madrid ..	Spain ..	1963	2,443,152
Boston ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,413,236
Shenyang ..	China ..	1957	c 2,411,000
Birmingham..	England ..	1964	2,384,230

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated.

(b) "Standard metropolitan statistical area" as defined in 1964. The population of New York—North-eastern New Jersey urbanized area was 14,114,927 on 1 April 1960.

(c) City proper.

25.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD—continued.

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year
Book, 1964*)—continued.

City.	Country.	Year.	Popula- tion.(a)
Sydney ..	Australia ..	1965	2,349,590
Rome ..	Italy ..	1963	2,328,930
Teheran ..	Iran ..	1963	c 2,317,116
Santiago ..	Chile ..	1963	2,270,738
Washington ..	U.S.A. ..	1963	2,250,000
Montreal ..	Canada ..	1963	2,205,000
St. Louis ..	U.S.A. ..	1963	2,180,000
West Berlin ..	Germany ..	1963	cd2,176,612
Wuhan ..	China ..	1957	c 2,146,000
Melbourne ..	Australia ..	1965	2,121,900
Chungking ..	China ..	1957	c 2,121,000
Toronto ..	Canada ..	1963	1,925,000
Karachi ..	Pakistan ..	1961	c 1,912,598
Budapest ..	Hungary ..	1963	c 1,899,746
Manila ..	Philippines ..	1960	1,865,048
Nagoya ..	Japan ..	1963	1,859,000
Athens ..	Greece ..	1961	1,852,709
Hamburg ..	Germany ..	1963	c 1,851,172
Canton ..	China ..	1957	c 1,840,000
Madras ..	India ..	1964	c 1,833,504
Singapore ..	Singapore ..	1964	c 1,820,000
Baltimore ..	U.S.A. ..	1963	1,811,000
Pittsburgh ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,804,400
Glasgow ..	Scotland ..	1961	1,801,850
Cleveland ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,784,991
Leeds ..	England ..	1964	1,721,360
Bogota ..	Colombia ..	1964	c 1,680,758
Milan ..	Italy ..	1963	1,643,402
Vienna ..	Austria ..	1963	c 1,634,253
Barcelona ..	Spain ..	1963	1,633,921

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) See note (b) previous page. (c) City proper. (d) East Berlin, 1964, 1,071,462.

26.—ESTIMATED POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS OF AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1965.

City or Town.	State or Territory.	Population.
Sydney(a)	N.S.W.	2,349,590
Melbourne(a)	Vic. ..	2,121,900
Brisbane(a)	Qld. ..	677,000
Adelaide(a)	S.A. ..	615,500
Perth(a)	W.A. ..	465,000
Newcastle(b)	N.S.W.	222,390
Wollongong, Greater ..	N.S.W.	150,830
Hobart(a)	Tas. ..	123,967
Geelong(b)	Vic. ..	101,580
Canberra (a) (National Capital)	A.C.T...	(c) 85,690
Launceston(b)	Tas. ..	59,440
Ballarat(b)	Vic. ..	57,980
Townsville	Qld. ..	56,250
Toowoomba	Qld. ..	53,800
Ipswich	Qld. ..	52,750
Rockhampton	Qld. ..	45,350
Penrith	N.S.W.	44,890
Bendigo(b)	Vic. ..	42,530
Gold Coast	Qld. ..	39,000
Cessnock, Greater	N.S.W.	34,580
Elizabeth	S.A. ..	31,150
Blue Mountains	N.S.W.	30,380
Broken Hill	N.S.W.	29,890
Salisbury	S.A. ..	29,350
Maitland	N.S.W.	28,350
Cairns	Qld. ..	26,400
Campbelltown	N.S.W.	25,300
Albury	N.S.W.	24,450
Bundaberg	Qld. ..	24,200
Wagga Wagga	N.S.W.	23,960
Tamworth	N.S.W.	21,180
Darwin	N.T. ..	16,881

(a) Metropolitan Area. (b) Entire urban area.

(c) Population count 30 June 1965. Preliminary Census results showed the population of Canberra to be 93,197 at 30 June 1966.

Note.—For preliminary results of the 1966 Census see Appendix.

27.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES.

Age.	Males.			Females.		
	1946- 48.	1953- 55.	1960- 62.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.	1960- 62.
0 ..	66.1	67.1	67.9	70.6	72.8	74.2
5 ..	63.8	64.3	64.8	67.9	69.6	70.8
10 ..	59.0	59.5	59.9	63.1	64.8	65.9
15 ..	54.3	54.7	55.1	58.3	59.9	61.0
20 ..	49.6	50.1	50.4	53.5	55.1	56.2
25 ..	45.0	45.5	45.8	48.7	50.2	51.3
30 ..	40.4	40.9	41.1	44.1	45.4	46.5
35 ..	35.8	36.3	36.5	39.5	40.7	41.7
40 ..	31.2	31.7	31.8	34.9	36.0	37.0
45 ..	26.8	27.2	27.4	30.5	31.4	32.4
50 ..	22.7	22.9	23.1	26.1	27.0	27.9
55 ..	18.8	19.0	19.2	22.0	22.8	23.6
60 ..	15.4	15.5	15.6	18.1	18.8	19.5
65 ..	12.3	12.3	12.5	14.4	15.0	15.7
70 ..	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.1	11.6	12.2

28.—VITAL STATISTICS, 1965.

State or Ter- ritory.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorces. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
N.S.W.	35,176	3,455	78,069	38,949	1,492
Vic. ..	26,421	2,103	63,550	28,031	1,109
Qld ..	12,967	1,059	33,551	14,114	598
S.A. ..	8,680	855	20,891	8,788	385
W.A. ..	6,448	606	16,186	6,274	351
Tas. ..	2,888	280	7,535	3,043	125
N.T. ..	296	41	914	161	23
A.C.T.	670	135	2,158	355	34
Aust. ...	93,546 (b)	8,534	222,854 (c)	99,715	4,117

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

(b) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 27.24 years (bachelors, 25.27 years); brides, 24.09 years (spinsters, 22.21 years). Includes minors married: 13,341 males, 39,806 females.

(c) Includes all live-born children of confinements resulting in at least one live-born child. There were 2,371 cases of twins, and 32 of triplets. Ex-nuptial births numbered 15,531.

29.—VITAL STATISTICS: RATES.

State.	Marriage. (a)	Birth. (a)	Death. (a)	Infant Mortality. (b)
1965.				
New South Wales	8.44	18.72	9.34	19.11
Victoria ..	8.36	20.11	8.87	17.45
Queensland ..	7.94	20.54	8.64	17.82
South Australia	8.12	19.55	8.22	18.43
Western Australia	7.94	19.93	7.72	21.69
Tasmania ..	7.81	20.38	8.23	16.59
Australia 1965..	8.25	19.66	8.80	18.47
" 1964..	7.74	20.61	9.05	19.06
" 1963..	7.42	21.62	8.70	19.55
" 1962..	7.39	22.16	8.71	20.41
" 1961..	7.30	22.85	8.47	19.54
" 1960..	7.34	22.42	8.61	20.16
" 1951..	9.18	22.96	9.71	25.24
" 1941..	10.57	18.92	c10.01	39.72
" 1931..	5.96	18.16	8.67	42.14
" 1921..	8.59	24.95	9.91	65.73
" 1911..	8.79	27.20	10.66	68.49
" 1901..	7.32	27.16	12.22	103.61
" 1891..	7.47	34.47	14.84	115.27

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

30.—VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorses. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
1891 ..	23,862	194	110,187	47,430	12,701
1896 ..	23,068	365	100,134	45,202	11,379
1901 ..	27,753	398	102,945	46,330	10,666
1906 ..	30,410	343	107,890	44,333	8,989
1911 ..	39,482	509	122,193	47,469	8,369
1916 ..	40,289	660	131,426	54,197	9,243
1921 ..	46,869	1,490	136,198	54,076	8,952
1926 ..	47,865	1,637	133,162	56,952	7,190
1931 ..	38,882	1,969	118,509	56,560	4,994
1936 ..	58,709	2,504	116,073	63,932	4,778
1941 ..	75,148	3,351	134,525	^b 71,176	5,344
1946 ..	79,496	7,235	176,379	^b 74,661	5,116
1951 ..	77,298	7,330	193,298	81,788	4,878
1955 ..	72,172	6,782	207,677	82,036	4,572
1956 ..	71,780	6,492	212,133	86,088	4,608
1957 ..	73,696	6,374	220,358	84,953	4,717
1958 ..	74,001	6,994	222,504	83,723	4,560
1959 ..	74,363	7,370	226,976	89,212	4,889
1960 ..	75,428	6,709	230,326	88,464	4,643
1961 ..	76,686	6,711	239,986	88,961	4,689
1962 ..	79,090	7,265	237,081	93,163	4,840
1963 ..	80,916	7,446	235,689	94,894	4,607
1964 ..	86,013	7,967	229,149	100,594	4,367
1965 ..	93,546	8,534	222,854	99,715	4,117

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (b) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

31.—PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1965.

Cause of Death.	Persons.	Rate. (a)
Tuberculosis	294	0.26
Malignant neoplasms ..	15,131	13.35
Diabetes, Mellitus	1,472	1.30
Anaemias, and other diseases of blood, etc.	392	0.35
Cerebral haemorrhage, etc. ..	13,644	12.04
Arteriosclerotic heart disease (incl. coronary disease) ..	27,440	24.21
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	2,125	1.87
General arteriosclerosis ..	2,220	1.96
Other circulatory system diseases	9,704	8.55
Influenza	142	0.13
Pneumonia	3,370	2.97
Bronchitis	2,246	1.98
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	619	0.55
Other digestive system diseases	2,243	1.98
Nephritis and nephrosis ..	908	0.80
Maternal causes	74	0.07
Congenital malformations ..	1,141	1.01
Diseases of early infancy ..	2,419	2.13
Motor vehicle accidents ..	3,163	2.79
Other accidents	2,957	2.61
Suicide and self-inflicted injury ..	1,685	1.49
All other causes	6,326	5.57
Total	99,715	87.97

(a) Per 10,000 of mean population.

32.—OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.	Total Departures.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures.(a)
1906-10 ..	371,034	313,756	57,278
1911-15 ..	632,820	495,958	136,862
1916-20 ..	539,485	468,776	70,709
1921-25 ..	478,052	294,786	183,266
1926-30 ..	470,480	340,773	129,707
1931-35 ..	239,323	250,209	— 10,886
1936-40(b)	321,312	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b)	63,925	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b)	701,920	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	1,027,866	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	1,264,097	859,075	405,022
1961-65 ..	2,003,634	1,603,746	399,888
1962 ..	332,324	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	380,727	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	452,357	353,015	99,342
1965 ..	525,136	420,280	104,856

(a) Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. (b) Excludes troop movements from September 1939 to June 1947.

NOTE.—Permanent movement included in the figures above for the years 1961 to 1965 was:—

Year.	Arri-vals.	Departures.			Excess Arrs over Depts
	Settlers.	Former Settlers.	Others.	Total.	
1961 ..	95,407	8,240	6,537	14 777	80,630
1962 ..	90,464	8,518	6,911	15,429	75,035
1963 ..	108,150	9,102	7,176	16,278	91,872
1964 ..	134,464	7,828	7,255	15,083	119,381
1965 ..	147,507	14,803	6,110	20,913	126,594

33.—PERSONS GRANTED AUSTRALIAN CITIZENSHIP: JANUARY 1945 TO DECEMBER 1965.

Former Nationality.	Persons.	Former Nationality.	Persons.
Albanian ..	1,071	Lebanese ..	3,907
Austrian ..	7,196	Lithuanian ..	8,177
Belgian ..	412	Norwegian ..	1,100
Bulgarian ..	1,187	Polish ..	60,078
Burmese ..	45	Portuguese ..	358
Chinese ..	3,382	Roumanian ..	2,676
Czechoslovak ..	10,857	Russian ..	8,381
Danish ..	1,917	Spanish ..	954
Dutch ..	57,852	Swedish ..	561
Estonian ..	5,767	Swiss ..	1,454
Filipino ..	73	Syrian ..	135
Finnish ..	1,561	Turkish ..	235
French ..	1,805	Ukrainian ..	18,896
German ..	36,442	United Arab	
Greek ..	39,306	Republic ..	298
Hungarian ..	26,557	U.S. American	985
Indonesian ..	141	Yugoslav ..	30,572
Israeli ..	3,502	Stateless ..	14,008
Italian ..	108,647	Other ..	2,454
Japanese ..	602		
Latvian ..	17,147	Total ..	480,698

34.—OVERSEA TRADE.

(\$A million f.o.b. port of shipment.)

State, etc., and Year.		Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.
1965-66.				
N.S.W.	..	1,258	781	2,039
Vic.	..	1,017	768	1,785
Qld	..	240	463	703
S.A.	..	198	296	494
W.A.	..	176	314	490
Tas.	..	44	92	136
N.T.	..	6	6	12
A.C.T.	..	1	..	1
Australia	..	2,939	2,721	5,660
1964-65	..	2,905	2,652	5,556
1963-64	..	2,373	2,782	5,155
1962-63	..	2,163	2,152	4,314
1961-62	..	1,769	2,155	3,924
1960-61	..	2,175	1,938	4,113
1959-60	..	1,854	1,875	3,730
1958-59	..	1,593	1,623	3,216
1957-58	..	1,584	1,636	3,220
1956-57	..	1,438	1,986	3,424

35.—ORIGIN OF IMPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

Country of Origin.	1964-65.		1965-66.	
	Value.	Pro-portion of Total.	Value.	Pro-portion of Total.
	\$A mil. (a)	%	\$A mil. (a)	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	25	0.9	17	0.6
Canada ..	117	4.0	108	3.7
Ceylon ..	17	0.6	18	0.6
China (Mainland) ..	23	0.8	23	0.8
France ..	67	2.3	92	3.1
Germany (F.R.) ..	161	5.6	168	5.7
Hong Kong ..	24	0.8	25	0.9
India ..	41	1.4	35	1.2
Indonesia ..	64	2.2	62	2.1
Iran ..	27	0.9	34	1.2
Italy ..	51	1.8	50	1.7
Japan ..	259	8.9	280	9.5
Kuwait ..	32	1.1	28	1.0
Malaysia(b) ..	52	1.8	32	1.1
Netherlands ..	37	1.3	40	1.4
New Zealand	47	1.6	47	1.6
Saudi Arabia	50	1.7	46	1.6
South Africa	17	0.6	17	0.6
Sweden ..	54	1.9	52	1.8
Switzerland ..	35	1.2	43	1.5
U. Kingdom	761	26.2	759	25.8
U.S.A. ..	692	23.8	704	23.9
Other				
Countries ..	246	8.4	248	8.2
Origin not disclosed ..	6	0.2	11	0.4
Total Imports	2,905	100.0	2,939	100.0

(a) F.o.b. port of shipment.

(b) Includes Singapore to 30 September 1965.

36.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

Country of Destination.	1964-65.		1965-66.	
	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.
	\$A mil. (a)	%	\$A mil. (a)	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	60	2.3	51	1.9
Canada ..	40	1.5	43	1.6
Ceylon ..	19	0.7	17	0.6
China (Mainland)	136	5.1	107	3.9
Fiji ..	19	0.8	17	0.6
France ..	112	4.2	118	4.4
Germany (F.R.) ..	84	3.2	100	3.7
Hong Kong ..	55	2.1	59	2.2
India ..	55	2.1	28	1.0
Italy ..	85	3.2	110	4.1
Japan ..	441	16.6	470	17.3
Malaysia(b) ..	83	3.1	50	1.8
Netherlands ..	21	0.8	39	1.4
New Zealand	158	6.0	171	6.3
Papua and New Guinea	59	2.1	73	2.7
Poland ..	14	0.5	17	0.6
Singapore(c) ..	..	..	34	1.2
South Africa	25	0.9	22	0.8
U. Kingdom	516	19.5	473	17.4
U.S.A. ..	264	10.0	338	12.4
U.S.S.R. ..	76	2.9	48	1.8
Other Countries ..	330	12.4	336	12.3
Total Exports	2,652	100.0	2,721	100.0

(a) F.o.b. port of shipment
Singapore to 30 September 1965.
separately from 1 October 1965.

(b) Includes
(c) Recorded

37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
0	FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS—		
00	Live animals	2,352	1,786
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,260	459
02	Dairy products and eggs	2,889	3,340
03	Fish and fish preparations	24,023	29,488
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	1,453	2,302
05	Fruit and vegetables	15,000	17,246
06	Sugar and sugar preparations and honey ..	2,032	2,056
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	46,373	46,718
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including un- milled cereals)	3,110	5,270
09	Miscellaneous preparations chiefly for food	1,271	1,351
	Total Section 0	99,764	110,015

For footnotes *see* page 116.

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—*continued.***

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
1	BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—		
11	Beverages	10,780	11,279
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures ..	24,866	26,174
	Total Section 1	35,646	37,454
2	CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—		
21	Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed ..	3,023	2,924
22	Oil seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels ..	6,690	10,845
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and re- claimed)	31,972	26,005
24	Wood, timber and cork	40,143	34,522
25	Pulp and waste paper	28,450	26,249
26	Textile fibres and their waste	50,102	36,816
27	Crude fertilizers and crude minerals (ex- cluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	39,960	45,519

For footnotes see page 116

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—*continued.***

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
	CRUDE MATERIALS—<i>continued.</i>		
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap ..	6,128	4,008
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	13,681	10,462
	Total Section 2	220,150	197,351
	MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—		
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	} 243,421	{ 487 251,491
33	Petroleum and petroleum products ..		
34	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydro- carbons		
	Total Section 3	243,483	251,989

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For footnotes *see* page 116.

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—*continued.***

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
4	ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS—		
41	Animal oils and fats	14,410	1,753
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats		12,149
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin		1,341
	Total Section 4	14,410	15,243
5	CHEMICALS—		
51	Chemical elements and compounds ..	(b)	87,340
52	Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas	(b)	3,291
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials ..	13,735	15,039
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products ..	38,922	35,962
55	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations ..	12,082	11,903

For footnotes see page 116.

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—*continued.***

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
	CHEMICALS—<i>continued.</i>		
56	Fertilizers, manufactured	9,220	7,680
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products ..	5,680	4,827
58	Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	} 175,716 (c)	{ 67,546 32,170
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. ..		
	Total Section 5	255,355	265,756
6	MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—		
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed fur skins	4,699	5,255
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	27,038	28,170
63	Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	8,922	9,499

For footnotes *see* page 116.

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—continued.**

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
	MANUFACTURED GOODS—continued.		
64	Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof	85,699	83,699
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	250,840	232,420
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	50,772	53,141
67	Iron and steel	103,054	86,228
68	Non-ferrous metals	63,383	19,516
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	(d)	71,707
	Total Section 6	(e)	589,636
7	MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—		
71	Machinery, other than electric	} 1,101,929 (f)	565,998
72	Electrical machinery, apparatus and ap- pliances		180,972
73	Transport equipment (including warships, and military aircraft)		373,914
	Total Section 7	(g) 1,696,336	1,120,884

For footnotes see page 116.

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—*continued.***
(*\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.*)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
8	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—		
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	4,749	3,472
82	Furniture	3,091	3,426
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	4,887	3,470
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric ..	18,308	19,122
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts therefor	4,470	4,812
86	Professional, scientific and controlling in- struments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	61,276	79,759
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	101,635	106,182
	Total Section 8	198,416	220,243

For footnotes see page 116.

**37.—TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION—*continued.***

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment.)

Division No.	Description.	1964-65. (a)	1965-66.
91,93 94,95, 96	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	77,768	89,708
	Total Merchandise Trade	2,841,326	2,898,280
99	Non-merchandise (including gold bullion and specie)	63,377	41,212
	Total Recorded Trade	2,904,703	2,939,492

(a) Estimated. (b) Included with divisions 58 and 59. (c) Includes divisions 51 and 52. (d) Included with divisions 71 to 73. (e) Included with section 7. (f) Includes division 69. (g) Includes section 6.

38.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE: AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Butter .. mil. lb.	197	202	168
\$A mil.	55	62	50
Cheese .. mil. lb.	62	61	57
\$A mil.	14	14	14
Eggs in shell '000 doz.	3,599	3,327	3,935
\$A mil.	1.2	0.9	1.1
Meats .. \$A mil.	244	286	288
Milk and cream			
mil. lb.	142	173	126
\$A mil.	20	25	19
Fruit juices '000 gal.	916	760	465
\$A mil.	1.3	1.3	0.9
Fruit, dried mil. lb.	150	166	193
\$A mil.	21	24	28
Fruit, fresh '000 bus.	10,953	9,853	11,804
\$A mil.	33	31	38
Fruit, preserved in containers \$A mil.	34	28	38
Jams and jellies			
\$A mil.	1.6	1.7	1.5
Barley .. '000 tons	396	363	223
\$A mil.	18	18	12
Wheat .. '000 tons	6,796	5,624	5,076
\$A mil.	362	297	264
Flour .. mil. lb.	1,369	1,144	781
\$A mil.	42	37	25
Sugar, produce of cane			
'000 tons	1,116	1,269	1,286
\$A mil.	157	113	94
Wine .. '000 gal.	1,538	1,998	1,970
\$A mil.	2.7	3.5	3.6
Hides and skins			
\$A mil.	92	80	89

NOTE.—F.o.b. port of shipment.

38.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE:
AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Commodity.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Wool .. mil. lb.	1,508	1,452	1,446
\$A mil.	961	806	785
Yarns .. \$A mil.	4.6	4.0	3.4
Piece-goods .. ,,	3.4	4.1	5.4
Apparel .. ,,	2.5	3.0	3.4
Tallow, inedible			
'000 tons	99	92	62
\$A mil.	12	15	10
Coal .. '000 tons	3,806	6,063	7,655
\$A mil.	32	51	63
Ores and concentrates			
'000 tons	1,369	1,841	2,525
\$A mil.	57	82	94
Copper .. '000 tons	50	18	71
\$A mil.	28	11	70
Iron and steel \$A mil.	67	62	73
Lead .. '000 tons	264	215	256
\$A mil.	50	62	68
Zinc, ingot, block,			
slab .. '000 tons	84	87	100
\$A mil.	18	25	27
Leather .. \$A mil.	7.6	7.4	8.7
Timber, undressed,			
including logs(a)			
mil. sup. ft.	40	31	21
\$A mil.	4.7	4.0	3.0
Silver .. \$A mil.	5.9	2.2	0.8

(a) Excludes undressed timber not measured in super. ft.

NOTE.—F.o.b., port of shipment.

**39.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CURRENT
ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.**
(\$A million.)

Particulars.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.(a)
Exports f.o.b.(b)	2,732	2,575	2,636
Imports f.o.b.(b)	2,237	2,739	2,826
Balance of Trade ..	495	-164	-190
Invisible Credits—			
Gold Production	29	27	25
Transportation	254	278	297
Travel	43	54	59
Property Income	94	119	126
Government	62	60	76
Miscellaneous	43	55	55
Transfers	100	112	119
Total	625	705	757
Invisible Debits—			
Freight	253	290	304
Other Transportation	165	194	215
Travel	102	114	121
Property Income—			
Public Authority Interest	70	70	72
Dividends, Profits, etc.	153	174	183
Undistributed Income ..	133	122	95
Royalties and Copyrights	40	46	46
Government	42	51	66
Miscellaneous	67	86	93
Transfers	148	172	202
Total	1,173	1,319	1,397
Balance on Current Account	-53	-778	-830

(a) Preliminary. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

40.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.

(\$A million.)

Particulars.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.(a)
Official—			
I.B.R.D. Loans ..	7	-1	-7
Other Loans ..	15	-19	-18
Other I.B.R.D., I.D.A. and I.F.C. Transactions ..	-8	-3	-6
Other ..	-52	-16	50
Total ..	-38	-39	19
Private—			
Investment in Australian Companies—			
Undistributed Income	133	122	95
Other Direct ..	268	367	333
Portfolio ..	29	39	(b)
Total ..	430	528	428(b)
Australian Investment in Oversea Companies ..	-7	-15	-12b
Other Private Capital Movements (net) ..	27	-65	40
Total (net) ..	450	448	456(b)
Balancing Item ..	91	72	416(b)
Monetary Movements—			
Change in I.M.F. Position	..	-22	-40
Change in International Reserves ..	-447	318	-21
Other ..	-3	1	..
Total ..	-450	297	-61
Balance on Capital Account	53	778	830

(a) Preliminary. (b) As yet not all private investment details are available for 1965-66. Those transactions not available are therefore included in the balancing item. These items are thus not comparable with previous years.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes outflow, i.e. an increase in assets or a decrease in liabilities; for monetary movements, therefore, minus sign (—) denotes an increase in international reserves or net I.M.F. position.

41.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA.
(\$A'000).

Tariff Division.	Tariff Chapters.	Description of Goods.	1964-65.	1965-66.
		GROSS CUSTOMS		
I	1- 5	Live animals; animal products ..	} n.a.	1,170
II	6-14	Vegetable products ..		2,837
III	15	Animal and vegetable fats and oils		2,184
IV	16-24	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco ..		43,924
V	25-27	Mineral products(a) ..		20,244
VI	28-38	Products of the chemical industry		12,035
VII	39-40	Artificial resins and plastic materials; rubber, synthetic rubbers ..		13,285
VIII	41-43	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof ..		2,033
IX	44-46	Wood and articles of wood; basketware and wickerwork ..		6,781
X	47-49	Paper and paper-making material		7,300
XI	50-63	Textiles and textile articles ..		36,269
XII	64-67	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers; etc. ..		3,271

For footnote *see* page 125.

41.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—*continued*.
(\$A'000).

Tariff Division.	Tariff Chapters.	Description of Goods.	1964-65.	1965-66.
XIII	68-70	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc.; ceramic products; glass and glassware ..	n.a.	7,577
XIV	71-72	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones and metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin ..		1,241
XV	73-83	Base metals and articles ..		20,857
XVI	84-85	Machinery; electrical equipment ..		55,912
XVII	86-89	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels ..		31,315
XVIII	90-92	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, medical instruments; clocks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic		9,596
XIX	93	Arms and ammunition		495

For footnote *see* page 125.

41.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*
(\$A'000).

Tariff Division.	Tariff Chapters.	Description of Goods.	1964-65.	1965-66.
XX	94-98	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	n.a.	8,811
XXI	99	Works of art, collectors' pieces; antiques		11
		Miscellaneous		1,937
		Other Customs Revenue—		
		Revenue collected on dutiable		
		Ships' Stores		424
		Sundry Undistributed Duty		941
		Customs Tariff (Dumping and Subsidies) Act, 1961		343
		Additional Duty collected on post entries		795
		Total Gross Customs Duties(a)	287,001	291,591
		PRIMAGE	5,977	6,120
		Total Gross Customs and Primage Duties(a)	292,978	297,711

For footnote *see* page 125.

41.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—*continued*.
(\$A'000).

Description of Goods.		1964-65.	1965-66.
GROSS EXCISE			
Excise Item—			
Beer .. .. .	.. .. .	260,476	302,609
Spirits, including liqueurs, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	19,254	22,923
Tobacco (manufactured) .. .. .	.. .. .	17,817	18,253
Cigars and cigarettes .. .. .	.. .. .	171,163	199,861
Aviation gasoline (By-law)(a) .. .. .	.. .. .	665	1,182
Gasoline, n.e.i.(a) .. .. .	.. .. .	146,345	187,544
Mineral turpentine, n.e.i. .. .. .	.. .. .	12	1
Aviation turbine kerosene, etc.(a) .. .. .	.. .. .	3,659	5,986
Automotive diesel fuel .. .. .	.. .. .	9,099	13,597
Playing cards .. .. .	.. .. .	106	114
Cigarette tubes, paper and papers .. .. .	.. .. .	901	858
Matches .. .. .	.. .. .	2,277	2,267
Coal .. .. .	.. .. .	599	621
Canned fruit .. .. .	.. .. .	1,098	1,097
Other and undistributed Excise Revenue .. .. .	.. .. .	618	— 58
Total Gross Excise Duties(a)		634,089	756,856

41.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*
(\$A'000).

Description of Goods.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Total Gross Customs, Primage and Excise Duties(a)	927,067	1,054,567
<i>Less:</i> —Total Customs and Excise Refunds and Draw-backs Paid	24,686	27,337
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for Duty Paid(a)	2,739	4,285
Total Net Customs, Primage and Excise Revenue	899,642	1,022,945

(a) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

**42.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE:
AUSTRALIA.**

(For explanation and definitions see "Australian National Accounts, National
Income and Expenditure, 1948-49 to 1965-66".)
(\$ million.)

Year.	Gross National Product.	National Income.	Personal Income of Residents.	Outlay on Personal Consump- tion.	Gross Private Expenditure.	
					Fixed Capital Equip- ment.	Increase in Value of Stocks.
1956-57 ..	11,464	9,318	9,055	7,250	1,689	49
1957-58 ..	11,597	9,189	8,998	7,607	1,838	2
1958-59 ..	12,493	9,901	9,693	8,005	1,895	332
1959-60 ..	13,838	10,986	10,632	8,773	2,160	236
1960-61 ..	14,644	11,633	11,404	9,297	2,381	521
1961-62 ..	14,975	11,993	11,784	9,591	2,295	-205
1962-63 ..	16,236	12,982	12,571	10,272	2,530	319
1963-64 ..	17,998	14,455	13,930	11,047	2,875	137
1964-65 ..	19,706	15,807	15,106	11,904	3,340	625
1965-66 ..	20,591	16,431	15,767	12,531	3,639	186

NOTE.—All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the physical volume of production but also from changes in prices. These price changes have not affected all items in the table uniformly, some reflecting price increases to a much greater extent than others. See also NOTE on next page.

43.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions *see* "Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure. 1948-49 to 1965-66".)

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Wages, Salaries and Supplements	9,809	10,592
Gross Operating Surplus of Trading Enterprises—		
Companies	2,792	2,847
Unincorporated Enterprises	3,534	3,326
Dwellings Owned by Persons	891	959
Public Enterprises ..	615	643
Gross National Product at Factor Cost ..	17,641	18,367
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies ..	2,065	2,224
Gross National Product	19,706	20,591

NOTE.—The table above shows the total of income produced in the community by all forms of economic activity, including the charges additional to the incomes of the producers (indirect taxes) which are included in the selling value of goods produced (or gross product). See also NOTE on preceding page.

44.—SHIPPING: OVERSEA VESSELS, ENTRANCES
AND CLEARANCES.

Particulars.	Entrances.		Clearances.	
	No.	Net Tons.	No.	Net Tons.
		'000.		'000.
1962-63—				
With cargo ..	2,611	15,119	2,658	12,412
Total ..	3,411	18,958	3,351	18,626
1963-64—				
With cargo ..	2,653	15,442	3,029	14,776
Total ..	3,714	20,723	3,763	20,917
1964-65—				
With cargo ..	2,740	16,355	2,993	14,698
Total ..	3,813	21,689	3,788	21,606
1965-66—				
With cargo ..	2,698	16,943	3,011	15,362
Total ..	3,927	23,042	4,010	23,208

45.—SHIPPING: CARGO.
(’000 Tons.)

State or Territory.	Oversea—		Inter-state— Shipped.
	Dis-charged.	Shipped.	
N.S.W. ..	9,498	8,994	3,643
Vic.	8,687	3,225	1,903
Qld	2,182	4,959	1,092
S.A.	2,750	2,225	5,966
W.A.	4,635	3,966	3,872
Tas.	371	419	1,167
N.T.	152	21	12
Aust. 1965-66	28,275	23,809	17,655
1964-65 ..	27,655	22,404	17,762
1963-64 ..	24,730	21,605	16,840
1962-63 ..	22,894	16,950	15,439
1961-62 ..	20,271	18,726	14,844
1960-61 ..	21,066	15,299	15,185

46.—SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION
OF OVERSEA (DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED,
AUSTRALIA.

('000 Net Tons.)

Country of Registration.	1961- 62.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.
Australia ..	347	130	95	119
United Kingdom	7,497	7,413	7,535	6,936
Hong Kong ..	585	466	393	373
New Zealand ..	343	341	379	378
India ..	77	71	43	87
Other British ..	197	107	81	84
Total, British	9,046	8,528	8,527	7,977
America (U.S.) ..	278	335	311	260
Denmark ..	561	566	680	387
France ..	409	249	260	363
Germany (F.R.)	307	312	419	711
Greece ..	1,212	933	1,410	1,264
Italy ..	656	898	669	752
Japan ..	859	1,293	1,216	1,850
Liberia ..	886	1,150	1,400	1,833
Netherlands ..	917	831	974	1,122
Norway ..	2,158	2,355	2,942	3,185
Panama ..	439	524	605	551
Sweden ..	839	745	867	769
Other Foreign ..	291	239	443	665
Total Foreign	9,812	10,430	12,196	13,712
Grand Total..	18,858	18,958	20,723	21,689

47.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1965-66.

Government.	Route-mileage. (a)	Revenue Train mileage.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Passenger Journeys.	Gross Revenue. (b)	Working Expenses.
		'000 Miles.	'000 Tons.	'000	\$'000.	\$'000.
C'wealth ..	2,252	2,955	2,976	342	18,091	17,316
N.S.W. ..	6,055	37,694	p 26,917	257,568	195,336	179,792
Vic. ..	4,188	20,145	12,156	149,125	99,519	101,006
Qld ..	5,785	17,640	10,049	25,979	84,178	84,126
S.A. ..	2,478	6,492	4,789	15,511	28,947	32,388
W.A. ..	3,747	8,043	6,384	10,168	42,571	39,730
Tas. ..	500	1,283	1,072	1,304	5,985	7,547
Aust. ..	25,005	94,252	p 64,343	459,997	474,627	461,905

Gauges of Government Railways—

5' 3"—5,627 miles.

4' 8½"—7,656 miles.

3' 6"—11,683 miles.

Other—39 miles.

(a) At 30 June 1966.

(b) Excludes government grants.

48.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Route mileage at 30 June.	Tain miles.	Gross Revenue (a)	Work- ing Ex- penses.	Interest and Ex- change Pay- ments.	Passen- ger jour- neys.	Goods and Live- stock Carried.
	miles.	mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	mil.	mil. tons
1956-57 ..	26,465	95	375	385	40	(b) 499	47
1957-58 ..	26,427	90	356	373	44	(b) 476	45
1958-59 ..	26,331	91	368	370	47	467	48
1959-60 ..	26,248	93	388	388	47	461	51
1960-61 ..	26,102	93	416	401	47	445	55
1961-62 ..	25,582	93	415	404	40	443	56
1962-63 ..	25,497	93	425	407	42	442	56
1963-64 ..	25,163	97	464	435	43	448	62
1964-65 ..	25,033	97	483	459	53	441	65
1965-66 ..	25,005	94	475	462	58	460	p 64

(a) Excludes government grants.
journeys in New South Wales.

(b) Includes unremunerative passenger-

49.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: ROLLING STOCK(a), AUSTRALIA.

30 June—	Locomotives.				Coach- ing stock(c)	Goods stock.	Service stock.
	Steam.	Diesel electric.	Electric and Other.(b)	Total.			
1957 ..	3,249	315	93	3,657	9,387	99,064	5,474
1958 ..	3,077	367	113	3,557	9,358	97,361	5,783
1959 ..	2,905	402	124	3,431	9,282	95,312	6,613
1960 ..	2,775	451	147	3,373	9,287	94,443	6,602
1961 ..	2,651	491	185	3,327	9,172	92,455	6,896
1962 ..	2,456	541	199	3,196	9,177	91,094	7,976
1963 ..	2,215	608	208	3,031	8,969	90,020	7,960
1964 ..	1,981	694	216	2,891	8,829	88,929	7,944
1965 ..	1,782	821	223	2,826	8,777	88,781	8,144
1966 ..	1,591	925	226	2,742	8,748	88,205	7,987

(a) Included in capital account. (b) Includes non-passenger-carrying diesel power vans. (c) Includes all brake vans.

**50.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES,^(a)
AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID, 1965-66.**

Railway system.	Salaried.	Wages.	Total.	Total salaries and wages paid.	Average earnings per employee.
				\$ mil.	\$
New South Wales ..	9,231	36,916	46,147	126	2,725
Victoria	(b)5,461	(b)22,750	(b)28,211	78	2,761
Queensland(c) ..	4,310	21,310	25,620	67	2,619
South Australia ..	1,806	6,246	8,052	25	2,712
Western Australia	2,029	9,316	11,345	30	2,653
Tasmania	379	1,781	2,160	6	2,422
Commonwealth ..	494	2,458	2,952	9	3,047
Australia	(d)23,710	(d)100,777	(d)124,487	340	2,706

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Includes construction staff.
(c) Excludes Queensland portion of Uniform Gauge Railway. (d) Includes construction staff, Victoria.

51.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAM, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES, 1965-66.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.(a)
Route-miles at 30 June ..	593	279	389	149	4,359	951	68	6,820
Vehicle-miles '000	44,759	24,202	13,892	11,335	20,124	6,295	1,967	123,199
Rolling stock at 30 June	1,431	952	638	378	698	307	99	4,520
Passenger-journeys '000	255,211	170,009	92,445	53,112	53,179	22,750	5,561	653,195
Gross Revenue (b) \$'000	25,130	17,846	8,030	6,049	6,585	2,387	537	66,701
Working Expenses \$'000	29,012	19,019	8,332	5,806	7,398	3,008	732	73,445
Employees ..	7,368	4,801	2,475	1,482	2,007	704	131	18,997

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Excludes government grants.

**52.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND
OMNIBUS SERVICES: AUSTRALIA.**

Particulars.				1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Route-miles at 30 June—							
Tram .. ..	..	..	miles	223	223	222	222
Trolley-bus .. ..	..	..	"	88	65	65	65
Omnibus .. ..	..	..	"	5,735	5,921	6,460	6,533
Vehicle-miles—							
Tram .. ..	..	..	'000	26,363	25,689	24,552	23,879
Trolley-bus(a) .. ..	..	..	"	3,200	2,512	2,269	2,890
Omnibus .. ..	..	..	"	91,683	93,760	95,932	96,430
Rolling stock at 30 June—							
Tram .. ..	..	..	No.	1,124	1,101	1,099	1,028
Trolley-bus .. ..	..	..	"	213	152	152	150
Omnibus .. ..	..	..	"	3,502	3,549	3,680	3,342
Passenger-journeys—							
Tram .. ..	..	..	'000	237,929	231,348	218,086	203,178
Trolley-bus(a) .. ..	..	..	"	12,156	7,395	6,779	5,979
Omnibus .. ..	..	..	"	462,038	463,690	459,745	444,038
Gross Revenue (b)—							
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus \$ mil.				63	64	65	67
Working Expenses—							
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus \$ mil.				67	68	71	73
Employees .. ..	..	..	..	19,986	19,346	18,841	18,997

(a) Particulars for Western Australia included with omnibus.
government grants.

(b) Excludes

53.—FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.			Western Australia.		
	No. of Vessels.	Passenger-journeys.	Gross Revenue.	No. of Vessels.	Passenger-journeys.	Gross Revenue.
	No.	'000.	\$'000.	No.	'000.	\$'000.
1956-57 ..	40	16,810	1,750	4	445	26
1957-58 ..	39	16,375	1,692	4	442	28
1958-59 ..	37	15,906	1,600	4	407	28
1959-60 ..	37	15,365	1,672	4	362	24
1960-61 ..	40	15 093	1,744	4	180	18
1961-62 ..	39	14,452	1,660	4	168	20
1962-63 ..	38	14,456	1,672	4	192	22
1963-64 ..	38	14,777	1,762	4	185	24
1964-65 ..	40	15,062	1,911	5	201	31
1965-66 ..	39	14,992	1,362	5	238	34

(a) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia. Tasmania, 1965-66—vessel, 1, passenger-journeys 178,415, gross revenue \$7,866.

54.—CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS, LICENCES, ETC., AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.	30 June 1964.	30 June 1965.	30 June 1966.
Registered Aircraft			
Owners	1,167	1,293	1,481
Registered Aircraft ..	1,936	2,207	2,605
Pilots' Licences—			
Private	4,726	5,388	6,372
Student	5,717	6,973	8,205
Commercial	1,505	1,667	1,897
Airline Transport ..	1,273	1,475	1,629
Flight Navigators' Li- cences	137	154	252
Radio Operators' Li- cences	7,975	9,120	10,850
Flight Engineers' Li- cences	215	429	495
Aircraft Maintenance En- gineers' Licences ..	2,553	2,779	2,879
Aerodromes—			
Government	113	110	110
Licensed	381	386	385
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas ..	13	13	13
Accidents (a)—			
Number	33	21	41
Persons Killed	24	21	32
Persons Injured	26	7	28

(a) Year ended 30 June. Involving aircraft on Australian Register and gliders.

55.—CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS

Year	Hours Flown.	Miles Flown.	Paying Passen- gers.	Paying Passen- ger- miles.	Freight Carried.		Mail Carried.	
					Tons. (a)	Ton- miles. (a)	Tons. (a)	Ton- miles. (a)
	'000.	'000.	'000.	mil.		'000.		'000.
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES, AUSTRALIA.								
1960-61	220	42,301	2,639	1,110	62,971	28,220	5,956	3,064
1961-62	207	41,176	2,666	1,119	57,207	26,076	6,311	3,198
1962-63	218	43,700	2,833	1,221	59,373	28,270	6,467	3,324
1963-64	245	48,971	3,257	1,408	63,161	30,491	7,082	3,741
1964-65	256	52,323	3,764	1,639	69,959	33,891	7,736	4,074
1965-66	262	55,020	4,158	1,831	76,079	37,577	8,633	4,587
OVERSEA SERVICES.								
1960-61	57	200,68	291	848	6,575	30,134	2,335	11,269
1961-62	51	19,240	248	837	6,432	30,429	2,015	11,622
1962-63	49	20,343	295	1,015	6,756	33,135	2,468	15,191
1963-64	54	22,357	352	1,186	8,071	38,633	2,654	16,057
1964-65	68	28,126	444	1,527	10,293	51,826	3,124	19,891
1965-66	68	29,635	449	1,570	11,451	61,836	3,252	20,814

(a) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.).

56.—MOTOR VEHICLES.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

State or Territory and Year.	Motor Vehicles on Register.			New Motor Vehicles Registered.	
	Cars and Station Wagons.	Other Motor Vehicles.(a)	Motor Cycles.	Cars and Station Wagons.	Other Motor Vehicles.(a)
	At 31 December 1965.(b)			Year ended 31 December 1965.	
N.S.W. ..	1,035,358	290,571	18,964	121,423	25,749
Vic. ..	837,195	218,911	12,095	93,115	17,865
Qld ..	385,348	154,867	12,427	44,855	12,502
S.A. ..	293,169	84,478	12,786	34,168	6,966
W.A. ..	210,737	82,735	8,948	22,655	8,081
Tas. ..	94,039	29,823	1,441	10,443	2,564
N.T. ..	8,576	5,884	324	1,153	744
A.C.T. ..	28,724	4,916	432	3,939	719
Aust. ..	2,893,146	872,185	67,417	331,751	75,190
1964(b) ..	2,707,018	862,397	69,517	333,063	75,492
1963(b) ..	2,498,925	844,481	74,719	307,380	66,783
1962(c) ..	2,300,134	827,344	81,859	266,789	56,457
1961 ..	2,126,339	803,551	88,855	188,132	49,608
1960 ..	2,027,298	798,828	97,696	244,818	65,541
1959 ..	1,852,312	763,744	105,092	196,989	71,109
1958 ..	1,724,564	740,048	113,243	175,071	62,674
1957 ..	1,600,068	720,059	116,874	154,949	58,846

(a) Utilities, Panel Vans, Trucks, Other Truck-types and Omnibuses. (b) Subject to revision. (c) Census figures. Figures for intercensal dates shown are estimates based on Census figures.

57.—REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES(a): AUSTRALIA.

Make.	1964.		1965.	
	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.
Austin ..	2,379	5,572	2,703	4,781
Bedford ..	..	8,669	..	8,136
Chevrolet ..	1,936	2,042	1,522	1,564
Chrysler ..	19,815	28,821	24,932	38,261
Commer ..	..	2,473	..	2,188
Datsun ..	3,128	6,350	3,113	5,859
Dodge ..	1,031	4,033	1,058	3,999
Fiat ..	2,884	3,543	2,544	2,929
Ford ..	38,105	61,368	45,102	68,254
Hillman ..	7,958	8,744	4,583	5,209
Holden ..	79,855	153,985	76,252	139,071
Humber ..	2,844	2,862	3,138	3,141
International ..	..	5,966	..	5,587
Isuzu ..	893	964	3,580	3,839
Land Rover ..	..	3,023	..	2,571
Mazda ..	168	855	1,038	2,703
Mercedes Benz..	1,158	1,263	1,180	1,318
Morris ..	36,039	39,274	35,574	38,854
Nissan ..	630	1,891	453	1,545
Pontiac ..	895	898	688	688
Rambler ..	1,469	1,742	1,579	1,764
Renault ..	648	1,000	769	955
Simca ..	1,296	1,907	185	364
Toyota ..	4,063	9,384	8,439	15,802
Triumph ..	1,382	1,382	1,209	1,210
Vauxhall ..	8,219	8,418	8,282	8,414
Volkswagen ..	25,736	31,391	21,235	25,546
Wolseley ..	2,590	2,590	1,722	1,723
Other ..	4,941	8,145	7,177	10,666
Total ..	250,062	408,554	258,057	406,941

(a) Excludes motor cycles.

58.—ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.(a)

State or Territory and Year.	Accidents Involving Casualties.	Persons Killed.	Persons Injured.
1965.			
New South Wales	21,052	1,151	29,157
Victoria ..	14,336	929	20,446
Queensland ..	7,134	467	10,078
South Australia(b)	7,267	243	9,491
Western Australia	4,170	252	5,638
Tasmania ..	1,206	93	1,815
Northern Terri- tory ..	232	14	329
Australian Capital Territory ..	535	15	769
Australia ..	55,932	3,164	77,723
1964	53,554	2,966	74,258
1963	49,465	2,598	67,880
1962	45,769	2,527	62,006
1961	44,014	2,479	59,121
1960	45,680	2,605	61,634
1959	43,051	2,321	57,246
1958	41,732	2,215	54,990
1957	40,304	2,087	52,635
1956	37,843	2,165	48,885

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. Excludes Northern Territory prior to 1963.

(b) Includes particulars of road traffic accidents and of persons injured where the injured persons did not receive surgical or medical treatment.

59.—ROADS USED FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC,
30 JUNE 1965.

(Miles.)

State or Territory.	Classified Roads.	Un-classified Roads.	Total Roads.
N.S.W. ..	25,650	(a) 105,490	(a) 131,140
Victoria ..	14,502	(b) 85,894	(b) 100,396
Queensland ..	24,452	95,860	120,312
S. Australia ..	8,156	79,794	87,950
W. Australia ..	53,530	53,579	107,109
Tasmania ..	2,244	10,294	12,538
Nor. Terr. ..	(c)	11,354	11,354
Aust. Cap. Terr...	(c)	690	690
Australia ..	128,534	442,955	571,489

(a) At 30 June 1963. (b) At 30 September 1964.
(c) See NOTE.

NOTE.—“Classified Roads” refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 47 per cent. of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondary developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 53 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

“Total Roads” are estimates of all roads and tracks used for general traffic, about 40 per cent. of which are constructed, the remainder being formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

60.—POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC.: AUSTRALIA.

Year	Post Offices.(a)	Postal Matter Dealt With.		Money Orders Issued.	Postal Notes Paid.	Telegrams.(b)	Telephone Services Connected.(c)		Telephone Instruments.
		Letters, Newspapers and Packets.	Parcels and Registered Articles.				Metropolitan.	Country.	
	No.	Mill.	Mill.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1956-57..	8,202	1,750	34	149	19	23,965	808	510	1,814
1957-58..	8,179	1,862	33	157	18	22,884	865	542	1,937
1958-59..	8,158	1,917	34	174	18	22,508	917	574	2,056
1959-60..	8,118	1,923	30	189	17	22,241	963	599	2,164
1960-61..	8,072	2,019	29	202	16	21,766	1,007	623	2,266
1961-62..	8,001	2,073	28	265	17	21,589	1,066	653	2,382
1962-63..	7,953	2,174	29	307	18	21,831	1,123	689	2,522
1963-64..	7,907	2,313	29	339	18	23,354	1,188	731	2,670
1964-65..	7,828	2,412	30	376	17	24,309	1,245	765	2,811
1965-66..	7,743	2,556	31	407	16	24,953	1,316	804	2,978

(a) Excludes Telephone Offices. (b) Telegrams despatched within Australia and despatched to or received from other countries. (c) The number of single exchange lines with those single exchange lines serving duplex subscribers counted twice.

61.—BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION: AUSTRALIA.

30 June.	Broadcast Listeners' Licences.(a)		Television Viewers' Licences.(a)		Revenue received from Listeners' and Viewers' Licence Fees.(b)	Broadcasting Stations.		Television Stations.	
	New Issues.(b)	In force.	New issues.(b)	In force.		National.	Commercial.	National.	Commercial.
	'000	'000	'000	'000	\$mil.				
1957 ..	171	2,107	74	74	10.4	66	108	2	4
1958 ..	178	2,138	224	291	13.6	67	108	2	4
1959 ..	251	2,264	300	578	16.9	68	108	2	4
1960 ..	160	2,283	404	955	20.6	69	108	6	10
1961 ..	155	2,256	323	1,217	22.6	73	110	6	10
1962 ..	130	2,220	288	1,424	24.1	75	110	6	20
1963 ..	174	2,240	293	1,655	26.4	76	110	10	22
1964 ..	186	2,302	270	1,882	28.4	79	110	18	24
1965 ..	228	2,358	293	2,045	33.2	79	111	24	31
1966 ..	278	2,526	263	2,226	35.4	83	111	34	39

(a) Includes combined receiving licences since 1 April 1965.
30 June.

(b) Year ended

62.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS: AUSTRALIA.

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30 June—	
	1965.	1966.
Radio-communication Stations—		
Transmitting and Re- ceiving—		
Fixed Stations(a)—		
Aeronautical ..	61	63
Services with other Countries ..	92	88
Outpost(b) ..	1,573	1,641
Others	1,006	1,109
Land Stations(c)—		
Aeronautical ..	183	191
Base Stations—		
Land Mobile		
Services ..	4,838	5,525
Harbour Mobile		
Services ..	118	128
Coast(d) ..	123	137
Special Experi- mental ..	464	498
Mobile Stations(e)—		
Aeronautical ..	1,488	1,803
Land Mobile Services	49,862	57,461
Harbour Mobile		
Services ..	618	653
Outpost	1,863	2,084
Ships	3,937	4,441
Amateur Stations ..	4,946	5,112
Total—Transmitting and Receiving ..	71,172	80,934

For footnotes see following page.

62.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS:
AUSTRALIA—continued.

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30 June—	
	1965.	1966.
Radio-communication Stations— <i>continued.</i>		
Receiving only—		
Fixed Stations(a) ..	480	488
Mobile Stations (e)	..	..
Total—Receiving only ..	480	488
Total	71,652	81,422

(a) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with other stations similarly established. (b) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (c) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (d) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (e) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile services), harbour vessels (harbour mobile services) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organizations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

63.—WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE.)

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended
June 1939 = 100.)

Group.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.
Metals and Coal	388	383	391	390
Oils, Fats and Waxes ..	209	207	207	218
Textiles ..	432	484	427	432
Chemicals ..	317	286	286	325
Rubber and Hides ..	262	221	242	306
Building Materi- als	439	473	503	507
Total Basic Materials	336	339	345	355
Foodstuffs and Tobacco ..	342	352	364	385
Goods principally Imported ..	272	275	277	280
Goods principally Home Produced	368	376	388	409
Total — All Groups ..	340	346	355	371

64.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

NOTE.—The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

*Group Index Numbers: Weighted Average of Six
State Capital Cities.*

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0.)

Group.	1961- 62.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.
Food	125.5	124.3	126.0	133.0	139.3
Clothing and Dra- pery	112.8	113.2	114.0	115.6	117.0
Housing ..	150.7	155.0	159.6	165.0	171.9
Household Supplies and Equipment	112.7	112.4	111.0	111.9	113.8
Miscellaneous ..	128.1	128.8	129.9	136.1	142.5
All Groups ..	124.3	124.5	125.7	130.4	135.2

65.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

All Groups Index Numbers—

Six State Capital Cities, and Canberra. (a)

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0.)

Year.	State Capital Cities—separately and combined.							Canberra.
	Six State Capital Cities. (b)	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	
1956-57	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1957-58	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958-59	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960-61	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961-62	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962-63	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963-64	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964-65	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
1965-66	135.2	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9

(a) See NOTE on page 149

(b) Weighted average.

66.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES: STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND
CANBERRA, JUNE QUARTER 1966.

(Cents)

Commodity.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Canberra.
Bread(a)	.. 2 lb.	18 0	17 0	16 0	16 0	17 0	17 0	19 0
Flour, plain	.. 2 „	15 2	15 5	12 8	13 5	13 4	14 3	16 4
Tea	.. ½ „	30 7	31 6	31 0	31 3	30 6	33 1	31 6
Sugar(b)	.. 4 „	37 9	36 5	37 1	36 6	34 4	38 0	40 7
Rice	.. 1 „	12 8	13 2	13 0	12 8	13 3	13 1	13 2
Jam, plum	.. 1½ „	26 3	28 3	24 4	28 7	27 0	27 4	27 7
Peaches, canned	29 oz.	30 9	29 0	31 2	27 5	30 4	30 0	32 3
Potatoes	.. 7 lb.	32 6	29 1	36 1	27 0	42 3	33 5	32 9
Onions	.. 1 „	10 8	11 3	11 4	9 6	10 0	9 8	11 3
Milk, fresh bottled(a)	1 quart	20 0	18 0	18 0	18 0	20 0	19 0	20 0
Butter	.. 1 lb.	51 2	49 9	51 0	48 9	49 8	52 0	51 5
Cheese	.. ½ „	22 8	22 8	23 1	23 2	23 3	22 8	23 9
Eggs, large	.. 1 doz.	67 9	71 9	66 4	66 8	64 0	68 3	67 6
Bacon, rashers(b)	½ lb.	47 1	50 5	49 7	41 5	39 8	47 2	48 6

(a) Delivered, (b) Not comparable with previous series.

66.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES: STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND
CANBERRA, JUNE QUARTER, 1966—*continued.*

Cents per lb.

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Canberra.
Beef—Sirloin	57.7	60.9	56.0	57.9	57.3	58.0	61.7
Steak—							
Rump	82.3	90.6	73.4	88.2	87.1	83.7	89.2
Stewing	45.6	48.6	44.6	55.5	52.5	52.5	47.8
Sausages	26.2	28.8	25.6	24.6	24.5	30.8	27.7
Corned—							
Silverside	47.8	55.0	50.6	58.4	52.7	57.2	51.6
Brisket	38.0	40.5	38.0	43.5	38.9	43.6	39.8
Mutton—Leg	30.1	28.1	33.4	31.5	33.2	32.3	34.5
Forequarter	20.0	19.7	20.2	19.2	22.1	20.1	23.2
Chops—							
Loin	27.9	26.9	32.5	31.5	30.0	26.3	33.6
Leg	29.0	31.2	33.9	33.6	30.8	29.8	33.4
Pork—Leg	60.8	56.8	58.4	56.9	59.1	64.3	62.7
Loin	61.5	59.9	57.6	58.1	59.9	64.4	62.3
Chops	61.4	59.5	57.9	57.4	60.1	64.1	62.3

67.—EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA.

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Group.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.
Wool	104	120	102	107
Meats	101	105	110	<i>a</i> 120
Dairy Produce ..	88	93	94	86
Cereals	107	107	107	107
Dried and Canned				
Fruits	90	98	100	102
Sugar	107	175	100	<i>a</i> 86
Hides and Tallow ..	72	73	91	107
Metals and Coal ..	89	101	123	122
Gold	100	100	101	101
All Groups ..	101	114	105	<i>a</i> 107

(a) Preliminary.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of 29 items which normally constitute about 83 per cent. of all exports.

68.—SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.)

Index.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.
Primary Production— All Farming	396	431	415	n.a.
Import— All Groups (a)	108	110	112	p 114
Export— All Groups	79	89	82	p 84
Wholesale—Basic Materials and Foodstuffs— All Groups	106	108	111	116
Consumer Price Index (6 Capital Cities)— All Groups	124.5	125.7	130.4	135.2
Share Prices— N.S.W. (Ordinary Shares— 75 Companies)	214	233	223	202

(a) Compiled by Reserve Bank.

**69.—BASIC WAGE: COMMONWEALTH CONCILI-
ATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION—
WEEKLY RATES.**

City.	December 1966.(a)	
	Adult Males.	Adult Females.
	\$	\$
Sydney	33.50	25.10
Melbourne	32.70	24.50
Brisbane	31.00	23.25
Adelaide	32.30	24.20
Perth	32.80	24.60
Hobart	33.40	25.05
Six Capital Cities ..	32.80	24.60
Darwin	34.70	26.00
Canberra	33.00	24.75

(a) Payable from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 11 July 1966.

70.—STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.

Capital City.	Date of Operation.	December 1966.	
		Adult Males.	Adult Females.
		\$	\$
Sydney(a) ..	11.7.1966	33.50	25.10
Melbourne(a) ..	11.7.1966	32.70	24.50
Brisbane(b) ..	23.5.1966	32.70	24.55
Adelaide(a) ..	11.7.1966	32.30	24.20
Perth(c) ..	24.10.1966	33.50	25.13
Hobart(a) ..	11.7.1966	33.40	25.05

(a) Rates same as Commonwealth rates.
 (b) Basic wage determined by industrial tribunal only after an inquiry.
 (c) Basic wage determined each quarter by industrial tribunal, after considering retail price index numbers.

71.—WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, 30 JUNE 1966.

Occupation.	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Adelaide	Perth.	Hobart.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Baker	43 35	52 65	46 35	43 05	46 95	44 80
Bootmaker ..	39 70	39 70	39 70	39 70	38 60	39 70
Bricklayer ..	51 33 ^a	54 80 ^a	52 85	48 75 ^a	55 69	53 42 ^a
Builder's Labourer	42 33 ^a	46 56 ^a	44 81	41 35 ^a	42 36	42 55 ^a
Cabinet Maker ..	42 30	41 90	47 55	41 50	43 63	42 60
Carpenter ..	52 33 ^a	55 21 ^a	53 35	47 50 ^a	56 09	53 85 ^a
Clerk	41 80	40 35	41 70	36 00	41 75	41 50 ^b
Compositor ..	46 00	45 20	43 50	44 80	45 30	45 90
Electrical Mechanic	42 70	41 90	48 58	41 50	48 15	42 60
Fitter and Turner ..	42 70	41 90	48 20	41 50	48 15	42 60
Motor Mechanic ..	42 70	41 90	48 20	41 50	48 15	42 60
Painter	50 00 ^a	54 75 ^a	52 70	46 20 ^a	55 39	53 45
Plumber	52 69 ^a	56 97 ^a	53 15	43 40	55 89	49 50
Shearer (per 100) ..	18 75	18 75	19 075	18 75	18 75	18 75
Shop Assistant ..	40 10	39 00 ^b	41 44	38 42	41 00	40 55 ^b
Tailor	41 80	41 80	41 80	41 80	41 80	41 80
Truck Driver (3-ton)	42 80	40 00	41 50	39 60	41 26	40 70
Wharf Labourer(c)	1 30	1 30	1 30	1 30	1 30	1 30

- (a) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work.
 (b) Drapery and soft goods. (c) Rate per hour for casuals.

**72.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
AND HOURLY WAGE RATES: AUSTRALIA.**

30 June—	Weekly.		Hourly.	
	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)

ADULT MALES.

		\$		c	
1950	..	17.48	61.9	43.77	61.9
1955	..	29.15	103.2	73.05	103.3
1960	..	35.09	124.3	87.88	124.2
1961	..	35.79	126.7	89.69	126.8
1962	..	36.59	129.6	91.65	129.5
1963	..	37.25	131.9	93.28	131.8
1964	..	39.06	138.3	97.77	138.2
1965	..	40.04	141.8	100.28	141.7
1966	..	41.08	145.4	102.88	145.4

ADULT FEMALES.

		\$		c	
1955	..	20.23	101.6	51.00	101.6
1960	..	24.88	124.9	62.71	125.0
1961	..	25.44	127.8	64.13	127.8
1962	..	26.12	131.2	65.83	131.2
1963	..	26.44	132.8	66.66	132.9
1964	..	27.98	140.6	70.54	140.6
1965	..	28.52	143.2	71.89	143.3
1966	..	29.21	146.7	73.63	146.8

(a) Base: Weighted average, Australia, 1954=100.

**73.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industry Group.	30 June 1964.	30 June 1965.	30 June 1966.
	\$	\$	\$
Mining and Quarrying	46.01	48.53	48.69
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	38.62	39.13	39.82
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	37.71	38.06	38.69
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	38.57	39.77	40.84
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	37.66	38.58	39.97
Paper, Printing, etc...	41.92	42.60	43.34
Other Manufacturing	38.22	39.09	39.93
All Manufacturing Groups ..	38.58	39.28	40.11
Building and Con- struction ..	39.28	40.66	42.31
Railway Services ..	37.84	39.05	40.34
Road and Air Trans- port ..	38.55	39.58	40.96
Shipping and Steve- doring ..	38.73	39.11	39.90
Communication ..	43.15	45.58	47.46
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	39.03	39.86	40.94
Public Authority (n.e.i.), Community and Business Ser- vices ..	38.15	39.60	40.57
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	36.92	37.91	38.72
All Industry Groups	39.06	40.04	41.08

**74.—INDEXES OF MINIMUM WEEKLY AND
HOURLY WAGE RATES AND STANDARD
HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES.**

State.	30	30	30
	June 1964.	June 1965.	June 1966.

WEEKLY WAGE RATES.(a)

New South Wales	..	141 6	143 2	145.5
Victoria	..	137.7	140 4	143.3
Queensland	..	132 6	144 7	151.6
South Australia	..	136.3	137.5	140.1
Western Australia	..	134.8	139 1	148.8
Tasmania	..	139.7	141.1	145.2
Australia	..	138.3	141.8	145.4

HOURLY WAGE RATES.(b)

New South Wales	..	141.6	143 2	145.5
Victoria	..	137 5	140.3	143.2
Queensland	..	132 3	144.7	151.7
South Australia	..	136 1	137.3	139.9
Western Australia	..	134 9	139.3	149.2
Tasmania	..	139 7	141 2	145.4
Australia	..	138 2	141.7	145.4

STANDARD HOURS OF WORK.(c)

New South Wales	..	100 0	100 0	100.0
Victoria	..	100 0	100 0	100.0
Queensland	..	100 0	100 0	100.0
South Australia	..	100.0	100 0	100.0
Western Australia	..	99.8	99 8	99.8
Tasmania	..	100.0	100 0	100.0
Australia	..	100.0	100 0	100.0

(a) Base: Weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 = 100. (b) Base: Weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 = 100. (c) Base: Weighted average standard hours, Australia, 1954 = 100.

**75.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:
INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS.**
(Excluding Rural Industry, Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces.)
(‘000.)

Industry Group.	June 1961.	June 1962.	June 1963.	June 1964.	June 1965.	June 1966.
Mining and Quarrying ..	49.6	47.8	47.5	48.1	49.4	52.3
Manufacturing ..	1,055.1	1,105.7	1,139.1	1,198.5	1,246.1	1,253.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services ..	94.7	96.5	97.9	99.9	101.6	105.1
Building and Construction ..	279.7	280.9	287.1	295.8	305.6	317.2
Road Transport and Storage ..	77.4	77.6	79.7	83.5	87.8	90.0
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.4	39.1	39.3	40.9	41.2	41.9
Rail and Air Transport ..	86.6	85.2	85.2	86.2	88.3	90.9
Communication ..	93.5	94.0	95.1	97.4	99.9	102.6
Finance and Property ..	134.6	137.7	142.8	152.1	160.4	169.2
Retail Trade ..	342.0	350.1	365.9	380.3	393.4	400.7
Other Commerce ..	210.6	209.6	214.4	222.6	232.6	237.5
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i. ..	129.6	133.6	138.9	144.8	152.1	162.8
Health, Hospitals, etc. ..	133.6	139.5	145.2	152.9	160.5	166.5
Education ..	130.7	141.0	149.7	157.4	165.4	176.5
Amusement, Sport, etc. ..	34.7	34.7	36.8	37.7	40.0	40.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	114.3	114.3	119.6	126.5	136.7	147.0
Other Industries ..	123.2	126.2	130.7	136.3	143.2	149.6
Total ..	3,133.2	3,213.5	3,314.8	3,460.7	3,604.1	3,704.4

76.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Industry, Private Domestic Service
and Defence Forces.)

('000.)

June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
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MALES.

1959 ..	836.3	621.8	290.0	201.1	144.9	70.4	2,185.6
1960 ..	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	2,256.8
1961 ..	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	2,264.3
1962 ..	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	2,308.0
1963 ..	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	2,376.2
1964 ..	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	2,469.3
1965 ..	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	2,553.1
1966 ..	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	2,608.0

FEMALES.

1959 ..	321.3	253.4	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	819.1
1960 ..	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	869.7
1961 ..	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	868.9
1962 ..	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	905.5
1963 ..	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	938.6
1964 ..	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	991.4
1965 ..	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	1,051.0
1966 ..	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	1,096.4

PERSONS.

1959 ..	1,157.6	875.2	387.7	269.5	193.3	93.6	3,004.7
1960 ..	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	3,126.5
1961 ..	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	3,133.2
1962 ..	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	3,213.5
1963 ..	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	3,314.8
1964 ..	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	3,460.7
1965 ..	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	3,604.1
1966 ..	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	3,704.4

(a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

**77.—AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER
EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.(b)**

(\$)

State.	1961- 62.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.
N.S.W.(c) ..	49.10	50.20	52.60	56.50	58.60
Vic. ..	48.50	50.10	52.50	56.40	59.20
Qld ..	43.20	44.40	46.90	50.40	52.50
S.A.(d) ..	44.70	45.80	48.20	52.00	53.80
W.A. ..	43.00	44.20	47.20	49.50	54.10
Tas. ..	45.30	45.90	48.40	51.00	53.80
Aust. ..	47.20	48.40	50.90	54.60	57.00

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, over-time earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively, etc. (b) Male units represent the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Includes A.C.T. (d) Includes N.T.

78.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.(a)

State or Territory and Year.	No. of Disputes.	Workers Involved.	Working Days Lost.	Estimated Loss in Wages. (\$'000.)
1965.				
N.S.W. ..	832	251,056	367,942	3,479
Vic. ..	208	121,798	214,300	2,062
Qld ..	186	53,569	189,941	2,221
S.A. ..	48	28,466	26,379	253
W.A. ..	33	12,611	10,020	101
Tas. ..	17	5,131	3,894	41
N.T. ..	17	1,748	2,784	35
A.C.T. ..	5	665	609	6
Australia ..	1,346	475,044	815,869	8,198
1964 ..	1,334	545,628	911,358	8,561
1963 ..	1,250	412,708	581,568	4,991
1962 ..	1,183	353,853	508,755	4,244
1961 ..	815	300,357	606,811	5,448
1960 ..	1,145	603,279	725,107	5,854
1959 ..	869	237,471	365,039	2,754
1958 ..	987	282,849	439,890	3,181
1957 ..	1,103	337,043	630,213	4,617
1956 ..	1,306	427,983	1,121,383	7,934

(a) Involving a stoppage of 10 man-days or more.

**79.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP
31 DECEMBER 1965.**

State or Territory.	Membership.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
	'000.	'000.	'000.
N.S.W. ..	658.8	167.0	825.8
Vic. ..	418.0	119.8	537.8
Qld ..	262.5	90.9	353.3
S.A. ..	146.7	27.3	174.0
W.A. ..	110.6	28.6	139.2
Tas. ..	51.4	12.1	63.4
N.T. ..	3.2	0.3	3.5
A.C.T. ..	16.1	3.0	19.1
Australia ..	1,667.2	449.0	2,116.2

**80.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: INDUSTRY
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industry Group.	1963.	1964.	1965.
	'000.	'000.	'000.
Mining ..	35.0	35.2	35.9
Manufacturing ..	729.8	741.3	761.1
Building ..	144.9	146.9	150.9
Transport ..	233.3	234.3	239.1
Public Authority (n.e.i.) ..	374.0	389.2	405.9
Miscellaneous ..	486.5	507.9	523.2
All Groups ..	2,003.5	2,054.8	2,116.2

**81.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT(a) : SUMMARY OF
TRANSACTIONS.**

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Expenditure(b)	4,389.1	4,784.6	5,379.7
Receipts	3,993.3	4,627.9	5,128.6
Excess of Expenditure over Re- ceipts—Borrowing requirement ..	395.8	156.8	251.1
Borrowings—			
Loan Proceeds(c)—			
Australia	578.4	501.7	546.2
Overseas—			
Public Loans	49.1	21.9	22.3
Drawings on International Bank Loans	24.2	21.2	15.3
Total	651.8	544.8	583.7

For footnotes see following page.

**81.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT(a): SUMMARY OF
TRANSACTIONS—continued.**

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
<i>Less</i> Redemptions, etc.—			
Australia	153.4	270.2	254.5
Overseas	47.3	80.1	77.4
Total	200.7	350.3	331.9
Net Loan Proceeds	451.1	194.5	251.8
Net Movement in Temporary Borrowings and Cash Balances (Decrease (—))—			
Treasury Notes	13.6	—72.1	35.7
Treasury Bills and Debentures(d) ..	—68.0	38.0	—36.0
Cash Balances	—0.9	—3.6	—0.4
Total	395.8	156.8	251.1

(a) Consolidated Revenue, Loan and Trust Funds. (b) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1963-64, \$29.8 million; 1964-65, \$222.7 million and 1965-66, \$210.5 million. (c) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Empire Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission. (d) In 1964-65, \$100,000,000 Treasury Bills were funded so that there was a net reduction of \$62,000,000 in the Treasury Bills issue during that year.

**82.—ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS: RECEIPTS
AND EXPENDITURE.(a)**
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Expenditure—			
Current expenditure on goods and services ..	848	1,009	1,231
Capital expenditure on new assets and stocks	224	280	313
Purchases of existing assets	4	4	5
Subsidies	101	85	127
Interest	75	81	74
Cash benefits to persons	1,030	1,083	1,159
Grants towards private capital expenditure	9	26	47
Oversea grants ..	87	107	128
Grants to States ..	896	958	1,077
Advances to States ..	136	142	173
Other advances ..	192	209	158
Total Expenditure	3,602	3,984	4,492

For footnotes see following page.

**82.—ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS: RECEIPTS
AND EXPENDITURE.(a)—continued.**

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Receipts—			
Taxation	3,220	3,788	4,188
Interest, rent and dividends	92	103	115
Net revenue of business undertakings ..	123	147	152
Fees and charges for goods and services ..	52	55	60
Sales of existing assets	12	17	13
Repayments of advances to States ..	21	22	28
Repayments of other advances ..	34	37	36
Total Revenue ..	3,554	4,170	4,592
Other net receipts(b) ..	37	—196	—108
Total Receipts ..	3,591	3,974	4,484

(a) This table represents a reclassification of Commonwealth Government receipts and outlay in a National Accounts form. It includes the Commonwealth Government components (with slight re-arrangement) of tables 57 and 60 in the Australian National Accounts. Advances to semi-governmental business undertakings are included in "Other net advances" (but grants to other semi-governmental bodies (National Capital Development Commission, Australian National University, Stevedoring Industry Authority, etc.) are classified according to the final expenditure of the authority concerned).

(b) Includes borrowing on treasury bills and Commonwealth bonds and net decrease in cash balances.

**83.—COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND :
EXPENDITURE. (\$ million.)**

Particulars.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—		
Assistance to States for Housing	102.7	117.0
Defence Services .. ..	..	89.5
War and Repatriation Services	7.2	6.4
Loan—Qantas	26.3	25.2
Loan — Australian National Airlines Commission	8.6	5.1
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	3.0	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	19.6	16.0
Other .. ..	..	0.3
Works and other purposes—repayments	Cr. 0.1	..
Redemptions	17.4	23.8
Balance at 30th June	0.2	0.1
Total	184.9	283.5
Loans Raised for States—		
Proceeds paid to States	456.7	482.1
Redemptions	71.3	107.7
Total	528.0	589.8

84.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.(a)

(\$ million.)

Social and Health Services.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Social Benefits—			
Age and Invalid Pensions ..	400	427	442
Child Endowment ..	169	173	176
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1	2	2
Funeral Benefits ..	1	1	1
Maternity Allowances ..	7	7	7
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits ..	22	15	16
Widows' Pensions ..	42	47	50
Health Benefits—			
Hospital Benefits ..	56	59	61
Medical Benefits ..	25	35	41
Medical Benefits for Pensioners ..	10	9	13
Milk for School Children ..	8	8	8
Pharmaceutical Benefits ..	58	61	68
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	21	22	24
Tuberculosis Campaign ..	12	12	15
Miscellaneous ..	2	3	3
Home Savings Grants ..	..	11	13
Total ..	833	890	942

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded.

85.—COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

Year	Pensioners.		Pension Payments during year.	Maximum Weekly Pensions.
	Age.	In-valid.		
	No.	No.	\$ mil.	\$
1956-57	465,781	88,236	218	8.00
1957-58	496,757	77,451	243	8.75
1958-59	513,789	83,853	259	(a) 8.75
1959-60	538,022	80,816	294	9.50
1960-61	562,790	88,642	316	10.00
1961-62	594,012	97,246	360	10.50
1962-63	607,350	104,038	376	10.50
1963-64	615,186	109,725	400	11.00
1964-65	628,100	107,473	427	12.00
1965-66	636,984	106,645	442	12.00

(a) From 23 October 1958 supplementary assistance has also been available to eligible pensioners. Current maximum rate is \$2.00 a week.

NOTE.—Age pensions, introduced from 1 July 1909, are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable after five years' residence in Australia to British subjects of sixteen years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test. Payments to invalid pensioners commenced December 1910. From 30 June 1940 invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list.

86.—COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

Year.	Family Groups.		Approved Institutions.		Total Amount Paid during year.
	Claims in Force.	Endowed Children.	No.	Endowed Children.	
	No.	No.		No.	\$ mil.
1956-57	1,378,169	2,957,046	397	21,145	114
1957-58	1,415,378	3,051,699	415	22,246	117
1958-59	1,451,516	3,149,516	421	22,307	a 135
1959-60	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,756	125
1960-61	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	a 149
1961-62	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	133
1962-63	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	135
1963-64	1,668,692	3,604,705	502	26,342	a 169
1964-65	1,711,442	3,684,046	490	26,570	173
1965-66	1,743,390	3,737,010	488	25,636	176

(a) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—The Commonwealth commenced to pay child endowment on 1 July 1941. It is not subject to means test. Since 14 January 1964 the weekly rates payable are: \$0 50 for first child under 16 years in a family; \$1 00 for the second child under 16 years and \$1 50 for each other child under 16 years and for each full-time student child aged 16 to 21 years. \$1 50 is also payable for each child under 16 years or student child in an approved institution.

Claims for families which have both endowed children under 16 years and endowed student children, 16 to 21 years, are counted twice.

87.—COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

Year.	Class "A" Widows' Pensions Current.	Total Widows' Pensions Current. (a)	Amount Paid during Year.	Average Weekly Pension.
	No.	No.	\$ mil.	\$
1956-57	20,648	45,416	17.7	7.75
1957-58	20,970	46,928	19.7	8.45
1958-59	22,296	49,706	21.6	8.50
1959-60	23,240	51,922	24.3	9.28
1960-61	24,491	55,436	26.9	9.81
1961-62	24,584	56,836	30.2	10.44
1962-63	25,261	58,477	31.4	10.45
1963-64	27,371	62,124	41.6	13.57
1964-65	29,713	65,398	47.0	14.09
1965-66	31,796	68,606	50.0	14.53

(a) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

NOTE.—Inaugurated 1 July 1942. Subject to residence, income and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October 1964): (i) Class "A": a widow who is maintaining one or more children under sixteen years or full-time student children, 16 to 21 years, \$16.00; (ii) Class "B": a widow who is not less than fifty years of age, \$10.75; (iii) Class "C": a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, \$10.75. Eligible widows may receive supplementary assistance of \$2.00 a week, and an additional \$1.50 a week may be paid for each eligible child.

88.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year.	Claims Paid.			Amount Paid.
	On Single Births.	On Multiple Births.	Total Claims Paid.	
	No.	No.	No.	\$ mil.
1956-57 ..	214,171	2,446	216,617	7.0
1957-58 ..	218,496	2,653	221,149	7.1
1958-59 ..	223,070	2,709	225,779	7.2
1959-60 ..	226,682	2,707	229,389	7.3
1960-61 ..	236,678	2,706	239,384	7.8
1961-62 ..	238,215	2,626	240,841	7.8
1962-63 ..	232,697	2,367	235,064	7.6
1963-64 ..	230,595	2,856	233,451	7.5
1964-65 ..	225,679	2,460	228,139	7.3
1965-66 ..	221,889	2,422	224,311	7.2

NOTE.—From 1 July 1947 the allowances payable have been as follows:—

- (i) where there are no other children under sixteen years—\$30.00.
- (ii) where there are one or two other children under sixteen years—\$32.00.
- (iii) where there are three or more other children under sixteen years—\$35.00.

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth.

89.—COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.(a)

Year.	Pensions Granted during Year.	Pensions in Force at End of Year.	Amount Paid in Pensions (b)
	No.	No.	\$ mil.
WAR PENSIONS.			
1960-61 ..	30,275	662,079	133
1961-62 ..	34,337	670,982	135
1962-63 ..	36,118	671,218	141
1963-64 ..	32,227	669,858	155
1964-65 ..	27,765	660,437	154
1965-66 ..	22,715	646,830	170
SERVICE PENSIONS.			
1960-61 ..	9,928	50,302	16
1961-62 ..	13,007	57,588	19
1962-63 ..	11,485	62,161	22
1963-64 ..	9,622	64,788	24
1964-65 ..	8,137	65,178	26
1965-66 ..	8,011	65,894	28

(a) Includes pensions to dependants. Miscellaneous war and service pensions are *not* included in the pensions granted column but are included in the remaining columns. (b) Includes widows' domestic allowances.

NOTE.—Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces:

(i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women;

(ii) permanently unemployable; or

(iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis.

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1 January 1936 and are subject to a means test.

90.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Age and Marital Status of Claimant.	Maximum Weekly Rate.	Permissible Weekly Income.
Unmarried person under 18 years of age ..	\$ 3.50	\$ 2.00
Unmarried person 18 to 20 years of age ..	4.75	2.00
All others	8.25	4.00

An additional benefit of \$6.00 a week may be paid for a dependant spouse and \$1.50 a week for each dependant child under 16 years of age if resident in Australia. Additional benefit, at the same rate as that for a dependant spouse, may be paid where a woman is keeping house for a claimant who has one or more children under 16 years of age in his care. It may be granted only if no such benefit is payable for his wife and the housekeeper is substantially dependant on him but not employed by him.

91.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICK- NESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

Year.	Unem- ploy- ment.	Sick- ness.	Special. (a)	Total.
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NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT.

1960-61	..	161,113	58,184	14,001	233,298
1961-62	..	278,936	63,586	7,466	349,988
1962-63	..	200,982	66,402	8,227	275,611
1963-64	..	139,500	69,503	7,602	216,605
1964-65	..	88,512	68,637	6,719	163,868
1965-66	..	114,497	69,585	7,838	191,920

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT.

1960-61	..	21,569	8,513	2,829	32,911
1961-62	..	52,950	9,286	2,867	65,103
1962-63	..	39,706	10,514	2,647	52,867
1963-64	..	25,925	10,994	2,684	39,603
1964-65	..	13,742	10,457	2,567	26,766
1965-66	..	14,927	10,044	2,618	27,589

BENEFITS PAID. (\$ mil.)

1960-61	..	8.9	4.3	1.0	14.3
1961-62	..	25.3	5.3	1.2	31.8
1962-63	..	21.3	6.8	1.3	29.3
1963-64	..	13.5	6.9	1.3	21.6
1964-65	..	6.8	6.5	1.2	14.5
1965-66	..	7.8	6.5	1.3	15.6

(a) Includes migrants in reception and training centres.

92.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX.

I.—INDIVIDUALS.

1966-67 *Income Year.*

Income Tax is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds \$416. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) is not taxed if his or her net income does not exceed \$1,040.

The tax on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30 June 1967, is as follows:

(\$)

Income. (a)	Without Depen- dants.	With Dependants.		
		Wife.	Wife, One Child.	Wife, Two Children.
500	9 60	..	..	..
600	15 90	..	..	..
800	32 70	10 50	..	..
1,000	54 80	25 50	11 60	..
1,200	80 50	45 30	27 00	16 00
1,600	142 20	97 00	71 70	55 10
2,000	217 80	162 70	131 10	109 90
3,000	462 80	385 50	339 70	306 90
4,000	771 30	677 20	619 10	579 60
6,000	1,544 60	1,423 80	1,348 90	1,297 90
10,000	3,487.60	3,336.00	3,239.60	3,170.70

(a) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

92.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX—*continued.*

Concessional Deductions.—The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30 June 1967, are allowed to resident taxpayers:—

1. Dependants and Housekeeper—

Dependants and Housekeeper (Resident).	Amount of Deduction. (a)
	\$
Spouse of taxpayer	286
Daughter-housekeeper	286
One child under 16 years of age ..	182
Each other child under 16 years of age	130
Student child 16–21 years of age ..	182
Invalid relative	182
Parent or parent-in-law of taxpayer ..	286
Housekeeper	286

(a) If a dependant (not a housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses of a taxpayer and his dependants (including dental expenses, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind etc.); (ii) funeral expenses up to \$100 per funeral; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to \$800; and (iv) education expenses incurred up to \$300 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other Deductions.—The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents:—(i) Rates and taxes on property; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions; and (iii) one-third of amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies. In certain cases the full amount paid on allotment and calls is allowed to residents.

92.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX—continued.

Payment of Tax.—(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1966-67 will be used to pay tax on 1966-67 income. Any difference between the deductions and the tax assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1966-67 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1966-67 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1967-68 when the actual tax on 1966-67 income is known.

II.—COMPANIES.

Rates of Tax.—Income Derived, 1965-66.

(Cents per \$1 of Taxable Income.)

Type of Company.	First \$10,000 of In- come.	Re- mainder of In- come.	Undis- tributed amount, ad- ditional Tax.
Private Companies ..	27½	37½	50
Co-operative and Non- profit Companies ..	32½	42½	..
Life Assurance Com- panies—			
Mutual	27½	37½	..
Other—			
(i) Mutual Income	27½	37½	..
(ii) Other Income	(a) 37½	42½	..
Other Companies ..	(a) 37½	42½	..
Interest paid to a Non- resident(b)	42½	42½	..

(a) Non-resident companies only—Dividends 32½ cents. (b) If the Non-resident is not a company tax is paid only on income in excess of \$416.

NOTE.—A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

93.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX.
1963-64 Income Year.(a)

TAXABLE INDIVIDUALS.

Grade of Actual Income.		Number of Tax- payers.	Total Taxable Income.	Net Income Tax Assessed.
\$	\$		\$ mil.	\$ mil.
Residents—				
417-	599 ..	138,394	68	1.2
600-	799 ..	199,007	129	3.8
800-	999 ..	227,856	187	7.6
1,000-	1,199 ..	247,499	243	12.4
1,200-	1,399 ..	275,192	318	19.4
1,400-	1,599 ..	281,919	369	25.7
1,600-	1,799 ..	276,321	398	30.4
1,800-	1,999 ..	298,924	461	37.9
2,000-	2,199 ..	325,933	537	47.0
2,200-	2,399 ..	317,493	559	52.3
2,400-	2,599 ..	290,118	551	54.9
2,600-	2,799 ..	260,853	528	55.4
2,800-	2,999 ..	215,722	468	51.9
3,000-	3,999 ..	604,971	1,559	198.3
4,000-	5,999 ..	321,603	1,185	195.5
6,000-	7,999 ..	88,638	491	104.3
8,000-	9,999 ..	37,764	280	70.9
10,000-	19,999 ..	43,394	489	165.5
20,000-	29,999 ..	5,174	109	48.6
30,000	and over	2,231	91	48.0
Total Residents		4,459,006	9,022	1,231.1
Total Non-residents		1,466	7	1.3
Grand Total ..		4,460,472	9,028	1,232.4

(a) Assessments issued to 30 September 1965.

94.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX.

1963-64 Income Year.(a)

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Tax- payers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)
\$ \$		\$ mil.	\$ mil.
Taxable Companies—			
1— 9,999	43,280	142	37
10,000— 19,999	9,986	138	40
20,000— 39,999	5,471	152	47
40,000— 99,999	3,386	208	68
100,000— 199,999	1,311	183	61
200,000— 399,999	713	200	67
400,000— 999,999	440	270	85
1,000,000—1,999,999	131	179	63
2,000,000 and over	134	773	249
Total Taxable ..	64,852	2,245	716
Total Non-Taxable	42,548	129	(c)
Grand Total ..	107,400	2,374	716

(a) Assessments issued to 31 December 1965.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of Private Companies—\$1,609,000.

(c) Net tax nil because of rebates.

95.—COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY, 1964-65.

Grade of Net Value of Estate or Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.	Estate Duty.			Gift Duty.		
	Number of Estates. (a)	Dutiable Value.	Net Duty Assessed.	Number of Assess- ments (b)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
\$ \$		\$'000.	\$'000.		\$'000.	\$'000.
1- 1,999 ..	..	..	..	690	505	17
2,000- 3,999 ..	9	6	..	313	883	30
4,000- 5,999 ..	102	61	2	1,205	5,885	172
6,000- 7,999 ..	261	428	13	969	6,550	199
8,000- 9,999 ..	190	626	19	734	6,472	198
10,000-19,999 ..	3,278	16,833	496	2,254	32,210	1,003
20,000-39,999 ..	4,352	67,032	2,312	1,663	40,148	1,604
40,000-99,999 ..	3,147	151,825	10,817	429	23,286	1,903
100,000 and over ..	1,084	155,942	27,276	49	8,770	1,744
Total ..	12,423	392,754	40,935	8,306	124,709	6,870

(a) Estates assessments issued during 1964-65.
issued during 1964-65.

(b) Number of assessments

96.—COMMONWEALTH TAXATION.(a)
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Income Tax—		
Individual's Pay - As - You -		
Earn	991	1,160
Other	580	571
Companies	709	801
Dividend (Withholding)	16	17
Customs Duties	268	271
Excise Duties	631	752
Sales Tax	363	370
Pay-roll Tax	150	162
Estate Duty	42	36
Gift Duty	7	6
Primary Production and Other		
Charges	5	13
Stevedoring Industry Charge	10	10
Wheat Tax	1	1
Wool Tax	14	15
Total	3,787	4,185

(a) Excludes Broadcasting Stations' and Television Stations' licence fees, Territories' and Other Taxation Receipts included in All Commonwealth Funds Taxation totals shown in Table 82, page 169.

97.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.(a)

(\$ million.)

REVENUE, 1965-66.

State.	Taxation.	Business Undertakings.	Cwlth Grants.	Other.	Total.
N.S.W.	138	239	261	136	774
Vic. ..	124	100	196	89	509
Qld ..	43	82	129	42	295
S.A. ..	37	59	88	45	229
W.A. ..	23	48	103	33	207
Tas. ..	12	..	49	22	84
Total	376	528	826	366	2,096

EXPENDITURE, 1965-66.

State.	Debt Charges.	Business Undertakings.	Administration, Works, Social Services.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	101	222	455	779
Vic. ..	109	106	302	517
Qld ..	50	87	162	298
S.A. ..	56	45	134	236
W.A. ..	38	49	120	207
Tas. ..	26	(b) 4	55	86
Total ..	380	513	1,228	2,122

(a) Compiled from monthly statements issued by each Treasury and differs, mainly in regard to the classification of Business Undertakings, from the final budget figures. Excludes Treasury transfers to Business Undertakings revenue. (b) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

98.—STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1964-65.

(\$ million.)

State.	Edu- cation.	Health, Hos- pitals and Char- ities.	Law, Order and Public Safety.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	179	87	33	299
Vic. ..	125	61	22	207
Qld ..	47	34	14	95
S.A. ..	44	22	7	74
W.A. ..	34	21	7	63
Tas. ..	17	9	4	30
Total ..	447	235	86	768

99.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE.(a)

(\$ million.)

State.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.	Total to 30 June 1966.
N.S.W. ..	139	148	154	2,697
Vic. ..	111	120	123	2,116
Qld ..	59	65	68	1,035
S.A. ..	53	63	65	1,077
W.A. ..	43	47	48	786
Tas. ..	33	33	37	539
Total ..	438	477	494	8,250

(a) Public Works, Services, etc., Expenditure, excluding Revenue Deficits, etc. (b) Gross loan expenditure.

100.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE,^(a)
1964-65 AND TOTAL TO 30 JUNE 1965.

(\$ million.)

Heads of Expenditure.	1964-65.	To 30 June 1965. ^(b)
Public Works and Services—		
Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses ..	58 3	1,825 8
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, etc.	24 5	465 3
Water Supply and Sewerage	72 4	973 4
Electricity Supply ..	56 9	976 0
Public Buildings ..	190 0	1,667 3
Loans, Grants to Local Bodies	16 0	238 7
Unemployment Relief ..	..	58 6
Housing ..	5 6	252 6
Other Public Works, etc. ..	3 6	113 5
Primary Production—		
Land Settlement, etc. ..	—0 4	387 4
Water Conservation, etc. ..	23 8	353 7
Vermin-proof Fencing ..	..	4 5
Agriculture ..	1 9	35 3
Agricultural Bank ..	4 1	45 0
Forestry ..	9 8	144 4
Mines and Mineral Resources	0 8	56 2
Other Primary Production ..	4 8	34 5
Other Purposes ..	4 6	116 4
Total Public Works, Services, etc.	476 6	7,748 5

(a) Excludes Revenue Deficits, etc. (b) Includes gross loan expenditure in respect of Victoria.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

101.—TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

Year ended 30 June—	Commonwealth Government.(a)		State Govern- ments. (b)	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Other.		
AMOUNT. (\$ million.)				
1957	1,241	957	229	2,427
1958	1,301	1,022	256	2,579
1959	1,217	1,049	276	2,542
1960	1,343	1,157	322	2,822
1961	1,615	1,236	337	3,187
1962	1,656	1,177	355	3,188
1963	1,621	1,260	393	3,274
1964	1,874	1,344	451	3,670
1965	2,296	1,491	497	4,283
1966	2,550	1,636		

PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (\$)				
1957	130.14	100.38	24.19	254.57
1958	133.52	104.93	26.47	264.75
1959	122.36	105.48	27.91	255.56
1960	132.09	113.84	31.92	277.62
1961	155.38	118.94	32.67	306.74
1962	156.18	111.00	33.77	300.67
1963	150.08	116.66	36.72	303.12
1964	170.21	122.07	41.17	333.33
1965	204.53	132.82	44.74	381.53
1966	222.82	142.95		

(a) For details of Commonwealth taxation collections in 1964-65 and 1965-66 see Table 96, page 185.

(b) Includes taxes paid to special funds.

102.—GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: 30 JUNE 1966.

Particulars.	Maturing in—			Total.
	Australia.	London.	Elsewhere Overseas.	

SECURITIES ON ISSUE.

	\$ mil. (Aust.)	\$ mil. (a)	\$ mil. (a)	\$ mil. (a)
States—				
N.S.W.	2,181	256	95	2,532
Vic. ..	1,627	106	49	1,782
Qld ..	836	102	39	977
S.A. ..	866	78	26	970
W.A. ..	633	81	17	731
Tas. ..	471	17	14	502
Total ..	6,614	639	242	7,495
Cwth	2,521	183	441	3,145
Grand				
Total ..	9,134	823	682	10,639
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Per head	791.46	71.31	59.09	921.86

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

	\$ mil. (Aust.)	\$ mil. (a)	\$ mil. (a)	\$ mil. (a)
States ..	313	27	12	352
Cwth ..	92	9	21	122
Total ..	405	35	34	474

(a) Australian currency equivalents converted at rates of exchange ruling on 30 June 1966.

NOTE.—During 1965–66, net issues of securities repayable in Australian currency amounted to \$439m (loan raisings—new cash, \$810m; redemptions, \$371m).

103.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1963-64.

(\$ million.)

State.	Ordinary Services.		Business Undertakings.		Loan Expenditure on Works.
	Re-venue.	Expenditure.	Re-venue.	Expenditure.	
N.S.W.	169.1	165.7	212.0	199.2	56.9
Vic. ..	89.0	90.5	40.1	39.9	19.5
Qld ..	64.4	64.3	50.6	50.2	44.9
S.A. ..	31.8	32.0	1.9	1.7	5.5
W.A.	28.2	28.7	2.1	1.9	6.2
Tas. ..	10.5	10.3	4.3	4.4	7.4
Total—					
1963 64	393.1	391.5	311.0	297.3	140.3
1962-63	369.3	366.9	282.3	270.6	129.6

NOTE.—This table is compiled from returns from the 902 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils and shires.

104.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL DEBT, 30 JUNE 1964.

(\$ million.)

State.	Debt due—			New Money Raised.
	To Central Government	To Public Creditor.	Total. (a)	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES.

N.S.W. ..	3 5	215 9	219 8	36.4
Vic. ..	7 1	134 5	142.4	24.0
Qld ..	33 8	256 9	290.6	33.9
S.A. ..	4.7	22 8	27 5	6.6
W.A. ..	..	39 9	40.0	7.1
Tas. ..	1.0	37.8	38.7	5.8
Total ..	50.1	707.8	759.1	113.7

SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES.

N.S.W. ..	469.5	725.0	1,196.0	94.0
Vic. ..	553.9	1,224.7	1,779.5	145.6
Qld ..	54 8	223.6	278.4	46.8
S.A. ..	315 3	103.6	419.0	40.1
W.A. ..	203 3	58.4	262 1	20.2
Tas. ..	232 9	46.6	279.5	21.4
Total ..	1,829.8	2,381.8	4,214.5	368.0

(a) Includes net overdraft due to banks.

105.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING.

(\$ million.)

Denomination.	26 June 1963.	24 June 1964.	30 June 1965.	29 June 1966.
\$1 and 10s. ..	26 3	27 6	28 4	32.2
\$2 and £1 ..	138 1	141 3	143 3	138 2
\$10 and £5 ..	386 1	390 7	393 0	369 2
\$20 and £10 ..	310.6	305.0	297.5	309.7
£20, £50, £100, £1,000(a) ..	8 4	5.8	0.3	0.1
Held by—Banks	125.9	133.7	138.8	154.1
Public	743.5	736 6	723.6	695.3
Total Outstanding	869.4	870.3	862.4	849.4

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

106.—AUSTRALIAN COINS: NET ISSUE AT 30 JUNE 1966.

(\$ million.)

Pre-decimal.		Decimal.	
5s.	0.6	50c.	11.3
2s.	47 1	20c.	5 8
1s.	21 5	10c.	2 9
6d.	16 0	5c.	1.5
3d.	13.0	..	..
		2c.	4 1
		1c.	3.0
1d.	5.6	..	..
$\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1.3	..	..
Total	(a) 104 9		28 6

(a) Includes \$128 000 of pre-decimal silver coins withdrawn for which denominations are not known.

107.—RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL
DEPARTMENTS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
AT 30 JUNE.

(\$ million.)

Item.	1965.	1966.
LIABILITIES.		
Capital and Reserve Funds	85.6	90.2
Australian Notes on Issue	862.4	835.3
Statutory Reserve Deposit		
Accounts of Trading		
Banks	654.7	471.9
Other Deposits of Trading		
Banks	100.4	130.2
Deposits of Savings Banks	429.6	418.6
Deposits and all other		
Liabilities	382.8	389.7
Total	2,515.6	2,335.8

ASSETS.		
Gold and Balances held		
abroad	887.3	986.5
Other Oversea Securities ..	411.3	306.1
Australian Government		
Securities (including		
Treasury Bills)	802.3	688.5
Cheques and Bills of other		
banks	32.6	15.7
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	306.5	252.4
Bank Premises	22.4	29.1
All other Assets	53.2	57.5
Total	2,515.6	2,335.8

**108.—COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK:
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS AT 30 JUNE.**

(\$ million.)

Item.	1965.	1966.
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LIABILITIES.

Capital and Reserve Funds ..	80.7	82.9
Balances due to other Banks	45.0	65.9
Deposits and all other liabilities	25.1	27.8
Total Liabilities ..	150.8	176.6

ASSETS.

Cash on hand and cash at Bankers	0.3	0.5
Australian Public Securities—Commonwealth and States	1.2	1.2
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	146.8	172.6
All other assets	2.5	2.4
Total Assets	150.8	176.6

109.—VOLUME OF MONEY: AUSTRALIA.

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.)

(\$ million.)

June—			Notes and coin in hands of public.	Deposits of public with all cheque-paying banks.(a)		Deposits with all savings banks.(b)	Total volume of money.
				Current.	Fixed.		
1962	..	..	810	2,569	1,039	3,428	7,845
1963	..	..	818	2,646	1,147	3,906	8,517
1964	..	..	815	2,917	1,380	4,444	9,556
1965	..	..	814	2,977	1,688	4,858	10,337
1966	..	..	783	3,033	1,899	5,223	10,938

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated "weekly average" based on end of month figures.

110.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.

(\$ million.)

Item.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
LIABILITIES.			
Deposits—			
Fixed	1,422.7	1,784.7	2,073.0
Current	3 007.3	3,167.2	3,158.7
Total Deposits ..	4,430.0	4,951.9	5,231.7
Balances due to other banks	25.9	28.5	46.1
Bills Payable and all other liabilities ..	173.9	203.9	239.9
Total Liabilities ..	4,629.8	5,184.3	5,517.7
ASSETS.			
Coin, Bullion and Notes	130.5	139.5	159.2
Cash with Reserve Bank	13.1	12.2	11.5
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	1,044.2	1,138.7	1,169.8
Loans to Authorized Dealers in the short-term money market ..	73.9	85.1	83.8
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	531.4	701.6	607.8
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	2,487.9	2,732.0	3,040.0
Bank premises and sites ..	125.3	132.0	141.0
All other assets ..	279.3	280.2	322.3
Total Assets ..	4,685.5	5,221.2	5,535.4

III.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE WEEKLY DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government
Accounts at City Branches.)

(\$ million.)

State or Territory.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
N.S.W. ..	824.8	935.2	949.0
Vic. ..	733.2	825.3	847.7
Qld ..	213.2	232.9	232.5
S.A. ..	155.1	170.4	172.8
W.A. ..	96.4	106.3	122.4
Tas. ..	37.1	41.3	43.2
N.T. ..	2.8	3.4	3.8
A.C.T. ..	11.5	14.5	15.3
Australia ..	2,073.9	2,329.3	2,386.7

112.—MAJOR TRADING BANKS: ADVANCES BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a).

(\$ million.)

Classification.	1964.	1965.	1966.
<i>Resident Borrowers—</i>			
<i>Business Advances—</i>			
Agriculture, etc. . .	514.3	584.1	650.4
Manufacturing ..	433.0	572.9	620.0
Transport, etc. ..	40.9	42.7	46.5
Finance ..	137.4	139.9	137.1
Commerce ..	481.2	517.9	558.7
Building, etc. ..	72.8	84.5	88.2
Other Businesses	197.9	215.1	254.1
Unclassified ..	19.4	22.8	25.3
Total ..	1,896.9	2,179.7	2,380.3
Advances to Public Authorities ..	18.4	19.9	28.7
<i>Personal Advances—</i>			
Home Building, etc. ..	210.8	219.3	229.5
Other Personal Loans ..	200.2	206.1	231.0
Total ..	411.0	425.4	460.5
Non-profit Organizations ..	49.7	49.1	55.2
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers ..	2,375.8	2,674.2	2,924.7
<i>Non-resident Borrowers</i>	1.0	0.9	1.0
Grand Total ..	2,376.8	2,675.1	2,925.7

(a) At second Wednesday in July.

113.—MAJOR TRADING BANKS: DEPOSITS, BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a).

(\$ million.)

Classification.	1964.	1965.	1966.
<i>Resident Depositors—</i>			
Business Deposits Clas- sified According to Main Industry of Depositor—			
Agriculture, Graz- ing and Dairying	815.0	791.1	801.2
Manufacturing ..	309.8	283.8	284.1
Transport, Storage and Communi- cation ..	70.6	72.8	77.5
Finance ..	308.0	311.9	339.9
Commerce ..	360.6	370.3	382.1
Building and Construction ..	124.0	137.4	148.8
Other Businesses	495.8	518.7	548.8
Unclassified ..	42.0	45.6	62.5
Total Business Deposits ..	2,525.8	2,531.6	2,645.0
Deposits of Public Authorities ..	238.8	267.0	242.0
Personal Deposits ..	1,231.6	1,425.8	1,611.0
Deposits of Non-profit Organizations ..	169.4	187.9	201.4
Total — Resident Depositors ..	4,165.6	4,412.3	4,699.4
<i>Non-resident Depositors—</i>	34.8	43.8	47.9
Total—All Depos- itors ..	4,200.4	4,456.0	4,747.4

(a) At second Wednesday in July.

114.—SAVINGS BANKS.

State or Territory.	At end of June—		
	1964.	1965.	1966.
DEPOSITORS' BALANCES. (\$ million.)			
N.S.W.	1,583 2	1,719 6	1,827 8
Vic.	1,479 0	1 620 4	1,746 0
Qld	542 4	593 0	637 7
S.A.	475 8	519 3	558 9
W.A.	239 8	261 7	292 9
Tas.	124 8	135 7	148 4
N.T.	8 1	9 2	10 6
A.C.T.	23 3	27 6	31 6
Australia ..	4,476 2	4,886 6	5,253 7

ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a) (\$ million.)			
Coin, Bullion and Notes	10 1	10 8	10 7
Deposits with Reserve Bank	430 2	430 3	419 2
Deposits with Trading Banks	123 1	117 5	129 0
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	1,994 3	2,066 1	2,125 8
Local and Semi-Government Securities	955 6	1,092 3	1,198 8
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	1,093 8	1,317 0	1,535 0
All other Assets ..	110 8	116 4	127 4
Total Assets ..	4,717 9	5,150 3	5,545 9

(a) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.

115.—FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA.

SUMMARY.

(\$ million.)

Year.	Amount Financed during Period.	Collections and Other Liquidations during Period.			Balances Outstanding at end of Period.		
		Contracts Including Charges.	Contracts Excluding Charges.	Total all Contracts.	Contracts Including Charges.	Contracts Excluding Charges.	Total all Contracts. (a)
1964-65 ..	1,752.4	1,021.2	873.1	1,894.3	1,461.4	321.2	1,782.6
1965-66 ..	1,743.1	1,096.5	898.2	1,994.8	1,490.0	373.9	1,863.9

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

115.—FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

AMOUNT FINANCED BY TYPE OF AGREEMENT.

(\$ million.)

Year.	Instalment Credit for Retail Sales.	Wholesale Hire Purchase.	Other Consumer and Commercial Loans.			Factoring.	Total.
			Personal Loans.	Mortgage Loans.	Com- mercial Loans.		
1964-65 ..	639.3	482.8	67.1	212.4	257.8	93.0	1,752.4
1965-66 ..	609.5	478.2	69.2	204.2	297.7	84.4	1,743.1

NOTE.—This table contains details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items are contained in a statement which is available on request, and are also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies*, July 1964 to October 1965, which in addition contains more detailed statistics. The "Finance Companies" covered in the statistics given above, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales* statistics.

116.—INTEREST RATES: AUSTRALIA.
(Per Cent. per annum.)

At 30 June	Australian Trading Banks.					Savings Bank Deposits (Pre- dominant rate). (d)	C'wealth Loans (Long- term).
	Fixed Deposits.				Over- drafts (Maxi- mum rate) Major Trading Banks.		
	30 days but less than 3 months. (a)	3 months but less than 12 months.	12 months to 18 months. (b)	Over 18 months to 24 months. (c)			
1962	..	3 75	4 00	..	7.00	3 50	5 000
1963	..	3.25	3 50	..	6.50	3 00	5 000
1964	3.75	3.75	4 00	..	7.00	3 25	4 625
1965	4 25	4.25	4.50	4 50	7.25	3 50	5 250
1966	4.25	4.25	4.50	4 50	7.25	3 50	5 250

(a) Deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown.

(b) From 17th November, 1960, to 9th September, 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962, to 28th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months.

(c) From 29th September, 1964, banks were, permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods, over 18 months to 24 months.

(d) The Trustee savings banks and two State savings banks offer slightly higher rates.

**117.—OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC
TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES.**

Country.	Basis of Quotation.(b)	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
Belgium	Francs to \$A1 ..	55 25	54 88	55.07
Canada	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1 2026	1 1966	1 1984
Ceylon	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.265	5.266	5.266
France	Francs to \$A1 ..	5.438	5.423	5.436
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Deutsche Marks to \$A1	4.399	4.400	4.445
Hong Kong	Dollars to \$A1 ..	6 341	6 354	6 371
India	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.284	5 284	5.470
Indonesia(a)	Rupiahs to \$A1 ..	49 80	259 54	n.a.
Iran(a)	Rials to \$A1 ..	83.67	83 30	82 90
Italy	Lire to \$A1 ..	690	690	692
Japan	Yen to \$A1 ..	401 60	399 17	401 02
Netherlands	Guilders to \$A1 ..	4 000	3 983	4 004
New Zealand	Dollars to £NZ.1 ..	2 491	2 491	2 491
Norway	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7 92	7 90	7 92
Pakistan	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5 284	5 284	5 284
Singapore	Dollars to £A1 ..	3 407	3 398	3 395
South Africa	Rands to \$A1 ..	0 795	0 795	0 795
Sweden	Kronor to \$A1 ..	5 734	5 687	5 724
Switzerland	Francs to \$A1 ..	4 797	4 792	4 800
United Kingdom	Dollars to £E.1 ..	2 510	2 510	2 510
United States of America	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1 1135	1 1104	1 1130

(a) Rate of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency.

(b) Converted from original rates of £ or pence Australian.

118.—LIFE INSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS.(a)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
No. of Companies	42	42	43
New Policies			
Issued(b)—			
Ordinary '000	339	346	348
" Value			
\$ mil.	1,441	1,550	1,652
Industrial '000	129	128	130
" Value			
\$ mil.	114	117	125
Superannuation			
'000	75	81	93
" Value \$ mil.	631	815	906
Premiums Re-			
ceived(c)—			
Ordinary \$ mil.	231	249	270
Industrial "	33	34	36
Superannuation			
\$ mil.	88	101	121
Claims, etc., Paid			
(d)—			
Ordinary \$ mil.	97	109	120
Industrial "	24	26	29
Superannuation			
\$ mil.	37	45	51
New Loans Paid			
Over(e)—			
On Mortgage			
\$ mil.	134	148	150
On Policies "	23	27	32
Other "	3	4	3

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

119.—FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE.
(\$ million.)

State and Class of Risk.	1963-64.		1964-65.	
	Prem-iums.(a)	Claims.(b)	Prem-iums.(a)	Claims.(b)

SUMMARY FOR STATES.

New South Wales	203	141	231	159
Victoria ..	146	89	163	102
Queensland ..	61	44	66	40
South Australia	41	21	45	25
Western Australia	29	19	33	20
Tasmania ..	12	7	14	8
Total ..	492	322	551	355

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK.

Fire ..	79	33	82	31
Employers' Liability and Workers' Compensation ..	96	76	115	83
Motor Vehicle ..	201	163	226	184
Marine ..	21	11	23	13
All other ..	95	39	106	44
Total ..	492	322	551	355

(a) Less re-insurances and returns.
amounts recoverable.

(b) Less

120.—LOTTERIES(a): TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT REVENUES.

(\$ million.)

State.	Ticket Sales.	Prizes Allotted.	Taxes and other Net Contributions to State Government Revenues.
New South Wales ..	48.8	31.3	15.1
Victoria ..	21.7	13.0	6.7
Queensland ..	14.5	9.2	3.9
Western Australia ..	3.7	2.2	1.2
Total—1964–65 ..	88.7	55.7	26.9
1963–64 ..	86.6	54.4	27.1
1962–63 ..	82.6	51.7	26.0
1961–62 ..	75.2	46.9	23.6
1960–61 ..	70.8	44.1	21.6

(a) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries are operated under Government licence in Victoria. For years prior to 1961–62 details cover the operations of Tasmanian Lotteries which were operated under licence in Tasmania. The information in the above table covers these lotteries and relates to lotteries drawn during the years shown.

121.—TOTALISATOR INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.

(\$ million.)

State.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.

TOTALISATOR INVESTMENTS.(a)

N.S.W.	..	27.8	28.1	28.6	42.5
Vic.	..	54.3	80.3	109.2	143.0
Qld	..	5.7	14.0	24.6	33.7
S.A.	..	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
W.A.	..	18.6	27.1	32.1	39.0
Tas.	..	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total	..	112.7	155.4	200.5	264.3

INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.(b)

N.S.W.	..	227.1	237.3	238.9	279.4
Vic.	..	151.6	151.1	154.4	159.7
Qld	..	n.a.	106.3	108.0	116.8
S.A.	..	56.9	56.0	57.4	61.0
W.A.	..	28.3	22.7	21.0	20.4
Tas.	..	26.0	26.6	28.4	32.6
Total	..	n.a.	600.0	608.2	669.9

(a) Estimated from taxes on totalizators.

(b) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed bookmakers.

122.—NEW MONEY RAISED BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.
(\$ million.)

Year.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Capital. (a)	Debentures, Registered Notes and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
1959-60 ..	96	401	497	76	23	99	596
1960-61 ..	197	241	438	70	19	88	526
1961-62 ..	152	199	352	55	14	69	420
1962-63 ..	105	230	335	46	13	59	394
1963-64 ..	126	162	289	48	23	71	360
1964-65 ..	147	169	316	52	25	77	393
1965-66 ..	171	147	319	51	23	74	393

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets.

**123.—ANNUAL INFLOW OF PRIVATE OVERSEA INVESTMENT IN
COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.(a)**
(\$ million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Invest- ment. (b)	Total annual inflow.
	Australian Branches.		Australian Subsidiaries.		Total.		
	Un- remitted Profits.	Other Invest- ment.	Undis- tributed Profits.	Other Invest- ment.			
1959-60 ..	19	43	117	140	319	68	387
1960-61 ..	6	49	108	209	372	98	470
1961-62 ..	9	45	57	110	221	77	298
1962-63 ..	16	5	90	249	360	84	444
1963-64 ..	23	28	110	240	401	29	430
1964-65 ..	12	51	110	316	489	39	528

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against with-
drawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partly estimated.

**124.—NUMBER AND AREA OF RURAL
HOLDINGS: STATES, 1964-65.**

State.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings. '000 acres.
New South Wales ..	77,098	172,147
Victoria ..	69,737	37,844
Queensland ..	43,565	377,010
South Australia ..	28,754	156,954
Western Australia ..	22,856	268,553
Tasmania ..	10,979	6,420
Northern Territory ..	307	171,482
Australian Capital Territory	207	358
Australia ..	253,503	1,190,770

**125.—RURAL HOLDINGS: LAND UTILISATION,
1964-65 ('000 acres.)**

Season.	Used for Crops (a).	Lying Fallow (b).	Under Sown Grasses and Clovers (c).	Balance (d).	Total Area.
N.S.W.	10,000	2,223	11,074	148,850	172,147
Vic. ..	5,019	2,484	14,830	15,511	37,844
Qld ..	3,873	690	3,438	369,008	377,010
S.A. ..	5,832	1,231	5,673	144,219	156,954
W.A.	7,289	1,757	10,427	249,080	268,553
Tas. ..	227	79	1,610	4,505	6,420
N.T.	4	..	15	171,463	171,482
A.C.T.	7	1	92	258	358
Aust.	32,251	8,466	47,159	1,102,894	1,190,770

(a) Excludes (i) duplication on account of area double cropped, except for New South Wales and South Australia, and (ii) clovers and grasses cut for hay and seed which have been included in "Area under sown grasses and clovers", and differs therefore from figures shown on page 214. (b) Excludes short or summer fallow. (c) Includes paspalum.

(b) Used for grazing, lying idle, etc.

126.—FARM MACHINERY ON RURAL HOLDINGS : AUSTRALIA.

Type of Machinery.	At 31 March—		
	1963.	1964.	1965.
Cultivating—			
Mouldboard Ploughs	} n.a. }	102,228	} n.a. }
Disc Implements		229,818	
Tyne Implements		175,928	
Tyne Harrows (number of leaves)		511,346	
Rotary Hoes and Rotary Tillers	(a) 38,896	(b) 37,561	(b) 40,195
Seeding and Planting—			
Grain Drills—Combine Type	} 116,116	117,271	{ 90,008
Other Types			
Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters	83,499	84,320	86,653
Harvesting—			
Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	65,628	64,697	65,568
Pick-up Balers	28,725	30,411	32,275
Other—			
Shearing Machines (No. of Stands)	178,805	180,370	186,393
Milking Machines (No. of Units)	229,270	229,042	231,389
Tractors	271,060	283,748	295,502

(a) Rotary Hoes—All types.
rotary hoes and tillers in Queensland.

(b) Incomplete; excludes tractor-drawn

127.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1965-66.(a)

('000 acres.)

Crop.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Cereals—									
Wheat ..	4,577	3,074	954	2,745	6,150	14	..	1	17,515
Oats ..	1,033	966	45	455	1,240	28	..	1	3,768
Barley ..	236	192	338	1,098	413	20	..	..	2,298
Maize ..	42	2	153	..	1	..	(b)	..	(c) 197
Rice ..	64	..	..	..	(b)	..	(d)	..	(c) 64
Hay—									
Oaten ..	111	224	14	112	112	13	..	1	586
Wheaten..	135	40	34	46	38	..	..	..	293
Lucerne ..	241	83	90	38	2	1	..	2	457
Other ..	246	804	16	103	140	133	1	1	1,444
Root Crops—									
Potatoes ..	22	35	16	6	6	12	..	..	97
Onions ..	1	3	3	1	(b)	..	(b)	(b)	(c) 8
Other Crops—									
Sugar cane e	16	..	487	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 503
Orchards..	97	77	48	44	27	22	..	..	315
Vineyards	21	48	3	59	8	..	..	..	140
Cotton ..	34	(b)	13	..	8	..	..	..	(c) 56
Tobacco ..	2	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	23
All other crops	2,176	660	1,891	1,324	536	152	3	1	6,744
Total ..	9,054	6,216	4,118	6,030	8,680	397	4	8	34,506

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(a) Subject to revision. (b) Not available for publication, included in "All Other Crops". (c) Incomplete, see footnotes to individual States. (d) Not available for publication, excluded from "Total". (e) Cut for crushing.

128.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS:
AUSTRALIA.

('000 acres.)

Crop.	1961- 62.	1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.	1965- 66.(a)
Cereals—					
Wheat ..	14,723	16 469	16,474	17,919	17,515
Oats ..	3,097	3,292	3,392	3,497	3,768
Barley ..	2,383	2,027	2,013	2,064	2,298
Maize ..	211	209	215	212	197
Rice(b) ..	50	55	59	62	64
Hay—					
Oaten ..	486	587	517	480	586
Wheaten ..	207	219	165	167	293
Lucerne ..	395	387	360	366	457
Other ..	1,186	1,527	1,559	1,780	1,444
Root Crops—					
Potatoes ..	94	114	102	88	97
Onions ..	9	11	9	10	8
Other Crops—					
Sugar cane(c)	387	402	418	470	503
Fruit ..	294	305	310	311	315
Vineyards..	133	134	136	139	140
Cotton ..	29	38	41	38	56
Tobacco ..	27	29	29	26	23
All Other Crops	5,928	6,287	6,246	7,036	6,744
Total ..	29,639	32,092	32,045	34,665	34,506

(a) Subject to revision. (b) New South Wales only.
(c) Cut for crushing.

129.—AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED. (Acres)

Crop and Year.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic. (b)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1964-65.									
Cotton ..	1,385	..	4,148	..	5,496	..	..	..	11,029
Orchards ..	27,601	44,743	(c) 8,092	30,094	11,710	5,955	83	8	128,290
Rice ..	61,617	..	..	..	(d)	..	(e)	..	f 61,617
Sugar cane	(d)	..	120,556	..	..	..	..	..	f 120,556
Tobacco ..	n.a.	n.a.	13,499	..	..	..	..	..	f 13,499
Vegetables	4,375	26,884	35,020	9,917	9,379	8,302	114	69	94,060
Vineyards ..	14,305	47,778	(g)	28,286	1,081	..	..	..	f 91,450
Other(h)	265,125	90,579	71,634	18,878	5,259	5,871	247	425	458,018
Total crop	374,411	209,981	252,949	87,175	31,925	20,128	444	502	978,519
Pastures	552,881	979,071	28,221	35,961	30,110	14,194	143	618	1,641,212
Total, 1964-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(j)
65 ..	1,198,404	1,189,055	281,173	123,139	63,035	34,322	587	1,120	2,890,835
1963-64 ..	1,060,479	1,137,241	252,082	117,870	55,194	33,570	973	1,081	2,658,490
1962-63 ..	1,036,846	1,151,555	221,161	112,813	51,501	24,285	434	1,247	2,599,842
1961-62 ..	964,748	1,117,900	209,419	108,400	48,679	23,189	538	1,303	2,474,176
1960-61 ..	837,191	1,007,180	186,697	102,023	48,551	18,934	602	1,432	2,202,610

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(a) Source: Water Conservation and Irrigation Commission. (b) Source: States Rivers and Water Supply Commission. (c) Includes Vineyards. (d) Included in Other Crops. (e) Not available for publication: excluded from totals. (f) Incomplete; see individual States. (g) Included with Orchards. (h) Includes fodder and fallow land. (i) Includes total area irrigated by licensed diversions, but details for individual crops, etc., (in 1964-65 271,104 acres), are not available. (j) See footnote (i) to New South Wales.

130.—PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS : AUSTRALIA.

Crop.	Production			Yield per Acre.
	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.(a)	1965-66.(a)
	'000.	'000.		
Cereals—				
Wheat Bus.	327,912	368,789	259,668	14 8
Oats. . "	68,234	70 043	60,739	16.1
Barley "	43,395	49,315	41,835	18 2
Maize "	6,722	6,879	4,518	25 0
Rice. . "	7,455	8,030	9,540	148.1
Hay—				
Oaten Tons	769	725	762	1.30
Wheaten "	240	241	293	1 00
Lucerne "	772	785	864	1 89
Other "	2,488	3,212	2,259	1.56
Root Crops—				
Potatoes "	562	508	639	6 63
Onions "	59	70	66	8 05
Other Crops—				
Sugar cane "	12,118	15,070	14,155	28.13
Vineyards—				
Raisins(b) "	93	95	83	(c)
Currants "	11	13	8	(c)
Wine Gals.	37,536	38,610		(c)
Cotton lb.	18,223	63,009	133,850	2,436
Tobacco "	34,342	25,111	26,667	1,175

(a) Subject to revision.
(c) Not applicable.

(b) Includes sultanias

131.—LIVESTOCK.
(^{'000.})

State and Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		DairyCows. (a)	All Cattle.		
31 March, 1966					
N.S.W.	151	676	4,153	61,396	480
Vic.	n.a.	1,192	3,397	30,968	384
Qld	190	627	6,888	18,384	417
S.A.	n.a.	155	690	17,993	224
W.A.	35	109	1,271	24,427	144
Tas.	n.a.	148	492	4,127	96
N.T.	39	..	1,032	9	2
A.C.T.	1	1	13	258	(b)
Australia ..	n.a.	2,908	17,936	157,563	1,746
1965	520	3,012	18,816	170,622	1,660
1964	536	3,078	19,055	164,981	1,468
1961	598	3,162	17,332	152,679	1,615
1951	999	3,197	15,229	115,596	1,134
1941	1,666	3,249	13,256	122,694	1,797
1931	1,793	2,524	11,721	110,568	1,072
1921	2,416	2,056	13,500	81,796	764
1911	2,166	2,064	11,745	98,066	1,026
1901	1,610	n.a.	8,640	70,603	950

(a) In milk and dry. Particulars prior to 1964 are of total numbers of dairy cows as reported by farmers, while details from 1964 refer to the number of cows used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale. (b) Not available for publication.

132.—STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a): AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
1903-04 ..	920,908	7,797,963	546,981
1910-11 ..	1,528,528	14,125,259	1,022,307
1920-21 ..	1,649,462	12,432,995	944,004
1930-31 ..	1,751,192	17,176,682	1,510,635
1940-41 ..	3,093,899	21,821,918	2,350,358
1950-51 ..	3,794,037	15,782,111	1,528,905
1960-61 ..	4,326,587	32,697,122	2,228,557
1962-63 ..	5,994,722	33,910,533	2,423,934
1963-64 ..	6,483,684	33,440,385	2,312,507
1964-65 ..	6,885,942	33,586,510	2,468,369
1965-66(b) ..	6,332,752	34,051,315	2,756,270

(a) Including boiling down.

(b) Subject to revision.

133.—WOOL PRODUCTION.(a)

State and Year.	Pro- duction.	Gross Value.	Average Gross Va'lue.
	'000 lb.	\$ mil.	c per lb.
1964-65			
N.S.W. ..	706,061	336 7	47 68
Vic. ..	361,530	176 0	48 69
Qld ..	251,426	117 2	46 62
S.A. ..	215,736	94 3	43 72
W.A. ..	207,035	95 8	46 27
Tas. ..	39,671	19.1	48 02
N.T. ..	89	(b)	43 82
A.C.T. ..	2,475	1 4	56 40
Australia ..	1,784,023	840 6	47 12
1963-64 ..	1,784,714	1,023 4	57 34
1962-63 ..	1,672,548	800 5	47.86
1961-62 ..	1,698,575	745.1	43.87
1960-61 ..	1,625,141	680.9	41.90
1959-60 ..	1,680,035	779.5	46.40
1958-59 ..	1,590,862	622.8	39.15
1957-58 ..	1,433,854	726.8	50.69
1956-57 ..	1,564,255	1 015.2	64 90
1950-51 ..	1,117,539	1,303.8	116.67
1940-41 ..	1,141,774	126.0	11 04
1930-31 ..	912,941	69.6	7 62
1920-21 ..	625,198	75 3	12 04
1911 ..	798,391	57 7	7 23
1901 ..	539,395	32.7	6.06

(a) Greasy basis (including dead and fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins). (b) \$39,000.

NOTE — Production during 1965-66 is estimated at 1,662.3 million lb.

134.—DAIRY PRODUCTION.

State and Year.	Dairy Cows. (a)	Factory Butter. (b)	Factory Cheese. (b)	Pro- cessed Full Cream Milk Pro- ducts.
1965-66.(c)				
	'000.	Tons.	Tons.	'000. gals.(d)
N.S.W. ..	676	32,991	4,057	14,838
Vic. ..	1,192	111,872	25,963	61,685
Old ..	627	31,334	7,867	(e)
S.A. ..	155	7,214	16,029	..
W.A. ..	109	8,060	1,186	811
Tas. ..	148	14,005	2,940	(e)
N.T. ..	..	..	..	..
A.C.T. ..	1	..	..	..
Australia	2,908	205,476	58,042	94,751
1964-65 ..	3,012	202,810	61,417	96,973
1963-64 ..	3,078	202,809	58,217	92,235
1962-63 ..	3,263	201,234	58,539	83,167
1961-62 ..	3,230	197,256	55,684	78,028
1960-61 ..	3,162	179,209	46,981	76,619
1951-52 ..	3,019	135,319	40,598	76,496
1941-42 ..	3,247	167,631	30,143	63,070
1931-32 ..	2,778	174,665	14,028	n.a.
1921 ..	2,056	119,228	14,577	17,096
1911 ..	2,064	94,676	7,092	n.a.
1901 ..	n.a.	46,316	5,288	n.a.

(a) In milk and dry at 31 March. Particulars prior to 1963-64 are of total numbers of dairy cows as reported by farmers, while details from 1963-64 refer to the number of cows used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale. (b) For years prior to 1951-52, includes small amounts made on farms. (c) Subject to revision. (d) Whole milk equivalent. (e) Not available for publication.

**135.—PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS
WEIGHT.)**
(⁰000 tons.)

State and Year.	Beef and Veal.	Mutton and Lamb.	Pig- meat.	Total.
1965-66.(a)				
N.S.W. ..	245.2	184.0	35.2	464.4
Vic. ..	234.6	227.4	33.5	495.5
Qld ..	313.9	45.8	31.5	391.2
S.A. ..	36.5	60.7	15.2	112.5
W.A. ..	58.3	43.6	10.4	112.2
Tas. ..	23.1	21.1	7.0	51.2
N.T. ..	8.7	0.1	0.1	8.9
A.C.T. ..	1.8	1.5	0.4	3.7
Australia	922.2	584.1	133.4	1,639.7
1964-65 ..	1,007.0	584.8	120.2	1,712.1
1963-64 ..	985.5	585.7	111.3	1,682.5
1962-63 ..	913.9	593.5	114.4	1,621.8
1961-62 ..	791.0	586.7	120.5	1,498.2
1960-61 ..	632.8	574.3	107.4	1,314.5
1959-60 ..	751.8	573.3	100.6	1,425.7
1958-59 ..	906.4	492.3	101.9	1,500.6
1957-58 ..	791.4	421.5	101.6	1,314.5
1951-52 ..	581.9	282.4	84.8	949.1
1941-42 ..	533.5	371.7	121.8	1,027.0
1931-32 ..	349.8	307.3	70.4	727.5
1921-22 ..	339.5	218.4	50.3	608.2

(a) Subject to revision.

136.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

Mineral.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.(a)
Metallic(b)—					
Copper tons	95,626	106,972	112,967	104,050	90,866
Gold '000 f. oz	1,076	1,069	1,024	964	878
Iron '000 tons	3,434	3,119	3,558	3,655	4,297
Lead tons	269,656	370,110	410,291	374,856	362,137
Silver 000 f. oz	13,059	17,554	19,642	18,427	17,313
Tin tons	2,745	2,715	2,860	3,642	3,871
Titanium (as TiO_2)	191,965	215,494	288,050	342,646	452,021
Tungsten (as WO_3)	1,536	1,042	960	996	1,176
Zinc	311,157	337,532	351,470	344,600	349,225
Fuel—					
Coal—Black .. '000 tons	24,006	24,470	24,856	27,401	31,506
Brown	16,279	17,137	18,456	19,035	20,712
Total Value of Output of Mining and Quarrying \$m.	360	375	417	492	544

(a) Subject to revision.
produced.

(b) Principal metal contents of metallic minerals

137.—MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS: AUSTRALIA, 1964.

Item.	Metal Mining.	Fuel Mining.	Non-Metal (Excluding Fuel) Mining.	Total, All Mining.	Construction Material Quarrying.	Total, All Mining and Quarrying.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Mines and Quarries	799	189	756	1,744	1,148	2,892
Persons Employed(a)	19,178	17,037	2,783	38,998	5,814	44,812
	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.
Salaries and Wages Paid(b)	60.0	57.3	6.2	123.6	9.4	133.0
Value of Output(c)	243.7	147.5	27.8	419.0	73.2	492.2
Fuels, Materials, etc., Used	48.2	30.6	5.4	84.2	9.8	94.0
Value of Production(d)	195.5	116.9	22.4	334.7	63.5	398.2
Additions and replacements to fixed assets during year	42.5	25.4	3.5	71.3	5.9	77.2

(a) Average number employed during whole year. (b) Excludes mines and quarries employing less than four persons and drawings by working proprietors. The amounts shown are net after deductions for explosives sold to employees. (c) Value at mine or quarry. (d) Value of output less cost of power, fuel, light and other materials and stores used; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

138.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA (a)

Year.	Factories.	Persons employed (b) (average over whole year).		Salaries and Wages paid. (c)	Value of—			
		Males.	Females.		Materials used including Fuel.	Production. (d)	Output.	Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.
1954-55	51 056	788,691	242 391	1,563	4,138	2 731	6,869	2 509
1955-56	52 406	811,847	248,651	1 707	4,527	3,001	7,528	2 903
1956-57	53 200	813,551	249,847	1,782	4 801	3 244	8,045	3,353
1957-58	53 988	822 515	251,292	1,859	5 090	3 457	8,548	3 724
1958-59	54,888	834 940	253,316	1,941	5,299	3,685	8,984	4,113
1959-60	56 657	862,515	269,492	2 173	5,918	4,161	10,080	4 574
1960-61	57 782	872 632	272,720	2,289	6 116	4,350	10 466	5 175
1961-62	58 450	857,971	263,299	2,287	6,113	4,395	10,508	5,862
1962-63	59,147	888,721	278,832	2,447	6,688	4,795	11,483	6,293
1963-64	59,375	918,130	291,790	2,652	7,373	5 270	12,643	6,685
1964-65	61,042	957,261	311,674	2,994	8,141	5,897	14,038	7,274

(a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes the Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

139.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FACTORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUSTRALIA, 1964-65. (a)

Class of Industry.	Factories.	Persons Employed. (b)
1. Treatment of Mine and Quarry Products ..	1,557	25,683
2. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc. ..	689	27,002
3. Chemicals Dyes, Explosives, Paints, etc. ..	1,325	51,498
4. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc. ..	26,665	588,022
5. Precious Metals, Jewellery and Plate ..	980	5,900
6. Textiles and Textile Goods ..	1,373	75,281
7. Skins and Leather ..	639	12,026
8. Clothing ..	7,450	110,613
9. Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	7,060	138,768
10. Sawmills, Joinery, etc. ..	5,454	59 815
11. Furniture, Bedding, etc. ..	2,210	23,251
12. Paper, Printing, Bookbinding, etc. ..	2,937	83,692
13. Rubber ..	705	20,813
14. Musical Instruments ..	76	785
15. Miscellaneous Products ..	1,575	30,057
16. Heat, Light and Power ..	347	15,729
Total ..	61,042	1,268,935

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

**140.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS,
VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA (a) 19f4-65.**

Class.(b)			Salaries and Wages Paid.(c)	Power, Fuel, Light, etc., Used.	Materials, etc., Used.	Value of Production.(d)	
						Total.	Per Person Engaged. (e)
			\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil	\$
1.	..	..	69.6	26.6	219.6	167.0	6,503
2.	..	..	69.7	20.6	69.3	132.1	4,891
3.	..	..	142.1	50.5	802.3	504.8	9,802
4.	..	..	1,482.9	171.3	3,102.8	2,486.1	4,228
5.	..	..	11.8	1.1	14.2	21.8	3,691
6.	..	..	149.0	11.3	374.8	279.6	3,714
7.	..	..	26.3	2.4	72.5	42.2	3,505
8.	..	..	176.4	5.5	280.2	302.3	2,733
9.	..	..	312.4	44.0	1,652.9	757.4	5,458
10.	..	..	128.0	9.3	282.8	232.0	3,879
11.	..	..	46.5	1.2	104.2	84.4	3,630
12.	..	..	211.0	17.3	410.0	426.9	5,101
13.	..	..	53.6	6.4	119.3	89.1	4,279
14.	..	..	1.7	0.1	3.3	5.9	7,475
15.	..	..	67.4	5.3	122.9	124.3	4,137
16.	..	..	45.5	94.1	42.8	241.3	15,338
Total			2,993.7	466.6	7,674.0	5,897.1	4,647

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) For Class Titles *see* Table No. 139. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) *See* footnote (d) to Table 138. (e) Includes working proprietors.

**141.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE
OF OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT
AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA, (a) 1964-65.**

(\$ million.)

Class.(b)	Output.	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
1.	413 2	77 6	171.1
2.	221 9	73 4	76.8
3.	1,357 6	231.2	455.6
4.	5,760 1	1,320 5	1,311.0
5.	37 0	17 6	7.1
6.	665 6	132 8	113.5
7.	117 1	24.5	10.2
8.	587 9	148 0	51.4
9.	2,454 3	428 2	438.2
10.	524 0	100 2	75.4
11.	189 7	49 6	12.0
12.	854 2	227 3	231.7
13.	214 7	52 3	41.2
14.	9 3	1.6	0.6
15.	252 6	69 6	54.4
16.	378 2	553.6	716.1
Total ..	14,037.7	3,508.0	3,766.3

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) For Class Titles see Table No. 139.

142.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA, 1964-65.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Factories ..	24,368	17,925	5,962	5,887	4,734	1,805	174	187	61,042
Persons employed(a) ..	508,979	432,413	116,246	116,183	58,097	32,580	1,210	3,227	1,268,935
	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.
Salaries and Wages paid(b) ..	1,230	1,029	252	274	120	77	4	9	2,994
Value of—									
Fuel, etc.(c), used ..	218	125	39	39	26	18	1	1	467
Material used ..	3,213	2,426	825	669	330	196	5	11	7,674
Production ^d	2,522	1,950	478	499	261	167	7	14	5,897
Output ..	5,952	4,501	1,342	1,207	616	382	12	26	14,038
Land and buildings	1,539	1,106	237	257	132	209	7	22	3,508
Plant and machinery	1,564	1,128	350	389	164	155	6	10	3,766

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors.
drawn by working proprietors.
footnote (d) to Table 138.

(b) Excludes amounts
(c) Includes water and lubricating oil.

(d) See

143.—BUILDING: HOUSES AND FLATS.

State.	Houses.		Flats.	
	1964-65.	1965-66.	1964-65.	1965-66.

NUMBER COMMENCED.

N.S.W. ..	26,624	24,568	15,583	12,468
Vic. ..	21,767	20,530	10,054	8,549
Qld ..	11,657	12,066	2,428	3,636
S.A. ..	11,220	9,395	2,158	1,547
W.A. ..	7,467	7,577	1,730	1,550
Tas. ..	2,546	2,202	251	211
N.T. ..	605	514	148	116
A.C.T. ..	1,910	2,112	561	163
Australia ..	83,796	78,964	32,913	28,240

NUMBER COMPLETED.

N.S.W. ..	26,764	25,904	13,126	14,862
Vic. ..	22,821	20,929	8,674	9,506
Qld ..	11,546	11,662	2,079	2,964
S.A. ..	11,050	10,353	1,820	1,856
W.A. ..	7,445	7,265	1,841	1,624
Tas. ..	2,579	2,260	153	221
N.T. ..	473	657	137	125
A.C.T. ..	1,806	2,066	337	512
Australia ..	84,484	81,096	28,167	31,670

NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE).

N.S.W. ..	12,851	11,515	9,706	7,312
Vic. ..	11,858	11,459	6,331	5,374
Qld ..	3,027	3,431	1,041	1,713
S.A. ..	5,809	4,851	1,063	754
W.A. ..	2,945	3,257	950	876
Tas. ..	1,600	1,542	188	178
N.T. ..	491	348	132	123
A.C.T. ..	1,055	1,101	488	139
Australia ..	39,636	37,504	19,899	16,469

**144.—BUILDING: VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED)
OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS.**
(\$ million.)

State.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66.
COMMENCED.			
N.S.W. ..	514	594	558
Vic. ..	395	420	451
Qld ..	150	202	226
S.A. ..	150	169	146
W.A. ..	119	122	131
Tas. ..	35	42	44
N.T. ..	10	13	15
A.C.T. ..	42	54	50
Australia ..	1,415	1,616	1,621
COMPLETED.			
N.S.W. ..	472	532	583
Vic. ..	335	402	415
Qld ..	133	178	209
S.A. ..	118	155	160
W.A. ..	93	107	130
Tas. ..	34	38	40
N.T. ..	8	12	12
A.C.T. ..	40	43	58
Australia ..	1,233	1,466	(1)1,608
UNDER CONSTRUCTION, AT 30 JUNE.			
N.S.W. ..	413	485	474
Vic. ..	306	327	370
Qld ..	88	113	134
S.A. ..	112	131	121
W.A. ..	72	88	91
Tas. ..	29	33	37
N.T. ..	10	11	15
A.C.T. ..	52	67	61
Australia ..	1,032	1,256	1,300

(a) Includes (\$ million) Houses, 684; Flats, 186; Hotels, etc., 31; Factories, 168; Shops, Offices, etc., 239; Other 300.

45.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1964-65.
(\$ million.)

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	293 9	236 4	193 7	134 2	92 8	27 2	978 8
Pastoral	451 4	309 7	221 0	110 1	101 1	21 0	1,221.3
Dairying	116 8	136 1	50 7	25 0	12 6	19 0	360 7
Poultry	16 7	24 4	4 5	1.5	1.6	1 6	50 9
Bee-farming	1.7	0 9	0 4	0 5	0 5	0.1	4 1
Total Rural ..	880.5	707.4	470.2	271.4	208.6	69.0	2,615.8
Trapping	4.2	5 5	1 4	0 9	0 7	0 4	13 1
Forestry	31 6	32 1	13 5	8 8	11 3	13 3	111 1
Fishing and Whaling	8 3	3 6	5 3	4 5	15 2	2 2	39 0
Mining and Quarrying	195 4	37 1	75 0	34 1	32 2	18 2	397 8
Total Non-rural..	239.4	78.2	95.1	48.2	59.3	34.0	561.0
Total All Primary	1,119.9	785.6	565.4	319.6	267.9	103.1	3,176.9
Factories	2,521.5	1,949.7	478.4	498.6	260.6	167.3	5,897.1
Grand Total ..	3,641.4	2,735.3	1,043.8	818.2	528.5	270.4	9,074.0

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, for primary industries—Northern Territory, \$m. 11.9, Australian Capital Territory, \$m. 3.6; for factories—Northern Territory, \$m. 6.7, Australian Capital Territory \$m. 14.4.

NOTE.—See NOTE, page 234.

**146.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1964-65.**

(\$.)

Industry.	N.S.W	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	71 0	75 6	119 6	127 1	115 6	73 9	87 2
Pastoral	109 1	99 0	136 5	104 2	125 9	57 1	108 8
Dairying	28 2	43 5	31 3	23 7	15 7	51 7	32 1
Poultry	4 0	7 8	2 8	1 4	2 0	4 3	4 5
Bee-farming	0 4	0 3	0 2	0 5	0 7	0 3	0 4
Total Rural ..	212 8	226 2	290 3	256 9	259 8	187 4	233 0
Trapping	1 0	1 8	0 8	0 9	0 8	1 1	1 2
Forestry	7 6	10 3	8 3	8 3	14 1	36 0	9 9
Fishing and Whaling ..	2 0	1 1	3 3	4 2	18 9	6 0	3 5
Mining and Quarrying ..	47 2	11 9	46 3	32 3	40 1	49 3	35 4
Total Non-rural ..	57 9	25 0	58 8	45 7	73 9	92 4	50 0
Total All Primary	270 7	251 1	349 1	302 5	333 7	279 8	282 9
Factories	609 5	623 3	295 4	471 9	324 6	454 0	525 2
Grand Total ..	880 2	874 4	644 5	774 4	658 3	733 8	808 1

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—see NOTE, page 234.

147.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.(a)
(\$ million.)

Industry.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.	1962- 63.	1963 64.	1964- 65.
Agriculture ..	657.8	583.8	783.6	733.0	830.4	917.4	978.8
Pastoral ..	887.2	1,072.4	916.4	962.8	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3
Dairying ..	284.0	304.4	284.2	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.7
Poultry ..	54.8	60.8	62.0	49.8	52.8	61.5	50.9
Bee-farming ..	3.2	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1
Total Rural ..	1,887.0	2,025.6	2,049.2	2,021.8	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,615.8
Trapping ..	12.8	13.8	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.
Forestry ..	108.8	105.4	102.4	95.2	96.1	102.6	111.
Fishing and Whaling ..	22.4	24.6	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7	39.0
Mining and Quarrying ..	236.6	252.4	278.2	274.4	291.0	325.6	397.8
Total Non-rural	380.6	396.2	419.4	410.0	429.2	473.3	561.0
Total All Primary	2,267.6	2,421.8	2,468.6	2,431.8	2,701.5	3,128.1	3,176.9
Factories ..	3,685.2	4,161.1	4,349.8	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.7	5,897.1
Grand Total ..	5,952.8	6,582.9	6,818.4	6,826.4	7,496.6	8,398.8	9,074.0

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

NOTE.—Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from the gross values, but it includes depreciation and maintenance charges.

148.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.(a)

Particulars.				1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66. (b)
Black Coal .. ..	..	'000 tons		26,856	28,921	32,300
Gas made in Gasworks ..	..	mill. cub. ft.		53,209	54,588	54,903
Electricity Generated ..	..	mill kWh.		32,519	35,390	38,237
Pig Iron .. ..	..	'000 tons		3,772	4,033	4,380
Ingot Steel .. ..	..	"		4,764	5,121	5,561
Refined Metals—						
Zinc .. ..	..	"		186	189	197
Lead and Lead Bullion ..	..	"		300	263	270
Copper .. ..	..	"		89 2	55 8	93 4
Refined New Gold(c) ..	..	'000 fine oz.		911	871	774
Building Materials—						
Clay Bricks .. ..	..	million		1,238	1,344	1,358
Terracotta Roofing Tiles ..	..	"		53 8	53 0	50 7
Concrete Roofing Tiles ..	..	"		76.5	87.7	84.1
Asbestos Cement Building Sheets .. ..	..	mill. sq. yd.		29 8	32 5	32 4
Sawn Native Timber .. ..	..	mill. sup. ft.		1,488	1,540	1,471
Portland Cement .. ..	..	'000 tons		3,320	3,746	3,667
Plaster Sheets(d) .. ..	..	mill. sq. yd.		15.9	14.8	29.6

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
 (b) Subject to revision. (c) Of Australian origin. (d) Prior to July 1965;
 refers to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only.

148.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA(a)—continued.

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66. (b)
Sulphuric Acid (100%) '000 tons	1,447	1,610	1,779
Superphosphate(c) "	3,347	3,703	4,185
Motor Bodies(d)—			
Cars(e) '000	323 0	334 4	293 2
Utilities and Vans "	43 6	41 7	49 2
Wool Textiles—			
Scoured Wool(f) mill. lb.	161	159	156
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted(g) "	52 2	54 3	52 1
Woven Cloth(g) mill. sq. yds.	23 6	24 1	23 3
Foodstuffs—			
Wheat Flour(h) '000 sh. tons	1,672	1,553	1,406
Refined Sugar '000 tons	576	592	606
Beer mill. gals.	262	275	(i)289
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes mill. lb.	56 1	58 5	56 2
Boots, Shoes and Sandals mill. pairs	28 2	28 6	27 2
Slippers "	11 4	12 2	11 5
Pneumatic Tyres (not Bicycle) '000	5,208	5,641	(j)5,548

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Subject to revision. (c) Source: Department of Primary Industry. As from June 1964 includes ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of 22% P₂O₅ content.

(d) From either Australian made or imported panels. (e) Includes station wagons.

(f) Includes carbonized wool. (g) Includes mixtures predominantly wool.

(h) Includes wheatmeal for baking and sharps. (i) Includes waste beer. (j) Source: Department of Supply.

149.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	Average three years ended—			1962- 63.	1963- 64.	1964- 65.(a)
	1938- 39.	1948- 49.	1958- 59.			
Milk—						
Fluid, Whole gals.	23.4	30.5	28.3	27.8	28.2	29.1
Condensed, Powdered, etc. lb.	n.a.	n.a.	17.5	19.5	21.5	22.3
Cheese "	4.4	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.0
Meat—						
Beef and Veal(b) "	140.3	109.1	123.8	100.5	104.8	99.5
Mutton and Lamb(b) "	75.0	70.3	80.3	93.8	90.1	85.7
Pigmeat(b) "	8.5	7.1	10.1	12.0	11.5	11.9
Offal "	8.4	8.9	11.4	12.4	12.9	12.4
Canned(c) "	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6
Bacon and Ham(d) "	10.2	11.7	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.6
Eggs(e) No.	243.0	255.0	206.0	210.0	214.0	215.0
Butter lb.	32.9	24.8	27.2	23.8	23.4	22.5
Margarine "	4.9	6.1	8.5	9.6	9.8	10.6

NOTE.—See next page for footnotes.

149.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Commodity.				Average three years ended—			1962– 63.	1963– 64.	1964– 65.(a)
				1938– 39.	1948– 49.	1958– 59.			
Sugar (Refined)	..	lb.		106.5	119.7	111.6	109.1	109.2	110.6
Potatoes (White)	..	..	..	103.8	124.2	113.9	123.2	103.3	93.6
Jams ..	..	..	..	11.4	12.4	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.3
Fruit—									
Fresh	..	..	..	125.9	124.3	113.8	131.2	130.9	129.4
Dried	..	..	..	8.1	8.7	6.0	7.4	5.2	7.3
Canned	..	..	..	10.4	11.0	13.6	20.7	18.6	17.4
Vegetables, Fresh	..	..	..	n.a.	161.7	145.6	142.7	141.7	149.7
Flour(f)	..	..	..	187.1	201.9	181.5	166.8	172.7	168.6
Rice (milled)	..	..	..	4.0	0.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Tea ..	..	..	..	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
Coffee(g)	..	..	..	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
Wine ..	..	..	gals.	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Carcass weight. (c) Canned weight.
(d) Cured weight. (e) Includes shell egg equivalent of egg pulp and powder.
(f) Including wheatmeal for baking and sharps. (g) Coffee and coffee
products in terms of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

150.—APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND TOBACCO
AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID: AUSTRALIA.

Item.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-66
Spirits—				
Total consumed '000 pf. gals.	3,372	3,711	4,070	3,687
Consumption per head pf. gals.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) \$'000.	26,002	28,555	31,638	35,786
Beer—				
Total consumed '000 gals.	245,887	259,233	272,607	278,529
Consumption per head gals.	22.7	23.5	24.2	24.3
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) \$'000.	235,022	247,596	260,513	302,652
Tobacco (all kinds)—				
Total consumed .. '000 lb.	58,065	58,990	59,292	60,053
Consumption per head lb.	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) \$'000.	187,068	191,440	216,591	244,477

(a) Gross collections.

**151.—VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS:
AUSTRALIA.(a)**

NOTE.—All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

(\$ million.)

Commodity Group.	1961- 62.(b)	1963- 64.(c)	1964- 65.(c)	1965- 66.(c)
Groceries	858	940	1,014	1,095
Butchers' Meat ..	422	467	503	541
Other Food	730	793	841	884
Total Foodstuffs ..	2,010	2,200	2,358	2,520
Beer, Wine and Spirits ..	546	591	628	681
Clothing and Drapery ..	900	1,011	1,070	1,104
Footwear	155	171	178	179
Hardware, China and Glassware	146	154	164	165
Electrical Goods, Radios, Television, etc. ..	348	387	407	393
Furniture and Floor Coverings	230	271	297	300
Chemists' Goods ..	266	307	335	361
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	166	191	203	212
Other Goods	490	553	591	624
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) ..	5,257	5,836	6,231	6,539
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.	1,603	2,170	2,300	2,241

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Estimates based on sample surveys.

**152.—INSTALMENT CREDIT^(a) FOR RETAIL
SALES (RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-
RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES): AUSTRALIA.**

(\$ million.)

Year.	Amount financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest and Insurance).			
	Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.	Plant and Ma- chinery.	House- hold and Personal Goods.	Total (All Goods).

HIRE PURCHASE.

1962-63	429.2	50.0	177.0	656.2
1963-64	461.0	55.0	173.0	689.0
1964-65	459.6	64.6	163.5	687.7
1965-66	411.1	67.2	134.6	612.9

OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT.

1962-63	35.1	0.7	190.6	226.4
1963-64	68.6	1.1	208.9	278.6
1964-65	123.2	3.4	209.2	335.8
1965-66	132.5	5.3	202.9	340.6

TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT.

1962-63	464.3	50.7	367.6	882.6
1963-64	529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6
1964-65	582.8	68.0	372.7	1,023.5
1965-66	543.6	72.5	337.4	953.5

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods.

**153.—INSTALMENT CREDIT (a) FOR RETAIL SALES
(RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL
FINANCE BUSINESSES): AUSTRALIA.**

(\$ million.)

30 June—			Balances Outstanding.		
			Hire Purchase.	Other In- stalment Credit.	Total In- stalment Credit.
1963	..	..	1,004 4	253 4	1,257 7
1964	..	..	1,061 6	294 3	1,355 9
1965	..	..	1,064 8	384 9	1,449 7
1966	..	..	1,019 0	410 9	1,429 9

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods.

154.—GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1965.

State, etc.	Schools.	Teachers (exclud- ing Teachers in Train- ing).	Pupils— Census Enrolment, August, 1965.	
			Boys.	Girls.
	No.	No. (a)	No.	No.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

N.S.W. ..	2,692	27,246	341,229	312,207
Vic. ..	2,232	21,217	266,815	237,305
Qld ..	1,336	9,372	136,645	125,580
S.A. ..	675	8,015	106,079	96,557
W.A. ..	544	4,973	74,103	66,848
Tas. ..	296	3,186	37,306	34,309
N.T. ..	41	283	3,628	3,315
A.C.T. ..	28	620	7,901	7,293
Australia	7,844	74,912	973,706	883,414

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

N.S.W. ..	806	7,285	106,632	107,987
Vic. ..	582	5,829	89,191	93,415
Qld ..	350	2,650	41,846	41,567
S.A. ..	172	1,366	18,527	19,339
W.A. ..	204	1,293	18,103	19,756
Tas. ..	64	538	7,043	7,645
N.T. ..	26	(b) 72	1,347	1,451
A.C.T. ..	17	246	3,501	3,207
Australia	2,221	19,479	286,190	294,367

(a) The figures refer to the number of full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teaching.

(b) Excludes unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools.

**155.—SCHOOLS: AGES OF PUPILS, AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS ENROLMENT, 1965.**

Age Last Birthday (Years).			Government Schools.		Non- government Schools.	
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Under 6	..	..	78,193	73,717	22,220	22,105
6	..	..	92,610	87,644	25,955	25,956
7	..	..	90,945	85 795	25,567	25,953
8	..	..	89,321	83,507	25,339	26,031
9	..	..	89,077	82,253	24,733	25,466
10	..	..	86,831	81,279	24,528	25,826
11	..	..	85,536	79,525	24,490	25,349
12	..	..	85,782	78,624	24,309	27,192
13	..	..	84,414	76,534	23,436	26,194
14	..	..	80,175	72,510	21,732	24,922
15	..	..	59,029	48,656	18,706	20,302
16	..	..	32,509	23,052	13,586	12,552
17 and Over	..	..	19,284	10,318	11,589	6,519
Total	..	..	973,706	883,414	286,190	294,367

156.—UNIVERSITIES, 1965.

University.	Teaching and Research Staff. (a)		Students Enrolled.		Degrees Conferred.	Income.	Expenditure.
	Full-time.	Part-time.	Assisted.	Total.			
	No.	(b)		No.	No.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.
Australian National	225	141	1,438	2,901	186	19.4	18.7
Sydney ..	859	1,310	9,082	16,237	2,253	22.4	20.7
New South Wales	733	857	4,147	11,248	1,056	19.3	20.3
New England ..	263	28	2,618	3,964	381	6.5	6.2
Newcastle(c) ..	120	85	1,022	1,722	..	3.7	3.5
Macquarie(d) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	3.8
Melbourne ..	814	994	9,057	13,705	1,714	18.0	18.0
Monash ..	405	287	2,501	4,199	180	13.6	12.7
La Trobe(d) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.5
Queensland ..	727	486	4,789	13,581	1,099	17.1	17.1
Adelaide ..	480	397	5,432	8,658	846	9.9	9.8
Flinders(e) ..	12	..	..	..	..	4.1	4.4
Western Australia	321	379	2,220	5,022	595	9.5	9.2
Tasmania ..	145	203	1,100	2,083	232	3.4	3.5
Total ..	5,104	5,167	43,406	83,320	8,542	151.7	148.3

(a) Excludes "research only" staff. (b) Units of one hundred hours.
 (c) Prior to 1965 was part of University of New South Wales. (d) To open in 1967. (e) Opened in 1966.

157.—PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES, 1964-65.

State or Territory.	At 30 June, 1965.		In-patients, Cases Treated. (a)	Deaths.	Revenue.		Expenditure.
	Hospitals.	Beds.			Govt. Aid.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.	\$ mil.
N.S.W. . .	267	24,366	553,060	16,296	74.1	112.5	113.1
Vic. . .	153	13,529	314,783	10,219	46.2	75.7	74.2
Qld . .	143	12,949	251,222	6,795	33.4	40.9	41.2
S.A. . .	66	4,606	105,098	3,478	16.3	24.1	24.8
W.A. . .	92	5,179	118,483	2,681	22.6	29.1	28.9
Tas. . .	27	2,838	39,109	1,375	8.1	10.0	10.0
N.T. . .	4	556	11,430	268	2.4	2.7	2.7
A.C.T. . .	1	454	12,851	318	4.3	4.9	4.8
Aust. . .	753	64,477	1,406,036	41,430	207.4	299.9	299.6

(a) In addition, approximately 3,563,000 outpatient cases were treated.

NOTE.—Hospital treatment is also available at 39 *Mental Hospitals* with 32,402 beds; 1,295 *Private Hospitals and Nursing Homes*, 32,893 beds; 14 *Repatriation Institutions*, 4,378 beds and four *Leprosariums*.

158.—BANKRUPTCIES: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Sequestrations, Orders for Administration.		Compositions and Deeds Part XI.		Deeds of Arrangement Part XII.		Total.	
	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.
		\$ mil.		\$ mil.		\$ mil.		\$ mil.
1956-57 ..	1,200	6.5	158	1.3	171	2.5	1,529	10.2
1957-58 ..	1,357	6.3	148	1.7	164	2.5	1,669	10.5
1958-59 ..	1,603	9.1	150	1.6	196	3.7	1,949	14.4
1959-60 ..	1,949	10.3	147	1.4	192	3.9	2,288	15.6
1960-61 ..	2,004	11.2	139	1.2	225	4.3	2,368	16.8
1961-62 ..	2,239	14.0	203	2.6	218	3.3	2,660	19.9
1962-63 ..	2,371	14.0	206	4.2	158	3.2	2,735	21.4
1963-64 ..	2,392	15.6	165	2.4	121	2.6	2,678	20.6
1964-65 ..	2,453	15.7	141	2.3	110	1.8	2,704	19.9
1965-66 ..	2,384	15.1	156	4.7	113	3.2	2,653	23.0

159.—CONVICTIONS FOR CRIME: AUSTRALIA.

Class of Offence.	1963.	1964.	1965.
Serious—			
Magistrates' Courts(a)—			
Against the person	8,624	r 9,195	9,456
Against property	63,756	r 64,681	69,925
Forgery and offences against the currency	1,777	1,193	1,813
Total	74,157	75,069	81,194
Higher Courts(b)—			
Against the person	1,825	r 1,957	2,003
Against property	4,954	r 4,229	4,497
Forgery and offences against the currency	153	r 127	124
Other	589	r 463	441
Total	7,521	r 6,776	7,065
Other Offences Dealt with by Magistrates' Courts(a)	r 708,558	r 738,611	733,352
Minor Traffic Offences(c)	901,270	r 966,388	945,767

(a) Number of cases leading to convictions in magistrates' courts. (b) Number of persons convicted. (c) Settled by payment of fines without court appearance.

160.—POLICE AND PRISONS.

State or Territory and Year.	Police Strength.	Prisons.	Prisoners.
30 JUNE 1965—			
New South Wales	6,151	18	2,957
Victoria ..	4,466	13	1,879
Queensland ..	2,810	7	(a) 944
South Australia ..	1,926	14	(a) 706
Western Australia	1,277	19	(a) 573
Tasmania	633	1	(a) 210
Northern Territory	155	2	(a)(b) 62
Australian Capital Territory ..	165	..	..
Australia ..	17,583	74	7,331
1964	17 156	74	7,471
1963	16 731	73	7 478
1962	16,258	74	7 226
1961	15,888	75	7,190

(a) Excludes Aborigines.
January 1966.

(b) As at 16

NOTE.—The table above excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength.—
1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 633.

161.—DEFENCE FORCES: AUSTRALIA.

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY (30 June 1966).

Branch				Officers.	Ratings.
Serving	..	..	..	1,625	13,089
Reserve	..	..	..	1,230	3,453
Total	..	..	..	2,855	16,542

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES (30 June 1966).

Branch of Service.				No.
Australian Regular Army	..	..	..	20,786
Regular Army Supplement(a)	..	..	..	11,538
C.M.F. (Full-time duty)	..	..	..	378
Pacific Islanders	..	..	..	1,732
Citizen Military Forces	..	..	..	32,046
Australian Cadet Corps	..	..	..	41,044
Total	..	..	..	107,524

(a) Includes National Servicemen.

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE (30 June 1966).

Branch.	Officers.	Airmen.	Cadets.	Air-women.
Permanent Air Force—				
R.A.A.F. ..	2,796	15,432	274	..
R.A.A.F. Nursing Service ..	86	..	..	..
W.R.A.A.F. ..	25	..	..	887
Citizen Air Force—				
Auxiliary Squadrons..	152	492	..	..
University Squadrons	..	..	447	..
Total ..	3,059	15,924	721	887

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—"First Fleet" under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart.
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
- 1817—First bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution (N.S.W.) Gold discovered, Fish River, New South Wales.
- 1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1827—Military Settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
- 1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
- 1843—Representative Government, N.S.W.
- 1850—Representative Govt., Vic., S.A., and Tas.
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
- 1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders St. to Port Melbourne.
- 1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
- 1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, South Australia.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered
Gympie, Qld.
- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff, Tasmania.
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
- 1877—Population 2,000,000.
- 1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
- 1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population
2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
- 1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt. Lyell, Tas.
- 1889—Population 3,000,000.
- 1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
- 1893—Financial crisis.
- 1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes
N.S.W.
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill, N.S.W., Vic., S.A.,
and Tas. Rejected, N.S.W.
- 1899—South African War Australian Contingents,
Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal
Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1904—Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration
Act.
- 1905—Population, 4,000,000.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Vic. and Tas. Papua
taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone
trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne.
- 1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
- 1910—Penny postage, Australian Notes issued.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1911—First Commonwealth Census, Population, 4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory military training.
- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
- 1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Iron Works, Newcastle opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25th April.
- 1916—Aust. troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11th November.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census, Population, 5,435,734.
- 1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, South Australia. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
- 1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House Canberra.
- 1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
- 1925—Population, 6,000,000.
- 1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
- 1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
- 1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory military training in favour of voluntary system.
- 1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
- 1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
- 1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
- 1933—Third Commonwealth Census, Population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
- 1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
- 1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
- 1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
- 1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
- 1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War, 3rd September. Population, 7,000,000.
- 1940—Australian Forces embark for overseas service. Petrol rationing.
- 1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.
- 1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilization Scheme. National Works Council formed.
- 1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
- 1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8th May; Pacific, 15th August.
- 1946—Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
- 1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, Population, 7,579,358.
- 1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament.
- 1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme commenced. Population 8,000,000.
- 1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea.
- 1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1952—Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

1953—Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.

1954—Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. Fifth Commonwealth Census, Population 8,986,530. Population reached 9,000,000.

1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.

1956—Separation of judicial from conciliation and arbitration functions of arbitration system. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. Olympic Games in Melbourne.

1957—Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. National Capital Development Commission set up to plan and develop Canberra.

1958—Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney.

1959—New South Wales legislation for three weeks annual leave for all employees became effective. First major station of Snowy Mountains Scheme commenced operation. Population 10,000,000.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1960—**Social Service benefits to be paid to Australian Aborigines. Special economic measures designed to counter inflationary trend and to safeguard overseas funds announced by Commonwealth Government.
- 1961—**New Commonwealth divorce law brought into operation unifying divorce procedure in all States. Sixth Commonwealth Census—Population 10,508,186. Extensive iron-ore deposits discovered at Pilbara, W.A. Oil discovered at Moonie, Qld.
- 1962—**Commonwealth Electoral Act amended to provide for votes for Aborigines. First 40,000 tons of bauxite mined at Weipa, north Queensland.
- 1963—**Decision of United States Aeronautics and Space Administration to establish a deep space station in Tidbinbilla Valley near Canberra. Approval to agreement for United States to establish, maintain and operate a naval communications station at North West Cape, Western Australia. Nuclear test ban agreement signed by Australia. Discovery of cobalt lode at Mt. Isa, Queensland. Population 11,000,000.
- 1964—**Agreement concluded with United States of America on establishment of meteorological research station at Pearce (Western Australia) R.A.A.F. Base. R.A.N. *De troyer* *Voyager* sunk in collision off Jervis Bay with loss of 82 lives. Air pollution controls proclaimed for industry in New South Wales. New South Wales Government employees granted four weeks annual leave. Australia represented as full regional member of E.C.A.F.E. for the first time at 20th Conference in Teheran. Commonwealth Government announced programme

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
*con. inued.***1964—continued.**

of assistance for schools for teaching of science. Minister for Supply announced that new Space Tracking and Data Acquisition Station would be built in Orroral Valley (Australian Capital Territory). Moonie to Brisbane oil pipeline opened and Australia's first commercial oil production started. Australian School of Nuclear Technology established at Lucas Heights, near Sydney. Additional naval, army and air-force units made available for service in Malaysia. Advance party of army engineers left for Sabah (North Borneo). Northern Territory Legislative Council passed legislation removing discrimination against Aborigines. New 64-member House of Assembly for Papua-New Guinea opened. Army instructors and advisers sent to Vietnam. Orders placed by Australian Shipbuilding Board with local shipyards for eight oil tankers, four bulk carriers and other ships to total amount of over \$130 million. First applications lodged for Commonwealth Home Savings Grants. Australia joined eighteen other members of International Telecommunications Union in setting up an international communications satellite system. Commonwealth Government approved construction of \$2 million tracking station at Gove in the Northern Territory for ELDO. Construction began of new \$8 million jet airport at Tullamarine, Victoria, to handle international air traffic. Sydney and Cornell (United States of American Universities) pooled resources to set up joint Astronomy Centre, the largest of its kind in the world. Site selected for third United States Space Tracking Station near

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1964—*continued.*

Canberra. Commonwealth Government established licensing system for intrastate civil aviation. Australian forces saw action in Malaysia. Prime Minister announced expansion of defence provisions involving additional defence expenditure of \$2,440 million over three years, resumption of National Service Training, and establishment of special Reserve Forces. *National Service Act* 1964 passed. Last major tunnel in Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme completed.

1965—Full High Court judgment on intra-state airlines case held that New South Wales Air Transport Act requiring intra-state services to hold a State licence was valid, but also that four out of five relevant Commonwealth regulations were valid, so that airlines needed Commonwealth licence as well. Australia signed major defence agreement to buy \$312 million of aircraft and other military equipment in next three years. Royal Australian Mint opened. First ballot for National Service call-up. Martin Report on tertiary education tabled in House of Representatives (Commonwealth will provide grants, subject to matching grants by States, rising from \$5 million to \$50 million over six-year period for development of technical education at tertiary level and will award 1,000 additional scholarships, to total of 6,000). Australia changed to metric system for dispensing of medicine. 1st Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment, embarked for service in South Vietnam. Australia agreed to establishment of Legislative Council for Nauru and payment

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA — *continued.*

1965—*continued.*

of substantially higher phosphate royalties. First recruits under new National Service call-up entered camp. Minister for Defence announced establishment of a United States radio research base at Amberley air-force base (Queensland). First R.A.A.F. Squadron equipped with Mirage jet fighters formed. Australia gave separate diplomatic recognition to Singapore. Third Commonwealth and Empire Law Conference held in Sydney. \$8 million contract let for construction of Merredin-Koolyanobbing (Western Australia) standard gauge railway. Report of Vernon Committee of Economic Enquiry tabled in House of Representatives. Lord Casey took office as Governor-General. Australia's first woman judge appointed (to South Australian bench). Australia's first submarine for 34 years launched at Greenock, Scotland. House of Representatives passed Stevedoring Industry Act. Sir Robert Menzies appointed by Queen to post of Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports (invested July 1966). First trade agreement between Australia and U.S.S.R. signed in Moscow. President of Malagasy Republic arrived in Australia for six-day visit. One of world's largest seismological installations was set up in Northern Territory over a period of time by United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority in association with Australian National University. Economic sanctions imposed on Rhodesia. Mills Cross radio telescope opened near Hoskinstown (N.S.W.) by Prime Minister. Housing Loans Insurance Corporation commenced operation in all States. Winston Churchill

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1965—*continued.*

Memorial Trust announced award of first forty-eight Churchill fellowships. Australian Aluminium Co. Ltd. announced plans for building \$22 million smelter in Newcastle district. Largest Australian built ship the 49,000 ton bulk ore carrier *Darling River*, launched. First section of Sydney-Newcastle expressway opened as toll-road by New South Wales Minister for Highways.

1966 (to 8 July)—United States Ambassador-at-large arrived in Australia for talks on Vietnam War. Sir Robert Menzies announced his retirement as leader of Liberal Party. Mr. Harold Holt sworn in as Prime Minister. Dame Annabelle Rankin included in new ministry, first woman to administer a Government Department in Australia. Charles, Prince of Wales, arrived in Australia for period of schooling at Timbertop school, Victoria. Ten o'clock closing of hotels introduced in Victoria. Australia adopted dollar-cent system of decimal currency. United States Vice-President, Mr. Humphries, made two-day visit to Australia. Commonwealth Arbitration Commission gave judgment that by December 1968 pay and working conditions of Aboriginal stockmen in Northern Territory were to be on same basis as for white employees. Immigration laws amended to provide for relaxation of restriction on entry of persons of non-European race. Prime Minister announced the replacement of the Australian Army battalion in Vietnam by An Army Task Force of two battalions and support units. H.M.A.S.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE : AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1966—*continued.*

Perth, Australia's new guided missile destroyer, arrived in Sydney. Parliament passed Act giving member for Australian Capital Territory full voting rights. Oil flowed from well 27 miles off-shore from Lakes Entrance (Victoria). Australia and Mexico agreed to exchange of Ambassadors. New South Wales Parliamentary salaries increased. First National Service personnel left for Vietnam. Prime Minister made four-day visit to Vietnam. All National Servicemen posted overseas to have vote at Commonwealth elections. Europa 1, first ELDO rocket, launched at Woomera. First National Serviceman in Australian army ever to die on foreign soil killed in action in Vietnam. Australia's third commercial oilfield declared at Barrow Island, 50 miles off Western Australian coast. World's largest solar still, and first to be used for town water supply in Australia, set up at Coober Pedy (South Australia). First shipment of iron ore from Mount Goldsworthy field left Port Hedland (Western Australia). Australia joined eight other Asian and Pacific nations in forming Asian and Pacific Cooperation Council (ASPAC). Loan Council and Premiers' Conference met at Canberra. Leader of the Federal Opposition wounded by shot while leaving political meeting. Tighter security advocated for safety of politicians. SEATO Conference held in Canberra. Prime Minister left on mission to United States and United Kingdom. ELDO decided to transfer base to French Guianas 1966 Census taken. Population 11,540,764 (preliminary). ANZUS foreign minister.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1966—*continued.*

held Conference in Canberra. Australian and New Zealand Prime Ministers held Conference in Canberra. Commonwealth Arbitration Commission increased basic wage by \$2 a week. Margins to be reviewed and decisions made later.

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES:

WITHIN AUSTRALIA (INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES)

Letters, Letter-cards and Post-cards.—4c first oz.; 3c each oz. after.

Printed Matter, Samples and Merchandise.—4c first 4 oz.; 3c each 4 oz. after. (Patterns, Samples and Merchandise—maximum weight 1 lb.)

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals.—(Registered at a G.P.O.)—4c each 8 oz. or part of 8 oz.

Parcels—not exceeding 2 lb., 3 lb., 7 lb., 11 lb., 16 lb. and 22 lb., within 30 miles of office of posting 20c, 25c, 40c, 50c, 65c, 80c; within State, but beyond 30 miles, 25c, 30c, 50c, 75c, \$1, \$1.25; adjoining State 30c, 40c, 75c, \$1, \$1.40, \$1.80; elsewhere within Australia, 40c, 60c, \$1, \$1.40, \$2, \$2.60.

OVERSEAS.

Letters, Letter-cards.—British Commonwealth.—4c first oz.; 3c each additional oz. Other countries.—7c first oz.; 4c each additional oz.

Postcards.—British Commonwealth countries.—Single 4c each; reply 4c each half. Other countries.—Single 7c each; reply 7c each half.

Printed Papers.—British Commonwealth countries—4c first 4 oz.; 3c each additional 4 oz. Other countries—4c first 2 oz.; 3c each additional 2 oz.

Samples.—4c first 2 oz.; 3c each 2 oz. after (maximum weight for all destinations except U.K. 1 lb.; U.K. 5 lb. limit).

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals (registered at a G.P.O.)—Printed Papers rates apply. (New Zealand and Fiji only—4c per each 8 oz.).

Parcels.—See Post Office Guide.

REGISTRATION:

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland Post—

For compensation up to \$100—20c per article.

Overseas Post—

Registration fee of 20c allows for a maximum compensation of \$7.25.

General Conditions.—See Post Office Guide.

AIR MAIL RATES.

Internal Service.—All articles including parcels may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Letter-form articles not exceeding 10 inches long, 5 inches wide and $\frac{1}{8}$ inch thick are carried free of air mail fees. For all other articles an air mail fee of 3c per oz. is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Overseas Service.—All categories of postal articles including parcels may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special lightweight aerogramme forms obtainable at Post Office, price 9c each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for *letters, other articles, and parcels* are shown below. The fees for *postcards and greetings cards* are generally half the letter rate.

To—	Letters per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	Other articles per 2 oz.	Parcels per 8 oz.
New Zealand ..	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.30
Fiji, Indonesia, Malaysia ..	0.10	0.15	0.70
Hong Kong, Philippines ..	} 0.15	0.25	*1.10
Burma, Ceylon, China			
Hawaii, Japan, Mauritius, Pakistan, Korea, Thailand			
Aden, Bahrain, Israel, Canada, Mexico, U.S.A. ..			
United Arab Republic, Africa, United Kingdom, Europe, U.S.S.R., Central America, West Indies, South America ..	} 0.25	0.35	1.50

* Air Parcels service does not operate to China (Mainland) and Korea (North).

TELEGRAPH RATES.

Telegrams (within Australia only)—Ordinary rate telegrams: not exceeding 12 words—30c (minimum charge) and 5c for each additional two words or part thereof.

Urgent Telegrams.—Double the ordinary rates.

Lettergrams.—Not exceeding 20 words, 16c; each additional word, 1c.

International Telegrams to U.K.—

Rate per word:

Full rate, 17c (minimum charge \$1.19 for 7 words); Letter telegrams, 8½c (minimum charge of \$1.87 as for 22 words); Social telegrams, 8½c (minimum 85c as for 11 words).

POSTAL ORDERS.

The Postal Order service was introduced in June, 1966. Postal Orders have fixed values up to \$4 and the denominations are so arranged that any sum from 10c to \$5 in steps of 5c can be sent by not more than two Orders. Fees charged on Postal Orders are 10c to 45c—2c; 50c to 75c—3c; 80c to 95c—4c; \$1 \$1.50 and \$2—5c; \$3 and \$4—10c.

MONEY ORDERS.

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates:—Payable in Australia (including Territories)—12c up to \$10 and 8c each additional \$10. Payable overseas—5c for each \$2. Minimum charge 12c.

LICENSING OF BROADCAST AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS.

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more wireless receivers at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows:—Zone 1, \$5.50
Zone 2, \$2.80.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of the higher powered National Broadcasting Stations. Zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

Licences at \$1 in Zone 1 and 70c in Zone 2 are issued to certain classes of pensioners and free licences are granted to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen.

A television viewer's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more television receivers at any one address.

The annual licence fee is \$12 except that licences may be granted on payment of \$3 to certain classes of pensioners and free of charge to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen years.

A television viewer's licence will be granted or renewed only when the applicant makes a statement in writing that neither he nor a member of his family possesses a broadcast receiver.

In the case of rented broadcast or television receivers, the person who lets the receiver out on hire is responsible for obtaining the licence. Similarly, the proprietor of a guest house, hotel, etc., is responsible for the licensing of sets provided in the rooms of lodgers or tenants.

The annual fee for a combined broadcast listener's and television viewer's licence is \$17 or \$4 for pensioners.

PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE COMMON- WEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA.

In addition to these printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are issued, particulars of which may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician. Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State. A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra.

(Number of latest issue shown in brackets.)

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth; (No. 52, 1966). \$2; from Government Printer, Canberra, posted within Australia and posted to Papua, New Guinea, Cocos Islands, Lord Howe Island, Norfolk Island, Nauru, Christmas Island, Fiji and New Zealand \$2.36,

Printed Publications—continued.

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—continued.

Official Year Book—continued.

other Commonwealth Countries \$2.55; foreign \$3.06.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics (52, 1967), 20c; posted, Commonwealth Countries 24c foreign 27c.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics 50c; posted Commonwealth Countries 57c, foreign 63c.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics 25c; posted, Commonwealth Countries 32c, foreign 35c.

Northern Territory Statistical Summary (1967), 50c; posted, Commonwealth Countries 57c., foreign 63c.

Australian Capital Territory Statistical Summary (1967), 50c; posted, Commonwealth Countries 57c, foreign 63c.

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—

Demography (82, 1964), \$2.50; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$2.63, foreign \$2.72.

Causes of Death (2, 1964), \$2; posted Commonwealth Countries \$2.10, foreign \$2.16.

Australian National Accounts—National Income and Expenditure (1953-54 to 1965-66), \$1; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.10, foreign \$1.16.

Commonwealth Finance (4, 1965-66), \$1; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.07, foreign \$1.10.

Commonwealth Taxation Assessments (4, 1964-65), \$1; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.07 foreign \$1.10.

Printed Publications—*continued.*ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—*continued.*

Banking and Currency (3, 1964-65), \$1.50; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.60, foreign \$1.66.

Insurance and Other Private Finance (3, 1964-65), \$2; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$2.10, foreign \$2.19.

State, Territory and Local Government Authorities' Finance and Government Securities (3, 1964-65), \$1.50; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.63, foreign \$1.72.

Labour Report (51, 1964), \$1; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.13, foreign \$1.22.

Oversea Trade (63, 1965-66), \$4; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$4.58, foreign \$5.15.

Australian Exports (8, 1965-66), \$2; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$2.34, foreign \$2.64.

Imports Cleared for Home Consumption (7, 1965-66), \$2; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$2.43, foreign \$2.81.

Rural Industries (2, 1963-64), \$2; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$2.13, foreign \$2.22.

Non-rural Primary Industries and Value of Production (2, 1963-64), \$1; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.10, foreign \$1.16.

Manufacturing Industry (1, 1963-64), \$1.50; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.60, foreign \$1.66.

Secondary Industries, Part I.: Factory and Building Operations (58, 1963-64), \$1.50; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.60, foreign \$1.66.

Secondary Industries, Part II.: Materials Used and Articles Produced (57, 1962-63), \$1.50; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.63, foreign \$1.72.

Transport and Communication (56, 1964-65), \$2; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$2.10, foreign \$2.16.

Printed Publications—*continued.*

CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—

CENSUS, 1961.—Price shown plus postage (according to weight)—Volumes: I.—New South Wales. Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, 40c; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 25c; II.—Victoria: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, 40c; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 25c; III.—Queensland: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, 40c; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 25c; IV.—South Australia: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, 40c; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 25c; V.—Western Australia: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part II.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, \$1; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 50c; Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, 40c; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 25c; VI.—Tasmania:

Printed Publications—*continued*.CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—*continued*.

Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 25c; Part II.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, \$1; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 25c; Part IV.—Cross-Classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders, 40c; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 25c; VII.—Territories: Part I.—Northern Territory, Population, 50c; Part II.—Northern Territory, Dwellings and Householders, 25c; Part III.—Australian Capital Territory, Population, 50c; Part IV.—Australian Capital Territory, Dwellings and Householders, 25c; Part V.—External Territories, Population and Dwellings, 25c; VIII.—Australia. Part III.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, \$1.*

CURRENT SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—

Census of Retail Establishments, 30 June, 1962.—Bulletin Nos. 1-7 (Australia and States), ea. \$1.25; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.35 (South Australia and Tasmania \$1.32), foreign \$1.41 (South Australia \$1.37, Tasmania \$1.35).

Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December, 1962.—Bulletins Nos. 1-6 and 9, States and Australia, ea. \$1.25; posted, Commonwealth Countries \$1.32 (New South Wales and Victoria, \$1.35), foreign \$1.35 (New South Wales and Victoria, \$1.41); Bulletins Nos. 7 and 8, Territories, \$1; \$1.07; \$1.10.

The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics.)†

Vol. 19, No. 2: December, 1966; \$1 (Post free).

* Parts II.—Cross-Classifications, Population—Queensland and South Australia, \$1 each; Part II.—Cross-Classifications, Dwellings—Australia, 50c; and Australian Life Tables, 1960-1962, 25c, also issued. † Available from Department of National Development in each capital city.

The publications (pp. 267-71) may be bought, except where otherwise indicated, from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia.

APPENDIX

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY:

As from 14 December 1966.

Prime Minister:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

*Deputy Prime Minister and
Minister for Trade and Industry:*

THE RT. HON. J. McEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for External Affairs:

THE RT. HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Defence:

THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Interior:

THE HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

*Minister for Supply and
Leader of the Government in the Senate:*

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (TAS.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE RT. HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

*Postmaster-General and Vice-President of the Executive
Council:*

THE HON. A. S. HULME, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for National Development:

THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Education and Science:

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Labour and National Service:

THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. C. E. BARNES, M.P. (Qld.)

*Minister for Civil Aviation:*THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.
(Qld.)*Minister for Immigration and**Leader of the House:*

THE HON. B. M. SNEDDEN, Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Health:

THE HON. A. J. FORBES, M.C., M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for Air and assisting the Treasurer:

THE HON. P. HOWSON, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON (N.S.W.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Repatriation:

SENATOR THE HON. G. C. MCKELLAR (N.S.W.)

*Minister for Social Services and assisting the
Minister for Trade and Industry:*

THE HON. I. MCC. SINCLAIR, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Housing:

**SENATOR THE HON. DAME ANNABELLE RANKIN, D.B.E.
(Qld.)**

Minister for the Army:

THE HON. J. M. FRASER, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Works:

THE HON. C. R. KFFLY, M.P. (S.A.)*

Attorney-General:

THE HON. N. H. BOWEN, Q.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

*Minister for the Navy and, under the Minister for
Trade and Industry, Minister-in-Charge of
Tourist Activities.**

THE HON. D. L. CHIPP, M.P. (Vic.)

26TH COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

THE SENATE:

President:

**SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN,
K.C.M.G.**

* As from 28 February 1967.

The Senate—continued.

Leader of the Government in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY.

Chairman of Committees:

SENATOR T. C. DRAKE-BROCKMAN, D.F.C.

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate:

SENATOR L. K. MURPHY, Q.C.*

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30 June—</i>
Anderson, Hon. K. M. (Lib.)	N.S.W. ..	1971
Benn, A. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Bishop, R. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Branson, G. H. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Breen, Marie F., O.B.E. (Lib.)	Vic. ..	1968
Bull, T. L., O.B.E. (C.P.)	N.S.W. ..	1971
Cart. H. G. J. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Cavanagh, J. L. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Cohen, S. H., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Vic. ..	1968
Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E. (C.P.)	Qld. ..	1968
Cormack, M. C. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Cotton R. C. (Lib.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Davidson, G. S. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Devitt, D. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Dittmer, F. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. (C.P.)	W.A. ..	1971
Drury, A. J. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1971

NOTE. Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations:—A.D.L.P., Australian Democratic Labor Party; A.L.P., Australian Labor Party; C.P., Australian Country Party; Ind., Independent; Lib., Liberal Party of Australia.

* From 21 February 1967

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30 June—</i>
Fitzgerald, J. F. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Gair, Hon. V. C. (A.D.L.P.)	Qld. ..	1971
Gorton, Hon. J. G. (Lib.)	Vic. ..	1971
Hannaford, D. C. (Lib.)* ..	S.A. ..	1968
Heatley, W. C. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Hendrickson, A. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1971
Henty, Hon. N. H. D. (Lib.)	Tas. ..	1968
Keeffe, J. B. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. (A.L.P.)	Vic. ..	1971
Lacey, R. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Laught, K. A. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Lawrie, A. G. E. (C.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Lill'co. A. F. D. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
McClelland, D. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKellar, Hon. G. C. (C.P.)	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKenna, Hon. N. E. (A.L.P.)	Tas. ..	1968
McManus, F. P. (A.D.L.P.)	Vic. ..	1971
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G. (Lib.)	N.S.W. ..	1971
Marriott, J. E. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Mattner, E. W., M.C., D.C.M., M.M. (Lib.)	S.A. ..	1968
Morris, Hon. K. J., C.M.G. (Lib.)	Qld. ..	1968
Mulvihill, J. A. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1971
Murphy, L. K., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W. ..	1968
Nicholls, T. M. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
O'Byrne, J. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1971
Ormonde, J. P. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1971
Poke, A. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1968

* Resigned from Liberal Party as from 21 February 1967—now Independent.

See NOTE on page 276.

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30 June—</i>
Poyser, A. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Prowse, E. W. (C.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Rankin, Hon. Dame ..	Qld. ..	1968
Annabelle, D.B.E. (Lib.)		
Ridley, C. F. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Scott, M.F. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Sim, J. P. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Tangney, Dorothy M. ..	W.A. ..	1968
(A.L.P.)		
Toohy, J. P. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1971
Turnbull, R. J. D. (Ind.) ..	Tas. ..	1968
Webster, J. J. (C.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Wedgwood, Ivy E. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1971
Wheeldon, J. M. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1971
Wilkinson, L. D. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Willesee, D. R. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1968
Wood, I. A. C. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	1971
Wright, R. C. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1968

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election
26 November 1966.)

Speaker:

THE HON. W. J. ASTON, M.P.

Deputy Speaker and Chairman of Committees:

P. E. LUCOCK, M.P.

Leader of the Opposition:

E. G. WHITLAM, Q.C., M.P.*

* Elected to leadership on 8 February 1967.

See NOTE on page 276.

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
Adermann, Rt. Hon. C. F. (C.P.)	Fisher. (Q.)
Allan, A. I. (C.P.) ..	Gwydir. (N.S.W.)
Anthony, Hon. J. D. (C.P.)	Richmond. (N.S.W.)
Armstrong, A. A., M.C. (C.P.)	Riverina. (N.S.W.)
Arthur, W. T. (Lib.) ..	Barton. (N.S.W.)
Aston, Hon. W. J. (Lib.) ..	Phillip. (N.S.W.)
Barnard, L. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Bass. (T.)
Barnes, Hon. C. E. (C.P.)	McPherson. (Q.)
Bate, H. J. (Lib.) ..	Macarthur. (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L. (A.L.P.) ..	Bendigo. (V.)
Beazley, K. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Fremantle. (W.A.)
Benson, S. J., R.D. (Ind.) ..	Batman. (V.)
Birrell, F. R. (A.L.P.) ..	Port Adelaide. (S.A.)
Bonnett, R. N. (Lib.) ..	Herbert. (Q.)
Bosman, L. L. (Lib.) ..	St. George. (N.S.W.)
Bowen, Hon. N. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parramatta. (N.S.W.)
Bridges-Maxwell, C. W. (Lib.)	Robertson. (N.S.W.)
Brownbill, Miss K. C. M. (Lib.)	Kingston. (S.A.)
Bryant, G. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Wills. (V.)
Buchanan, A. A. (Lib.) ..	McMillan. (V.)
Bury, Hon. L. H. E. (Lib.)	Wentworth. (N.S.W.)
Cairns, J. F. (A.L.P.) ..	Yarra. (V.)
Cairns, K. M. K. (Lib.) ..	Lilley. (Q.)
Calder, S. E., D.F.C. (C.P.)	N.T.
Calwell, Hon. A. A. (A.L.P.)	Melbourne. (V.)
Cameron, C. R. (A.L.P.) ..	Hindmarsh. (S.A.)
Cameron, D. M. (Lib.) ..	Griffith. (Q.)
Chaney, Hon. F. C., A.F.C. (Lib.)	Perth. (W.A.)
Chipp, Hon. D. L. (Lib.) ..	Higinbotham. (V.)
Clark, J. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Darling. (N.S.W.)

See Note on page 276.

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
Cleaver, R. (Lib.) ..	Swan. (W.A.)
Collard, F. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Kalgoorlie. (W.A.)
Connor, R. F. X. (A.L.P.)	Cunningham. (N.S.W.)
Cope, J. F. (A.L.P.) ..	Watson. (N.S.W.)
Corbett, J. (C.P.) ..	Maranoa. (Q.)
Costa, D. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Banks. (N.S.W.)
Courtney, F. (A.L.P.) ..	Darebin. (V.)
Cramer, Hon. Sir John (Lib.)	Bennelong. (N.S.W.)
Crean, F. (A.L.P.) ..	Melbourne Ports. (V.)
Cross, M. D. (A.L.P.) ..	Brisbane. (Q.)
Curtin, D. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Kingsford-Smith. (N.S.W.)
Daly, F. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Grayndler. (N.S.W.)
Davies, R. (A.L.P.) ..	Braddon. (T.)
Devine, L. T. (A.L.P.) ..	East Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Dobie, J. D. M. (Lib.) ..	Hughes. (N.S.W.)
Drury, E. N. (Lib.) ..	Ryan. (Q.)
Duthie, G. W. A. (A.L.P.)	Wilmot. (T.)
England, J. A., E.D. (C.P.)	Calare. (N.S.W.)
Erwin, G. D. (Lib.) ..	Ballarat. (V.)
Failes, L. J. (C.P.) ..	Lawson. (N.S.W.)
Fairbairn, Hon. D. E., D.F.C. (Lib.)	Farrer. (N.S.W.)
Fairhall, Hon. A. (Lib.) ..	Paterson. (N.S.W.)
Forbes, Hon. A. J., M.C. (Lib.)	Barker. (S.A.)
Fox, E. M. C. (Lib.) ..	Henty. (V.)
Fraser, J. R. (A.L.P.) ..	Aust. Cap. Terr.
Fraser, Hon. J. M. (Lib.) ..	Wannon. (V.)
Freeth, Hon. G. (Lib.) ..	Forrest. (W.A.)
Fulton, W. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Leichhardt. (Q.)
Gibbs, W. T. (Lib.) ..	Bowman. (Q.)
Gibson, A. (Lib.) ..	Denison. (T.)
Giles, G. O'H. (Lib.) ..	Angas. (S.A.)
Graham, B. W. (Lib.) ..	North Sydney. (N.S.W.)

See Note on page 276.

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
Gray, G. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Capricornia. (Q.)
Griffiths, C. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Shortland. (N.S.W.)
Hallett, J. M. (C.P.) ..	Canning. (W.A.)
Hansen, B. P. (A.L.P.) ..	Wide Bay. (Q.)
Harrison, E. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Blaxland. (N.S.W.)
Hasluck, Rt. Hon. P.M. C. (Lib.)	Curtin. (W.A.)
Haworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.)	Isaacs. (V.)
Hayden, W. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Oxley. (Q.)
Holt, Rt. Hon. H. E. (Lib.)	Higgins. (V.)
Holten, R. McN. (C.P.) ..	Indi. (V.)
Howson, Hon. P. (Lib.) ..	Fawcner. (V.)
Hughes, T. E. F., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parkes. (N.S.W.)
Hulme, Hon. A. S. (Lib.) ..	Petrie. (Q.)
Irwin, L. H., M.B.E. (Lib.)	Mitchell. (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Hunter. (N.S.W.)
Jarman, A. W. (Lib.) ..	Deakin. (V.)
Jess, J. D. (Lib.) ..	La Trobe. (V.)
Jessop, D. S. (Lib.) ..	Grev. (S.A.)
Jones, A. T. (Lib.) ..	Adelaide. (S.A.)
Jones, C. K. (A.L.P.) ..	Newcastle. (N.S.W.)
Katter, R. C. (C.P.) ..	Kennedy. (Q.)
Kelly, Hon. C. R. (Lib.) ..	Wakefield. (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Lib.)	Chisholm. (V.)
Killen, D. J. (Lib.) ..	Moreton. (Q.)
King, R. S. (C.P.) ..	Wimmera. (V.)
Lee, M. W. (Lib.) ..	Lalor. (V.)
Luchetti, A. S. (A.L.P.) ..	Macquarie. (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. (C.P.) ..	Lyne. (N.S.W.)
Lynch, P. R. (Lib.) ..	Flinders. (V.)
Mackay, M. G. (Lib.) ..	Evans. (N.S.W.)
Maisey, D. W. (C.P.) ..	Moore. (W.A.)
McEwen, Rt. Hon. J. (C.P.)	Murray. (V.)

See NOTE on page 276.

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
McIvor, H. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Gellibrand. (V.)
McLeav. J. E. (Lib.) ..	Boothby. (S.A.)
McMahon, Rt. Hon. W. (Lib.)	Lowe. (N.S.W.)
Minogue, D. (A.L.P.) ..	West Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Munro, D. R. R. (Lib.) ..	Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.)
Nicholls, M. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Bonython. (S.A.)
Nixon, P. J. (C.P.) ..	Gippsland. (V.)
O'Connor, W. P. (A.L.P.)	Dalley. (N.S.W.)
Opperman, Hon. H. F. (O.B.E. (Lib.)	Corio. (V.)
Patterson, R. A. (A.L.P.) ..	Dawson. (Q.)
Peacock, A. S. (Lib.) ..	Kooyong. (V.)
Pearsall, T. G. (Lib.) ..	Franklin (T.)
Peters, E. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Scullin. (V.)
Pettitt, J. A. (C.P.) ..	Hume. (N.S.W.)
Robinson, I. L. (C.P.) ..	Cowper. (N.S.W.)
Sinclair, Hon. I. McC. (C.P.)	New England (N.S.W.)
Snedden, Hon. B. M., Q.C. (Lib.)	Bruce. (V.)
Stewart, F. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Lang. (N.S.W.)
St. John, E. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Warringah. (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P.W. C., E.D. (Lib.)	Maribyrnong. (V.)
Street, A. A. (Lib.) ..	Corangamite. (V.)
Swartz, Hon. R. W. C., M.B.E., E.D. (Lib.)	Darling Downs. (Q.)
Turnbull, W. G. (C.P.) ..	Mallee. (V.)
Turner, H. B. (Lib.) ..	Bradfield. (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. (A.L.P.) ..	Reid. (N.S.W.)
Webb, C. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Stirling. (W.A.)
Wentworth, W. C. (Lib.) ..	Mackellar. (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E. G., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Werriwa. (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. (Lib.) ..	Balaclava. (V.)
Wilson, I. B. C. (Lib.) ..	Sturt. (S.A.)

See NOTE on page 276.

ELECTIONS 26 NOVEMBER 1966.

The Senate

Elections for six seats distributed over four States.

State of Parties as elected (prior to 1966 elections in brackets)—

Liberal Country Parties	..	29	(30)
Australian Labor Party	..	28	(27)
Australian Democratic Labor Party	.. ..	2	(2)
Independent	.. ..	1	(1)
		<u>60</u>	<u>(60)</u>

House of Representatives

Electors enrolled	.. ..	6,193,881	
Total votes cast	.. ..	5,892,327	(95.1 % of electors enrolled)

Informal votes cast	..	182,578	
Total first preference votes—			
For Liberal Party of Australia	.. ..	2,291,964	(40.14 %)
For Australian Country Party	.. ..	561,926	(9.84 %)
For Australian Labor Party	.. ..	2,282,834	(39.98 %)
For Australian Democratic Labor Party	.. ..	417,411	(7.31 %)
For Australian Communist Party	.. ..	23,056	(0.41 %)
For others	.. ..	132,558	(2.32 %)
Total	.. ..	<u>5,709,749</u>	<u>(100.00 %)</u>

State of Parties as elected (prior to 1966 elections in brackets)—

Liberal Party of Australia	..	61	(51)
Australian Country Party	..	21	(19)
Australian Labor Party	..	41	(53)
Independent	.. ..	1	()
Vacant	.. ..	..	(1)
Total	.. ..	<u>124</u>	<u>(124)</u>

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL URBAN CENTRES

In previous censuses 'metropolitan' and 'other urban' boundaries were delineated without common criteria, but for the 1966 Census a new uniform concept of 'urban' based on a minimum population density of 500 persons per square mile was introduced. Other new criteria concern land use, continuity of dwellings, enclaves, and unoccupied dwellings in holiday areas.

Briefly the new criteria are as follows.

1. Population clusters of 1,000 or more persons having a minimum density of 500 persons per square mile shall be designated *urban*. This density shall be determined for each census collector's district (the smallest geographical area available). Additionally, some areas of lower population and/or density shall be classified as *urban* on other grounds (e.g. holiday areas, industrial areas).
2. Around each principal urban centre with a population of 75,000 or more two boundaries shall be drawn. The *outer* boundaries shall circumscribe the area which is expected to be in close economic and social contact with the principal urban centre for the next two or three decades. These areas shall be designated STATISTICAL DIVISIONS (for State capital cities) or STATISTICAL DISTRICTS (for Canberra, Newcastle, Wollongong, and Geelong). The *inner* boundary shall delimit the principal urban centre itself. It shall be a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. For capital cities, the principal urban centre encompassed by the inner boundary shall be designated the METROPOLITAN AREA.

Population of Principal Urban Centres, etc.—*continued.*

3. Urban centres of less than 75,000 population shall be described by name as URBAN

For urban centres *not* yet delimited by the new criteria, the following procedure was used.

Urban centres were intensively examined on the most recent aerial photographs available and the boundaries set as closely as possible to the periphery of the built-up area without regard to local government boundaries. The greater availability of recent aerial photographs in 1966 than in 1961 enabled more meaningful boundaries to be delineated for many small urban centres.

**POPULATION(a) OF PRINCIPAL URBAN CENTRES,
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

Urban Centre, etc.	Population.
NEW SOUTH WALES	
Sydney, Statistical Division—	
Metropolitan area	2,444,735
Remainder	94,892
Total	2,539,627
Newcastle Statistical District—	
Urban Newcastle	233,967
Remainder	93,536
Total	327,503

For footnotes see page 289.

Population(a) of Principal Urban Centres, etc.—
continued.

Urban Centre, etc.				Population.
NEW SOUTH WALES— <i>continued</i>				
Wollongong Statistical District—				
Urban Wollongong	..	..	..	162,835
Remainder	..	..	..	15,265
Total	..	..	..	178,100
Albury-Wodonga(b)	..	..	..	32,019
Broken Hill	..	..	..	30,001
Wagga Wagga	..	..	..	25,939
Maitland(c)	..	..	..	23,105
Orange	..	..	..	22,200
Tamworth	..	..	..	21,682
Goulburn	..	..	..	20,849
Lismore	..	..	..	19,740
Bathurst	..	..	..	17,220
Woy Woy-Umina	..	..	..	16,264
Grafton	..	..	..	15,944
Dubbo	..	..	..	15,568
Cessnock-Bellbird(c)	..	..	..	15,329
Armidale	..	..	..	14,990
Glenbrook-Faulconbridge(d)	..	..	..	13,722
Lithgow	..	..	..	13,167
Queanbeyan(e)	..	..	..	12,489
Kurri Kurri-Weston(c)	..	..	..	11,562
Gosford	..	..	..	11,312
Taree	..	..	..	10,559
Katoomba-Wentworth Falls	..	..	..	10,513

For footnotes *see* page 289.

Population(a) of Principal Urban Centres, etc.—
continued.

Urban Centre, etc.				Population.
VICTORIA				
Melbourne Statistical Division—				
Metropolitan Area	..	..	..	2,108,499
Remainder	..	..	..	120,012
Total	..	..	..	2,228,511
Geelong Statistical District—				
Urban Geelong	..	..	..	104,974
Remainder	..	..	..	6,304
Total	..	..	..	111,278
Ballarat	..	..	..	56,304
Bendigo	..	..	..	42,191
Moe-Yallourn	..	..	..	23,205
Shepparton	..	..	..	17,523
Warrnambool	..	..	..	17,497
Morwell	..	..	..	16,578
Wangaratta	..	..	..	15,167
Traralgon	..	..	..	14,080
Mildura	..	..	..	12,931
Horsham	..	..	..	10,557
Hamilton	..	..	..	10,052
QUEENSLAND				
Brisbane Statistical Division—				
Metropolitan Area	..	..	..	719,140
Remainder	..	..	..	58,795
Total	..	..	..	777,935

For footnotes see page 289.

Population(a) of Principal Urban Centres, etc.—
continued.

Urban Centre, etc.				Population.
QUEENSLAND—continued				
Townsville	..	..	..	56,687
Gold Coast(f)	..	..	..	53,044
Toowoomba	..	..	..	52,120
Rockhampton	..	..	..	45,349
Cairns ..	..	..	..	29,185
Bundaberg	..	..	..	25,404
Mackay ..	..	..	..	24,566
Maryborough	..	..	..	20,381
Mount Isa	..	..	..	16,713
Gladstone	..	..	..	12,372
Gympie ..	..	..	..	11,277
Warwick ..	..	..	..	10,087
SOUTH AUSTRALIA				
Adelaide Statistical Division—				
Metropolitan Area	..	..	..	726,930
Remainder	..	..	..	43,698
Total	..	..	..	770,628
Whyalla ..	..	..	..	22,126
Mount Gambier	..	..	..	17,146
Port Pirie	..	..	..	15,549
Reynella-Port Noarlunga(g)	..	..	..	11,775
Port Augusta	..	..	..	10,128
WESTERN AUSTRALIA				
Perth Statistical Division—				
Metropolitan Area	..	..	..	499,494
Remainder	..	..	..	58,803
Total	..	..	..	558,297

For footnotes see page 289.

Population(a) of Principal Urban Centres, etc.—
continued.

Urban Centre, etc.				Population.
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—continued				
Kalgoorlie-Boulder	..	..	..	19,892
Bunbury ..	..	..	..	15,453
Geraldton ..	..	..	..	12,118
Albany ..	..	..	..	11,417
TASMANIA				
Hobart Statistical Division—				
Metropolitan Area	..	..	..	119,415
Remainder	..	..	..	21,823
Total	..	..	..	141,238
Launceston	..	..	..	60,453
Burnie-Somerset	..	..	..	18,028
Devonport	..	..	..	14,848
NORTHERN TERRITORY				
Darwin ..	..	..	..	20,261
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY				
Canberra Statistical District—				
Metropolitan Area	..	..	..	92,199
Remainder	..	..	..	14,796
Total	..	..	..	106,995

(a) Preliminary. (b) Includes part of urban centre in Victoria. (c) Included in Newcastle Statistical District—Remainder. (d) Included in Sydney Statistical Division—Remainder. (e) Included in Canberra Statistical District—Remainder. (f) Includes part of urban centre in New South Wales. (g) Included in Adelaide Statistical Division—Remainder.

**POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL INCORPORATED
CITIES AND TOWNS, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

City or Town.	Popula- tion.	City or Town.	Popula- tion.
NEW SOUTH WALES		VICTORIA	
Sydney ..	(a)	Melbourne ..	(a)
Greater Wol- longong ..	150,208	Ballaarat ..	41,650
Newcastle ..	143,061	Bendigo ..	30,792
Greater Cess- nock ..	34,517	Geelong ..	18,138
Blue Moun- tains ..	30,718	Shepparton ..	17,504
Broken Hill ..	30,023	Warrnambool ..	17,497
Maitland ..	28,424	Geelong West ..	17,446
Wagga Wagga ..	25,939	Moe ..	16,544
Albury ..	25,212	Wangaratta ..	15,167
Shellharbour ..	22,028	Traralgon ..	14,080
Tamworth ..	21,682	Mildura ..	12,931
Orange ..	21,000	Newtown and Chilwell ..	11,700
Goulburn ..	20,849	Horsham ..	10,557
Lismore ..	19,740	Hamilton ..	10,052
Bathurst ..	17,220		
Grafton ..	15,944	QUEENSLAND	
Dubbo ..	15,568	Brisbane ..	(a)
Armidale ..	14,990	Townsville ..	58,760
Windsor ..	13,275	Toowoomba ..	55,774
Lithgow ..	12,813	Gold Coast ..	49,338
Queanbeyan ..	12,489	Rockhampton ..	46,052
Taree ..	10,559	Cairns ..	26,555
		Bundaberg ..	25,404

For footnotes see page 291.

**Population of Principal Incorporated Cities and Towns,
Census, 30 June 1966—continued.**

City or Town.	Popula- tion.	City or Town.	Popula- tion.
QUEENSLAND—cont.		WESTERN AUSTRALIA	
Maryborough	19,647	Perth ..	(a)
Mackay ..	18,637	Bunbury ..	15,453
Gladstone ..	12,372	Geraldton ..	12,118
Gympie ..	11,277	Albany ..	11,417
Warwick ..	10,087		
SOUTH AUSTRALIA		TASMANIA	
Adelaide ..	(a)	Hobart ..	(a)
Whyalla ..	22,126	Launceston..	37,210
Mount Gam- bier ..	17,146		
Port Pirie ..	13,947	NORTHERN TERRITORY	
Port Augusta	10,128	Darwin City	17,910
Port Lincoln	8,867	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	
		Canberra City	93,197

(a) See previous table. The capital city (metropolitan area) population in each State comprises the populations of a number of separately incorporated local government areas and/or parts of local government areas.

NOTE. Figures in the table above relate to areas delimited for local government or other administrative purposes and differ therefore from the figures shown in the previous table which are based on the new census concept of "urban" (see page 284).

PUBLIC HOLIDAYS: 1957.

(Observed throughout Commonwealth unless specific references are given. Holidays in New South Wales are usually observed in the Australian Capital Territory.)

- Jan. 2 New Year's Day
 3 Western Australia: Public Service Holiday
 25 Southern Tasmania: Hobart Cup Day
 30 Australia Day
- Feb. 14 Southern Tasmania: Regatta Day
 22 Northern Tasmania: Launceston Cup Day
- Mar. 6 Western Australia and Tasmania: Labour Day; Union picnic day in A.C.T.
 13 Victoria: Labour Day
 24 Good Friday
 25 Easter Saturday
 27 Easter Monday
 28 Victoria and Western Australia: State Public Service Holiday Tasmania: Bank Holiday
- April 25 Anzac Day
- May 1 Queensland and Northern Territory: Labour Day
 26 Northern Territory: Show Day, Alice Springs area
- June 5 Western Australia: Foundation Day
 9 Northern Territory: Show Day, Katherine area
 12 Excluding Western Australia: Queen's Birthday
- July 21 Northern Territory: Show Day, Darwin area only
- Aug. 7 New South Wales: State Public Service and Financial Institutions Holiday
 7 Northern Territory: Picnic Day
 16 Queensland: Brisbane Exhibition Day, Brisbane district
- Sept. 27 Western Australia: Perth Show Day, metropolitan area
- Sept. 28 Victoria: Melbourne Show Day, Melbourne metropolitan area

Public Holidays 1967—*continued.*

- Oct. 2 New South Wales: Labour Day
9 South Australia: Eight Hour Day
Western Australia: Queen's Birthday
12 Northern Tasmania: Launceston Show
Day
26 Southern Tasmania: Hobart Show Day*
- Nov. 6 Northern Tasmania: Bank Holiday
7 Victoria: Melbourne Cup Day, Melbourne
metropolitan area
- Dec. 25 Christmas Day
26 Boxing Day: Excluding South Australia
27 Australian Capital Territory: Public Service
Holiday
28 South Australia: Proclamation Day

* Tentative date.

CALENDAR 1967

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
29	30	31	..	..	..	..	26	27	28	..	..	..	..	26	27	28	29	30	31	..
APRIL							MAY							JUNE						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
30	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	4	5	6	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31	..	..	..	25	26	27	28	29	30	..
JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
30	31	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30	31	..	..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	31	..	..	..	..	1	2
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
29	30	31	..	..	..	..	26	27	28	29	30	..	..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30